

**HW 5:** due Wednesday February 26

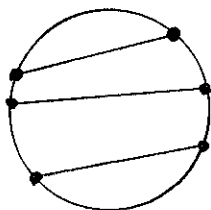
A. Define  $x_0 = 1$  and for  $n \geq 0$  let  $x_{n+1} = 3x_n + \lfloor x_n \sqrt{5} \rfloor$ . Find an explicit formula for  $x_n$  for all  $n$ .  
(Putnam Competition 2007)

~~This exercise is due Monday February 24.~~

1. For  $n \geq 1$  let  $X_n$  be the number of subsets  $T$  of  $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$  which have the property that  $T \cup (T+1) \cup (T+2) = \{1, 2, \dots, n+2\}$ .

Find a recursion formula for the sequence  $X_n$  and also calculate the generating function for this sequence. (Do not attempt to solve for the  $X_n$ 's.)

2. In how many ways can  $2n$  points on a circle be joined by  $n$  nonintersecting chords?



3. Discover and prove a simple formula for the Bernoulli polynomial quantity

$$B_k(x+1) - B_k(x).$$

4. Prove this formula for the Bernoulli polynomials:

$$B_k(nx) = n^{k-1} \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} B_k\left(x + \frac{j}{n}\right).$$