

### Three Wedge Product Formulas

Suppose  $W, X, Y, Z$  are four vectors in a 2 dimensional subspace  $V$  of  $\mathbf{R}^3$ .

$$|X \wedge Y|^2 + \langle X, Y \rangle^2 = |X|^2|Y|^2 .$$

$$\langle W \wedge X, Y \wedge Z \rangle = \langle W, Y \rangle \langle X, Z \rangle + \langle W, Z \rangle \langle X, Y \rangle .$$

$$L(X) \wedge L(Y) = (\det L)X \wedge Y \text{ for a linear } L : V \rightarrow V .$$

To verify these one may assume that  $V = \mathbf{R}^2$  and compute using the formulas

$$\langle (a, b), (c, d) \rangle = ab + cd \quad \text{and} \quad (a, b) \wedge (c, d) = ad - bc .$$