

MATH 466/566
SPRING 2024

CHELSEA WALTON
RICE U.

LAST TIME

- SIMPLE ALGS.
- SEMISIMPLE ALGS.
- SEPARABLE ALGS.

LECTURE #6

TOPICS:

I. CATEGORIES (§2.1)

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS (§2.2.1)

I. CATEGORIES

"CATEGORY THEORY IS THE MATHEMATICS OF MATHEMATICS."
— PROF. EUGENIA CHENG

I. CATEGORIES

"CATEGORY THEORY IS THE MATHEMATICS OF MATHEMATICS."

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A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF THE DATA:

(a) A COLLECTION OF OBJECTS $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C})$.

WRITE $X \in \mathcal{C}$ FOR $X \in \text{Ob}(\mathcal{C})$.

(b) FOR EVERY PAIR OF OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$,
A COLLECTION OF MORPHISMS $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$.

WRITE $g: X \rightarrow Y$ FOR $g \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$.

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WRITE $g: X \rightarrow Y$ FOR $g \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$.

(c) FOR EVERY OBJECT $X \in \mathcal{C}$,
AN IDENTITY MORPHISM $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$.

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A COLLECTION OF MORPHISMS $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$.

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(c) FOR EVERY OBJECT $X \in \mathcal{C}$,
AN IDENTITY MORPHISM $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$.

(d) FOR EVERY PAIR OF MORPHISMS

$f: W \rightarrow X$ AND $g: X \rightarrow Y$,

A COMPOSITE MORPHISM $gf := g \circ f: W \rightarrow Y$.

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A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF THE DATA:

(a) A COLLECTION OF OBJECTS $Ob(\mathcal{C})$.

WRITE $X \in \mathcal{C}$ FOR $X \in Ob(\mathcal{C})$.

(b) FOR EVERY PAIR OF OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$,
A COLLECTION OF MORPHISMS $Hom_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$.

WRITE $g: X \rightarrow Y$ FOR $g \in Hom_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$.

(c) FOR EVERY OBJECT $X \in \mathcal{C}$,
AN IDENTITY MORPHISM $id_X: X \rightarrow X$.

(d) FOR EVERY PAIR OF MORPHISMS
 $f: W \rightarrow X$ AND $g: X \rightarrow Y$,
A COMPOSITE MORPHISM $gf := g \circ f: W \rightarrow Y$.

THIS DATA MUST
SATISFY THE AXIOMS:

ASSOCIATIVITY

$$(hg)f = h(gf) \\ \text{IN} \\ Hom_{\mathcal{C}}(W, Z)$$

UNITALITY

$$id_X f = f \quad \& \quad g id_X = g \\ \text{IN} \qquad \qquad \text{IN} \\ Hom_{\mathcal{C}}(W, X) \qquad Hom_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$$

$$\forall f: W \rightarrow X, g: X \rightarrow Y, h: Y \rightarrow Z$$

I. CATEGORIES

USE "COLLECTION" INSTEAD OF "SET"

(... TO AVOID ISSUES WITH
"A SET OF SETS" (LATER)

DOESN'T
EXIST

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF THE DATA:

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(b) FOR EVERY PAIR OF OBJECTS $x, y \in \mathcal{C}$,
A COLLECTION OF MORPHISMS $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(x, y)$.

(c) FOR EVERY OBJECT $x \in \mathcal{C}$,
AN IDENTITY MORPHISM $\text{id}_x: x \rightarrow x$.

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$$(hg)f = h(gf)$$
$$\text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(w, z)$$

UNITALITY
$$\text{id}_x f = f \quad \& \quad g \text{id}_x = g$$
$$\text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(w, x) \quad \text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(x, y)$$

$\forall f: w \rightarrow x, g: x \rightarrow y, h: y \rightarrow z$

I. CATEGORIES

USE "COLLECTION" INSTEAD OF "SET"

A **CATEGORY** $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF THE DATA:
SMALL

(a) A **COLLECTION** OF OBJECTS $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C})$.

(b) FOR EVERY PAIR OF OBJECTS $x, y \in \mathcal{C}$,
A **COLLECTION** OF MORPHISMS $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(x, y)$.

& ALL MORPHISMS $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{C})$ FORM A SET

(c) FOR EVERY OBJECT $x \in \mathcal{C}$,
AN IDENTITY MORPHISM $\text{id}_x: x \rightarrow x$.

(d) FOR EVERY PAIR OF MORPHISMS
 $f: W \rightarrow X$ AND $g: X \rightarrow Y$,
A COMPOSITE MORPHISM $gf := g \circ f: W \rightarrow Y$.

SPECIAL CASES

THIS DATA MUST
SATISFY THE AXIOMS:

ASSOCIATIVITY
$$(hg)f = h(gf)$$
$$\text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(W, Z)$$

UNITALITY
$$\text{id}_x f = f \quad \& \quad g \text{id}_x = g$$
$$\text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(W, X) \quad \text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$$

$\forall f: W \rightarrow X, g: X \rightarrow Y, h: Y \rightarrow Z$

I. CATEGORIES

USE "COLLECTION" INSTEAD OF "SET"

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF THE DATA:
LOCALLY SMALL

(a) A COLLECTION OF OBJECTS $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C})$.

(b) FOR EVERY PAIR OF OBJECTS $x, y \in \mathcal{C}$,
A COLLECTION OF MORPHISMS $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(x, y)$.

& THIS IS A SET $\forall x, y \in \mathcal{C}$.

(c) FOR EVERY OBJECT $x \in \mathcal{C}$,
AN IDENTITY MORPHISM $\text{id}_x: x \rightarrow x$.

(d) FOR EVERY PAIR OF MORPHISMS
 $f: W \rightarrow X$ AND $g: X \rightarrow Y$,
A COMPOSITE MORPHISM $gf := g \circ f: W \rightarrow Y$.

SPECIAL CASES

THIS DATA MUST
SATISFY THE AXIOMS:

ASSOCIATIVITY
$$(hg)f = h(gf)$$
$$\text{IN } \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(W, Z)$$

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$$\text{id}_x f = f \quad \& \quad g \text{id}_x = g$$
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$\forall f: W \rightarrow X, g: X \rightarrow Y, h: Y \rightarrow Z$

I. CATEGORIES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

(a) OBJECTS.

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 $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$
 $\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$

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 $\forall f: W \rightarrow X$
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SATISFYING

ASSOCIATIVITY

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UNITALITY

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ALGEBRAIC
CATEGORIES

I. CATEGORIES

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Group
GROUPS &
GROUP HOMOMS.

ALGEBRAIC
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Ab
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Ring
UNITAL RINGS &
UNITAL RING HOMOMS.

Rng
RINGS &
RING HOMOMS.

ALGEBRAIC
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ComRing
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$\mathbb{R}$ FIELD
ALG. CLOSED
& CHAR. 0
(NOT NEEDED HERE)

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ALGEBRAIC
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Vec
 $\mathbb{R}$ -VECTOR SPACES &
 $\mathbb{R}$ -LINEAR MAPS

FdVec
FINITE DIM'L
 $\mathbb{R}$ -VECTOR SPACES &
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I. CATEGORIES

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Fd Alg
FINITE DIM'L
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$\mathbb{K}$ FIELD
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A, B $\mathbb{K}$ -ALGS

Group
GROUPS &
GROUP HOMOMS.

$\text{Rep}(A)$
REPS OF A &
REP. MORPHISMS

$A\text{-Mod}$
 $\text{Mod-}A$
 $(A, B)\text{-Bimod}$
 $A\text{-Bimod}$

VARIOUS
CATEGORIES
OF
(BI)MODULES

ALGEBRAIC
CATEGORIES

Alg
 $\mathbb{K}$ -ALGEBRAS &
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Com Alg
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A, B, C $\mathbb{K}$ -ALGS

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Rep(A)
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 $\mathbb{K}$ -VECTOR SPACES &
 $\mathbb{K}$ -LINEAR MAPS

Bin
OBJECTS $\equiv \mathbb{K}$ -ALGEBRAS
MORPHISMS: $\sim \text{ISOCCLASS} \sim$
 $A \rightarrow B \Leftrightarrow [A \text{ } _B \in (A, B)\text{-Bimod}]$
WITH: $\text{id}_A \equiv ???$
 $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \equiv ???$

Fd Alg
FINITE DIM'L
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A, B, C $\mathbb{K}$ -ALGS

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OBJECTS $\equiv \mathbb{K}$ -ALGEBRAS
MORPHISMS: $\sim$ ISOCCLASS $\sim$
 $A \rightarrow B \Leftrightarrow [A \vee_B \in (A, B)\text{-Bimod}]$
WITH: $\text{id}_A \equiv A(A_{\text{reg}})_A$
 $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \equiv A \vee_B \otimes_B B \vee_C$
 $\in (A, C)\text{-Bimod}$

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$\mathbb{K}$ FIELD
ALG. CLOSED
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A, B, C $\mathbb{K}$ -ALGS

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 $A \rightarrow B \Leftrightarrow [A \vee_B \in (A, B)\text{-Bimod}]$
WITH: $\text{id}_A \equiv {}_A(A \text{reg})_A$
 $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \equiv A \vee_B \otimes_B {}_B W_C$
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SATISFYING

ASSOCIATIVITY

$$(hg)f = h(gf)$$

UNITALITY

$$\text{id}_X f = f, g \text{id}_X = g$$

... MORE (NON-ALGEBRAIC) EXAMPLES LATER

LET'S STUDY MORPHISMS IN DETAIL...

$$g: X \rightarrow Y$$

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(d) $g \circ f: W \rightarrow Y$

$\forall f: W \rightarrow X$

$g: X \rightarrow Y.$

SATISFYING

ASSOCIATIVITY

$(h \circ g) \circ f = h \circ (g \circ f)$

UNITALITY

$\text{id}_X \circ f = f, g \circ \text{id}_X = g$

LET'S STUDY MORPHISMS IN DETAIL...

DOMAIN OF g $g: X \rightarrow Y$ CODOMAIN OF g

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LET'S STUDY MORPHISMS IN DETAIL...

DOMAIN OF g $g: X \rightarrow Y$ CODOMAIN OF g

g IS MONIC (OR IS A MONO)

IF IT IS

LEFT-CANCELLATIVE:

$\forall f, f': W \rightarrow X$ WITH $gf = gf'$
WE GET $f = f'.$

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$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$

(c) $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$
 $\forall X \in \mathcal{C}.$

(d) $gf: W \rightarrow Y$
 $\forall f: W \rightarrow X$
 $g: X \rightarrow Y.$

SATISFYING

ASSOCIATIVITY

$(hg)f = h(gf)$

UNITALITY

$\text{id}_X f = f, g \text{id}_X = g$

LET'S STUDY MORPHISMS IN DETAIL...

DOMAIN OF g $g: X \rightarrow Y$ CODOMAIN OF g

g IS MONIC (OR IS A MONO)

IF IT IS

LEFT-CANCELLATIVE:

$\forall f, f': W \rightarrow X$ WITH $gf = gf'$
WE GET $f = f'.$

HERE: $X := (X, g)$ IS A

SUBOBJECT OF Y

I. CATEGORIES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

(a) OBJECTS.

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 $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$

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SUBOBJECT OF Y

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RIGHT-CANCELLATIVE:

$\forall h, h': Y \rightarrow Z$ WITH $hg = h'g$
WE GET $h = h'$.

HERE: $Y := (Y, g)$ IS A
QUOTIENT OBJECT OF X

I. CATEGORIES

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$\forall h, h': Y \rightarrow Z$ WITH $hg = h'g$
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QUOTIENT OBJECT OF X

EXERCISE 2.2

MONO IN $\text{Ab} \equiv$ INJECTIVE GROUP HOMOM.

EPI IN $\text{Ab} \equiv$ SURJECTIVE GROUP HOMOM.

I. CATEGORIES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

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$\forall h, h': Y \rightarrow Z$ WITH $hg = h'g$
WE GET $h = h'.$

HERE: $Y := (Y, g)$ IS A

QUOTIENT OBJECT OF X

g IS AN ISO IF $\exists g' \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(Y, X)$

$\text{s.t. } g'g = \text{id}_X \text{ AND } gg' = \text{id}_Y.$

HERE: WRITE $g' =: g^{-1}$ AND $X \cong Y.$

I. CATEGORIES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

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FROM EXERCISE 2.2

ISO IN $\mathbf{Ab} \equiv$

BIJECTIVE GROUP HOMOM.

$\equiv$ GROUP ISOM.

I. CATEGORIES

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ISO $\neq$ MONO
+ EPI

IN GENERAL

I. CATEGORIES

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$\text{s.t. } g'g = \text{id}_X \text{ AND } gg' = \text{id}_Y$.

HERE: WRITE $g' =: g^{-1}$ AND $X \cong Y$.

EXERCISE 2.2

$\mathbb{Z} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{Q}$ IN Ring

IS MONIC & EPIC

YET IS NOT AN ISO.

I. CATEGORIES

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ISO = MONO
+ EPI

FOR "ABELIAN" CATS
(STUDIED LATER)

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$\Rightarrow g'g = \text{id}_X$ AND $gg' = \text{id}_Y.$

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EXERCISE 2.1 (1) SHOW: $g \text{ ISO} \Rightarrow g \text{ MONIC} \ \& \ \text{EPIC}$. *you do!*

(2) $g: X \rightarrow Y$ IS $\begin{cases} \text{SPLIT-MONIC} & \text{IF } \exists h: Y \rightarrow X \text{ s.t. } hg = \text{id}_X. \\ \text{SPLIT-EPIC} & \text{IF } \exists f: Y \rightarrow X \text{ s.t. } gf = \text{id}_Y. \end{cases}$

SHOW: $g \text{ SPLIT-MONIC EPI (OR SPLIT-EPIC MONO)} \Rightarrow g \text{ ISO}$.

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IF IT IS

LEFT-CANCELLATIVE:

$\forall f, f': W \rightarrow X$ WITH $gf = gf'$
WE GET $f = f'$.

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HERE: $Y := (Y, g)$ IS A
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s.t. $g'g = \text{id}_X$ AND $gg' = \text{id}_Y$.

HERE: WRITE $g' =: g^{-1}$ AND $X \cong Y$.

ISO = MONO
 Ab ~~Ring~~ + EPI
FOR "ABELIAN" CATS
(STUDIED LATER)

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

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SATISFYING

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UNITALITY

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LET'S STUDY MORPHISMS IN DETAIL...

DOMAIN OF $g: X \rightarrow Y$ ← CODOMAIN OF g

g IS MONIC (OR IS A MONO)

IF IT IS

LEFT-CANCELLATIVE:

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HERE: $Y := (Y, g)$ IS A

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g IS AN ISO IF $\exists g' \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(Y, X)$

$\therefore g'g = \text{id}_X$ AND $gg' = \text{id}_Y$.

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(Ab) (Ring) + EPI

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A SUBCATEGORY $\mathcal{D}$ OF $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF:

(a) A SUBCOLLECTION $\text{ob}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{ob}(\mathcal{C})$.

(b) A SUBCOLLECTION $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{C})$.

I. CATEGORIES

..... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

(a) OBJECTS.

(b) MORPHISMS

$$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$$

$$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$$

(c) $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$

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A SUBCATEGORY $\mathcal{D}$ OF $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF:

(a) A SUBCOLLECTION $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C})$.

(b) A SUBCOLLECTION $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{C})$.

SUCH THAT

$$X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

$$f \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \Rightarrow \text{domain}(f), \text{codomain}(f) \in \text{Ob}(\mathcal{D}).$$

$$f, g \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ WITH } \text{codomain}(f) = \text{domain}(g) \\ \Rightarrow gf \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

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$$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$$

(c) $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$

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SUCH THAT

$$X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

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$$f, g \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ WITH } \text{codomain}(f) = \text{domain}(g) \\ \Rightarrow gf \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

A SUBCATEGORY $\mathcal{D}$ OF $\mathcal{C}$ IS FULL IF

$$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{D}}(X, Y) = \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y) \quad \forall X, Y \in \mathcal{D}.$$

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES & EXAMPLES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

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 $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$

$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$

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A SUBCATEGORY $\mathcal{D}$

OF $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF:

(a) SUBCOLLECTION
 $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C}).$

(b) SUBCOLLECTION
 $\exists. \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{C}).$

• $X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$

• $f \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \Rightarrow$
 $\text{dom}(f), \text{codom}(f) \in \text{Ob}(\mathcal{D}).$

• $f, g \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$ WITH
 $\text{codom}(f) = \text{dom}(g)$
 $\Rightarrow gf \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$

SUBCAT $\mathcal{D}$ OF $\mathcal{C}$ IS FULL IF

$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{D}}(X, Y) = \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$

$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{D}.$

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES & EXAMPLES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

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A SUBCATEGORY $\mathcal{D}$

OF $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF:

(a) SUBCOLLECTION

$$\text{Ob}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ OF } \text{Ob}(\mathcal{C}).$$

(b) SUBCOLLECTION

$$\exists. \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ OF } \text{Hom}(\mathcal{C}).$$

$$\bullet X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

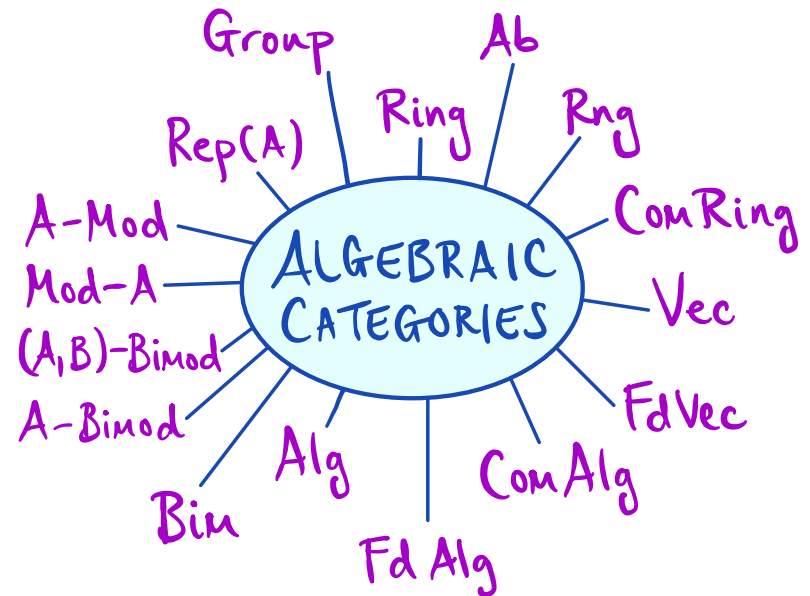
$$\bullet f \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \Rightarrow \text{dom}(f), \text{codom}(f) \in \text{Ob}(\mathcal{D}).$$

$$\bullet f, g \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ WITH } \text{codom}(f) = \text{dom}(g) \Rightarrow gf \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

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$$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{D}}(X, Y) = \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$$

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I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES & EXAMPLES

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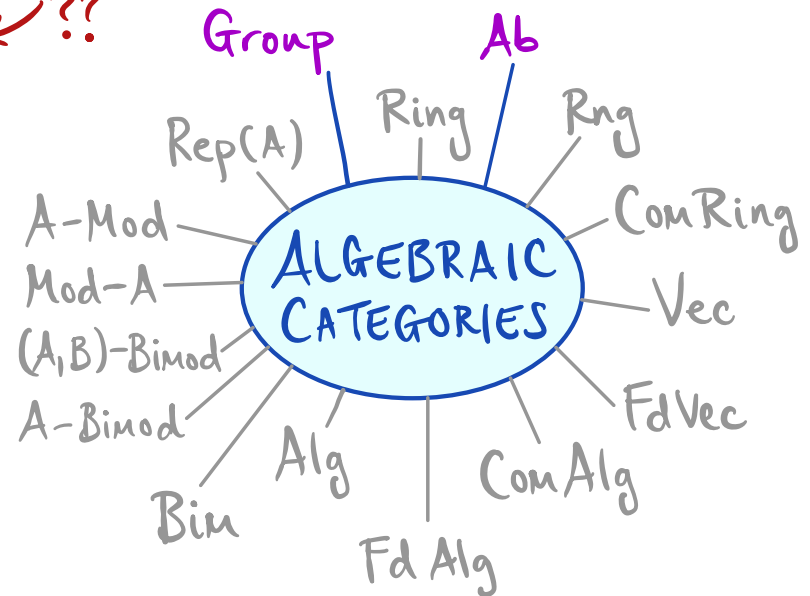
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- $X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$.
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←??



←??

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES & EXAMPLES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

(a) OBJECTS.

(b) MORPHISMS

$$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$$

$$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$$

(c) $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$

$$\forall X \in \mathcal{C}.$$

(d) $gf: W \rightarrow Y$

$$\forall f: W \rightarrow X$$

$$g: X \rightarrow Y.$$

SATISFYING

ASSOCIATIVITY

$$(hg)f = h(gf)$$

UNITALITY

$$\text{id}_X f = f, g \text{id}_Y = g$$

A SUBCATEGORY $\mathcal{D}$

OF $\mathcal{C}$ CONSISTS OF:

(a) SUBCOLLECTION

$$\text{Ob}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ OF } \text{Ob}(\mathcal{C}).$$

(b) SUBCOLLECTION

$$\exists. \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ OF } \text{Hom}(\mathcal{C}).$$

$$\bullet X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

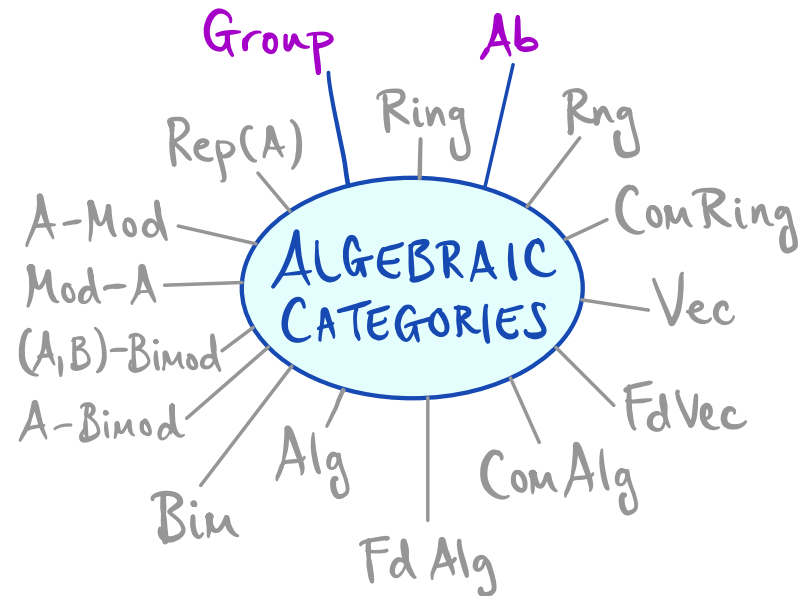
$$\bullet f \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \Rightarrow \text{dom}(f), \text{codom}(f) \in \text{Ob}(\mathcal{D}).$$

$$\bullet f, g \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \text{ WITH } \text{codom}(f) = \text{dom}(g) \Rightarrow gf \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}).$$

SUBCAT $\mathcal{D}$ OF $\mathcal{C}$ IS FULL IF

$$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{D}}(X, Y) = \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$$

$$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{D}.$$



$Ab \equiv$ SUBCATEGORY OF Group

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES & EXAMPLES

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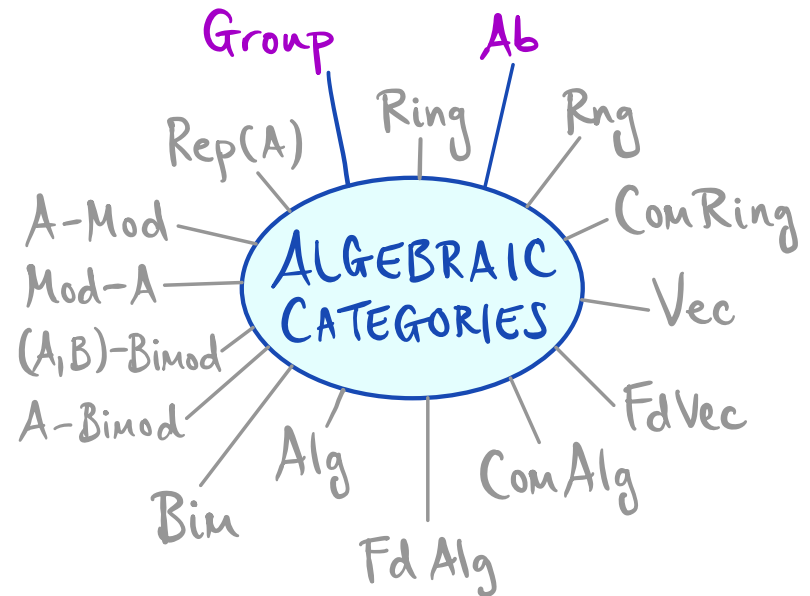
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$\text{Ab} \equiv \text{SUBCATEGORY OF Group}$

FULL BECAUSE $\forall G, G' \in \text{Ab}:$

$f \in \text{Hom}_{\text{Ab}}(G, G')$ IS A GROUP HOMOM.

so $f \in \text{Hom}_{\text{Group}}(G, G')$

& VICE VERSA.

I. CATEGORIES

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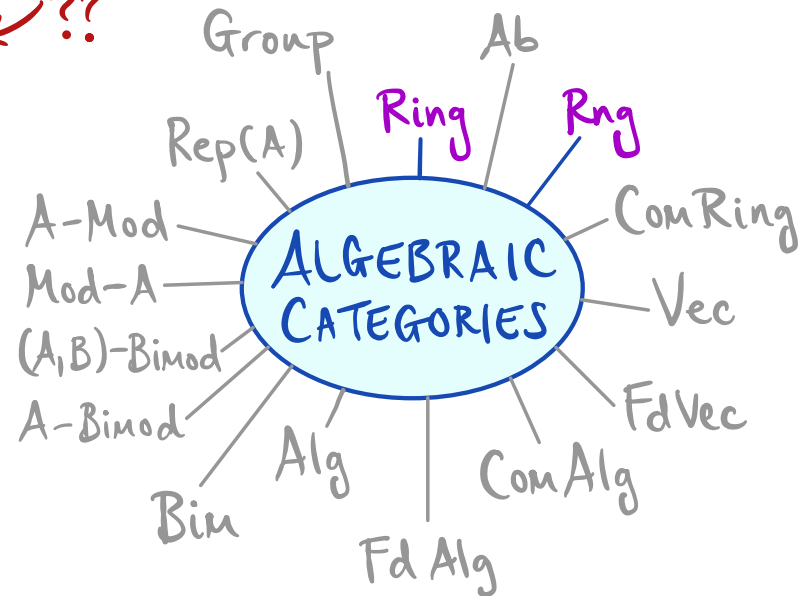
(b) SUBCOLLECTION
 $\exists$ $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$ OF $\text{Hom}(\mathcal{C})$.

- $X \in \mathcal{D} \Rightarrow \text{id}_X \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$.
- $f \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}) \Rightarrow$
 $\text{dom}(f), \text{codom}(f) \in \text{Ob}(\mathcal{D})$.
- $f, g \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$ WITH
 $\text{codom}(f) = \text{dom}(g)$
 $\Rightarrow gf \in \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D})$.

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←??



←??

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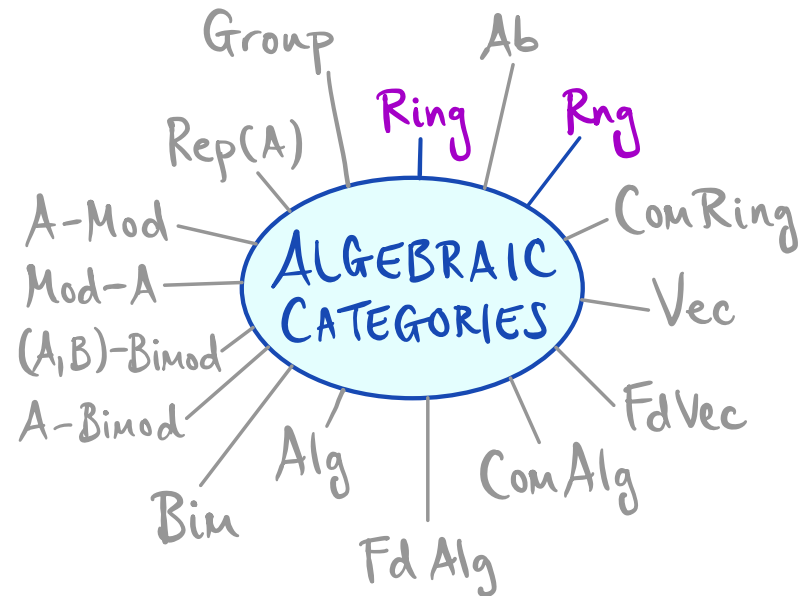
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Ring $\equiv$ SUBCATEGORY OF Rng

I. CATEGORIES

.... LET'S CHECK OUT SUBSTRUCTURES & EXAMPLES

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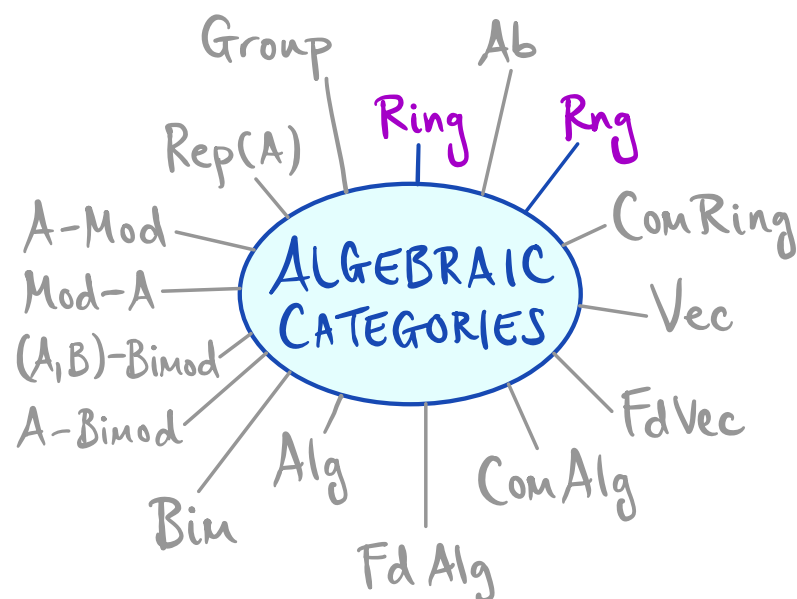
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$\text{Ring} \equiv \text{SUBCATEGORY OF } \text{Rng}$

NOT FULL BECAUSE $\forall R, R' \in \text{Ring}$:

$f \in \text{Hom}_{\text{Rng}}(R, R')$ IS A RING HOMOM.

BUT IT DOESN'T NEED TO BE UNITAL

$$\therefore \text{Hom}_{\text{Rng}}(R, R') \neq \text{Hom}_{\text{Ring}}(R, R').$$

I. CATEGORIES

....MORE EXAMPLES

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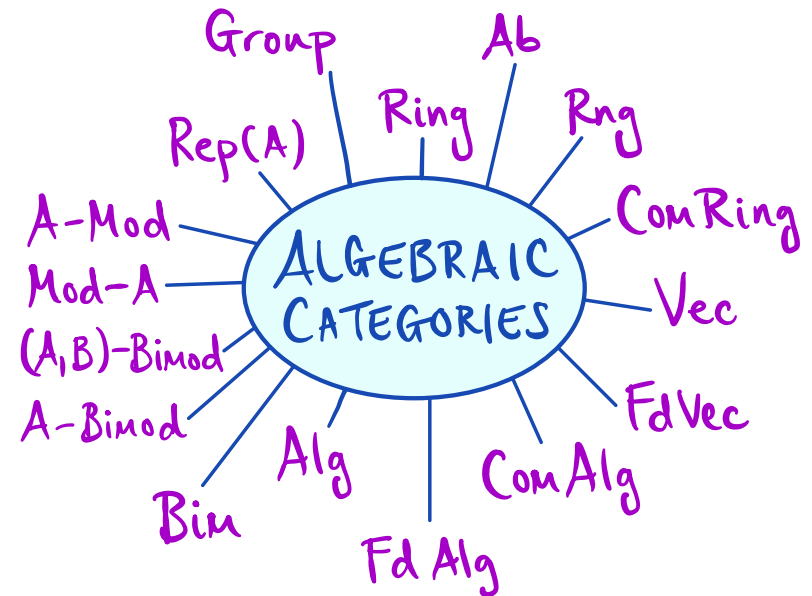
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I. CATEGORIES

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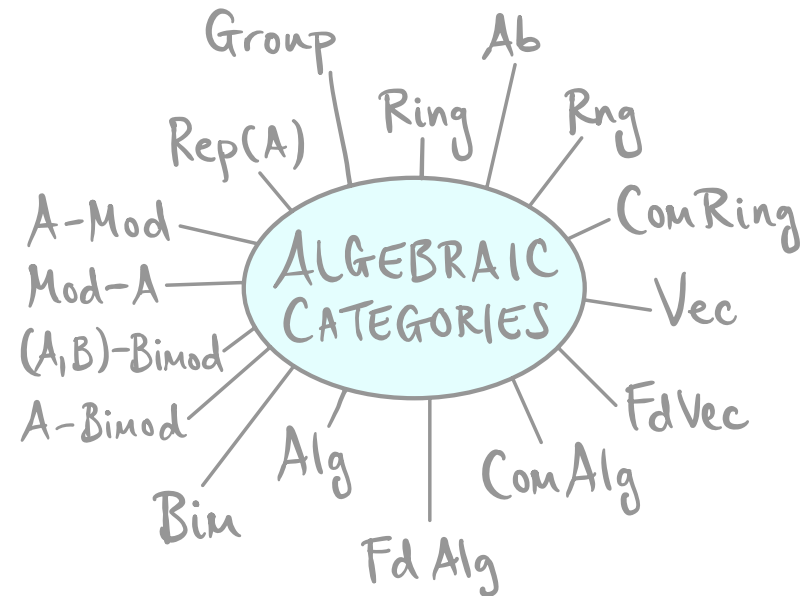
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LOGICAL/
CATEGORICAL
CATEGORIES



I. CATEGORIES

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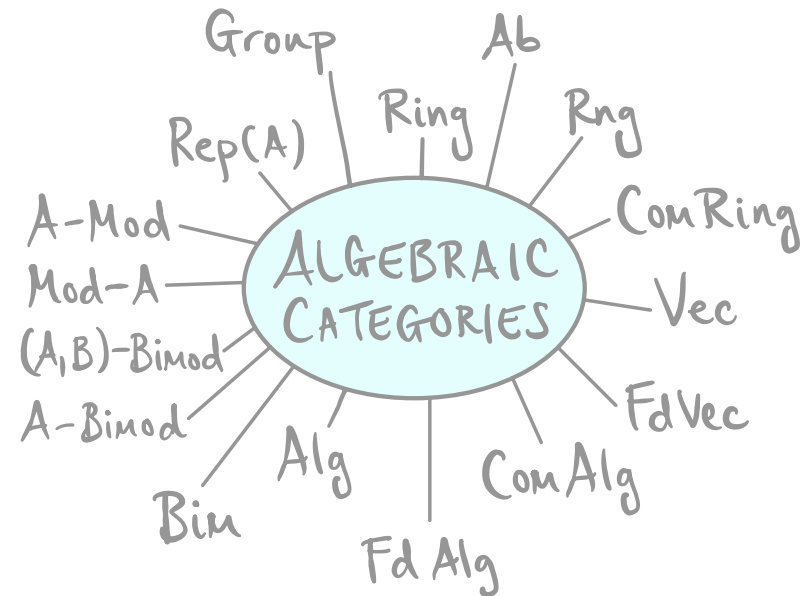
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$\emptyset$
NO OBJECTS
NO MORPHISMS

LOGICAL/
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I. CATEGORIES

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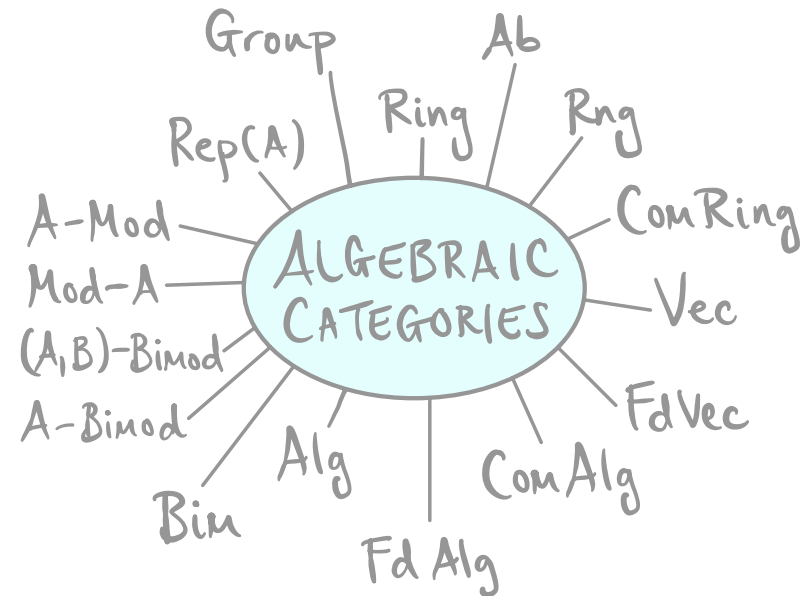
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....MORE EXAMPLES

$\emptyset$ NO OBJECTS
NO MORPHISMS

Set
SETS
FUNCTIONS

LOGICAL/
CATEGORICAL
CATEGORIES



I. CATEGORIES

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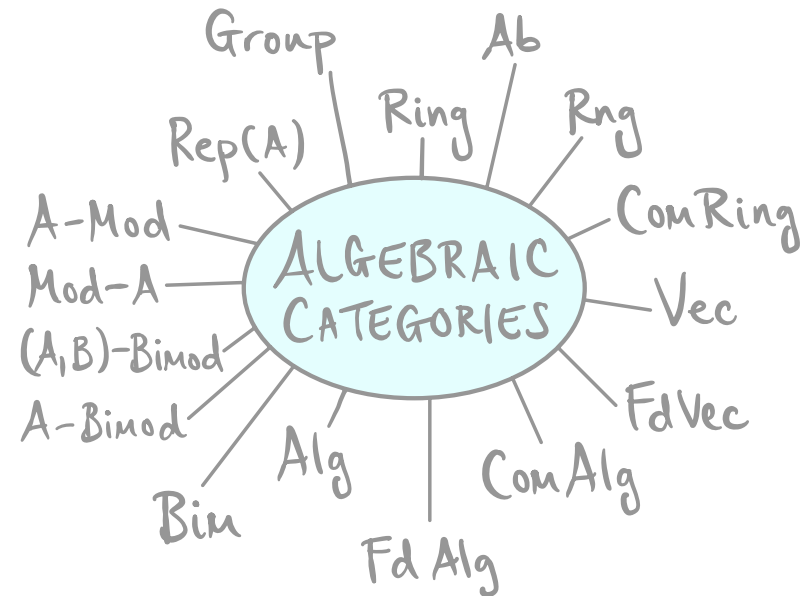
$\emptyset$ { NO OBJECTS
NO MORPHISMS } Set { SETS
FUNCTIONS }

LOGICAL/
CATEGORICAL
CATEGORIES

Cat

{ SMALL CATEGORIES
"FUNCTORS" $\leftarrow$

LECTURE 8



I. CATEGORIES

....MORE EXAMPLES

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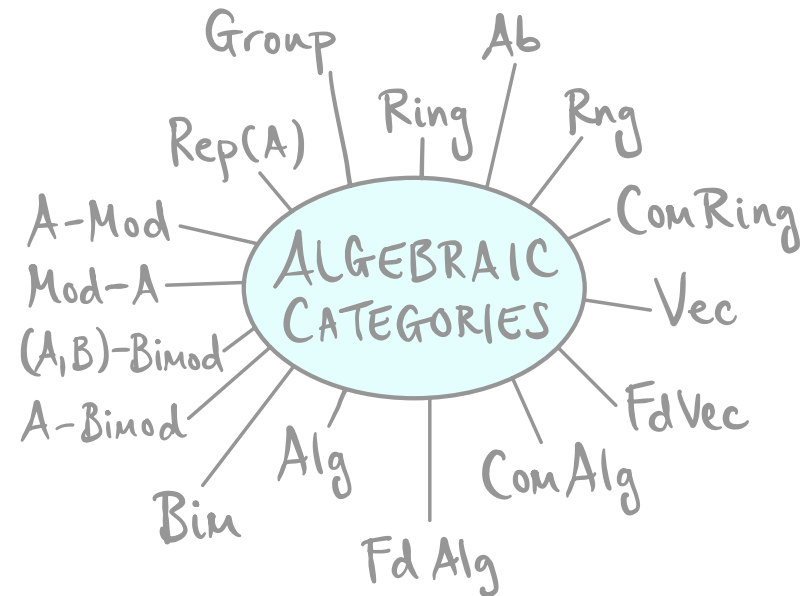
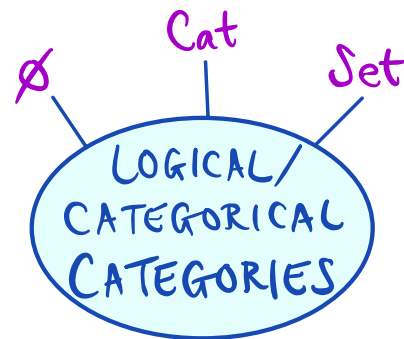
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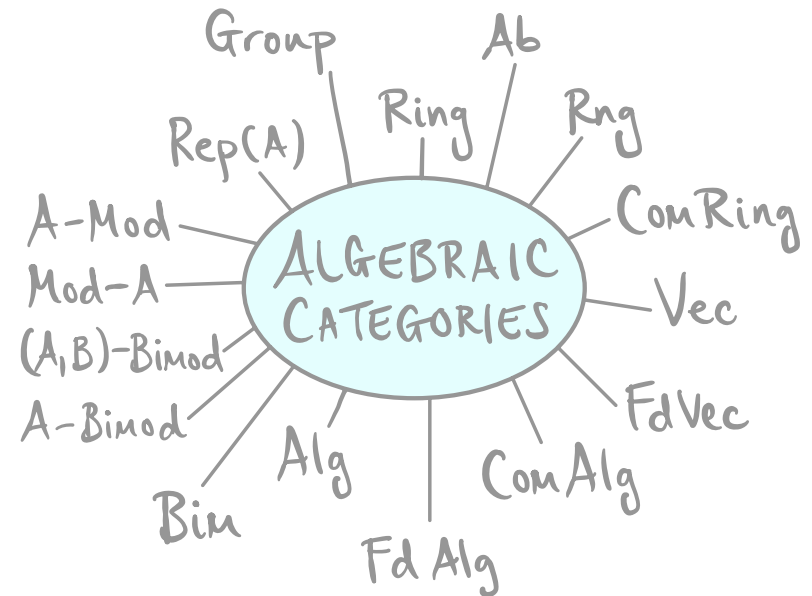
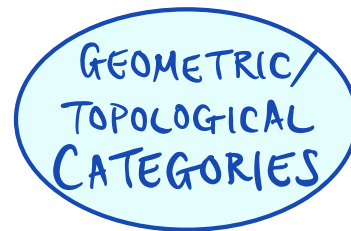
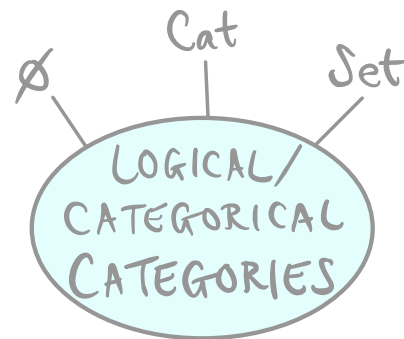
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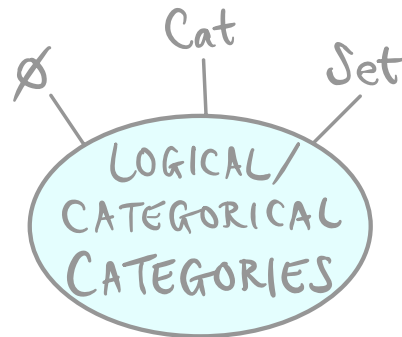
(d) $g \circ f: W \rightarrow Y$
 $\forall f: W \rightarrow X$
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SATISFYING

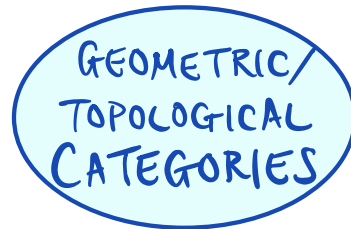
ASSOCIATIVITY
 $(h \circ g) \circ f = h \circ (g \circ f)$

UNITALITY

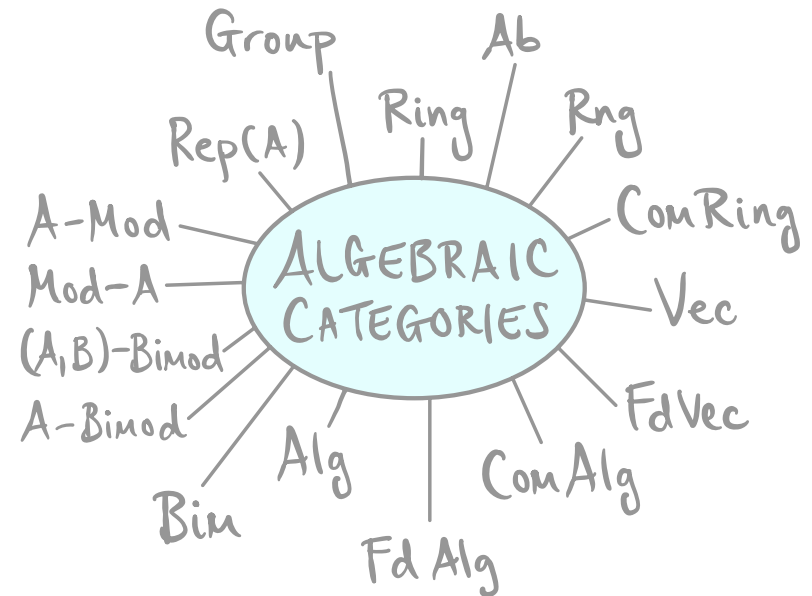
$\text{id}_X \circ f = f, g \circ \text{id}_X = g$



Aff { AFFINE VARIETIES
 REGULAR MAPS



Top { TOPOLOGICAL SPACES
 CONTINUOUS MAPS



I. CATEGORIES

....MORE EXAMPLES

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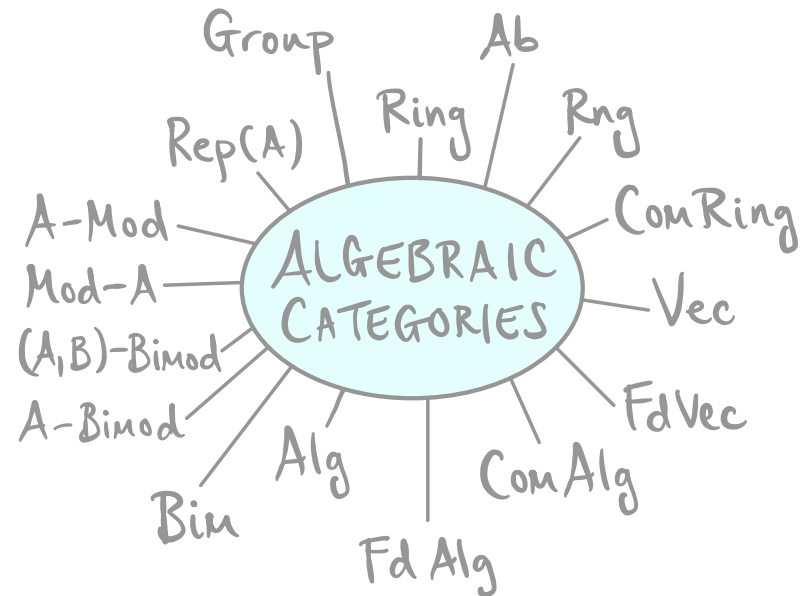
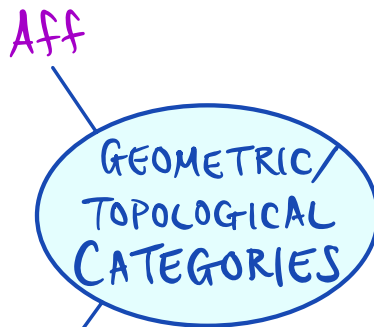
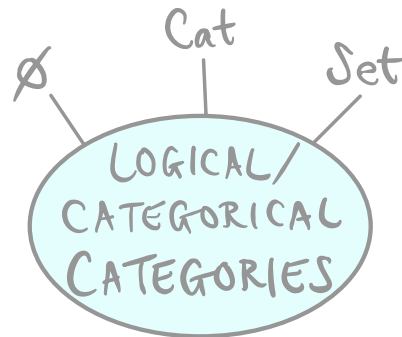
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Hilb } HILBERT SPACES
BOUNDED LINEAR MAPS



I. CATEGORIES

....MORE EXAMPLES

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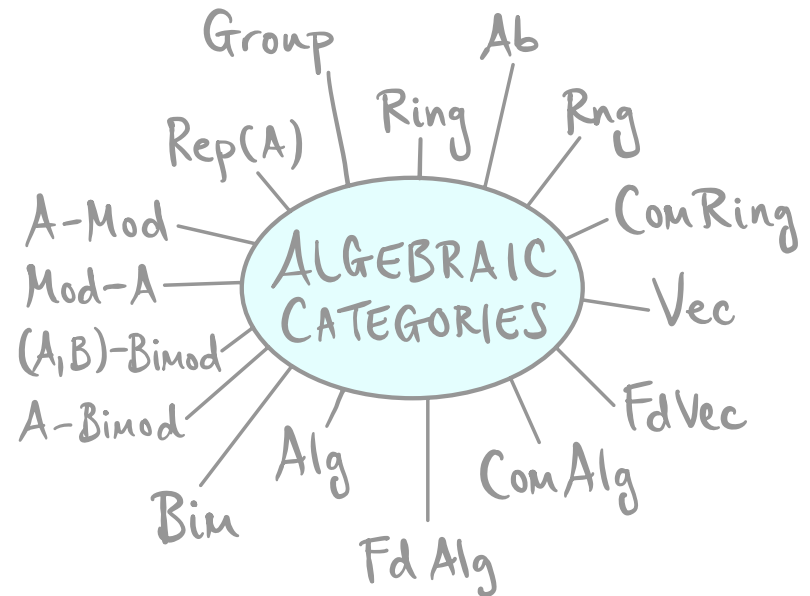
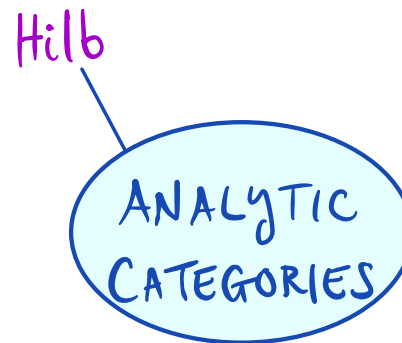
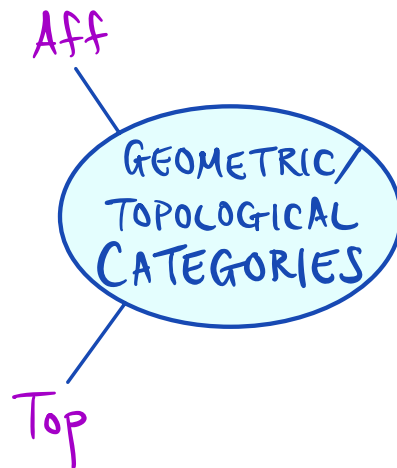
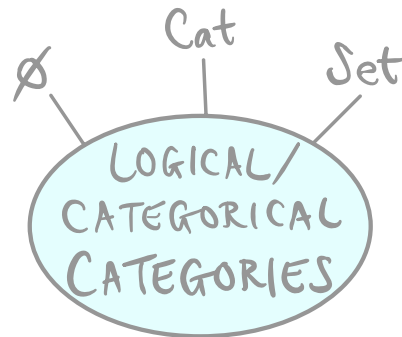
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Poset } PARTIALLY ORDERED SETS
 ORDER-PRESERVING
 FUNCTIONS



Graph } GRAPHS
 FUNCTIONS SENDING
 VERTICES TO VERTICES
 & PRESERVING INCIDENCE

I. CATEGORIES

....MORE EXAMPLES

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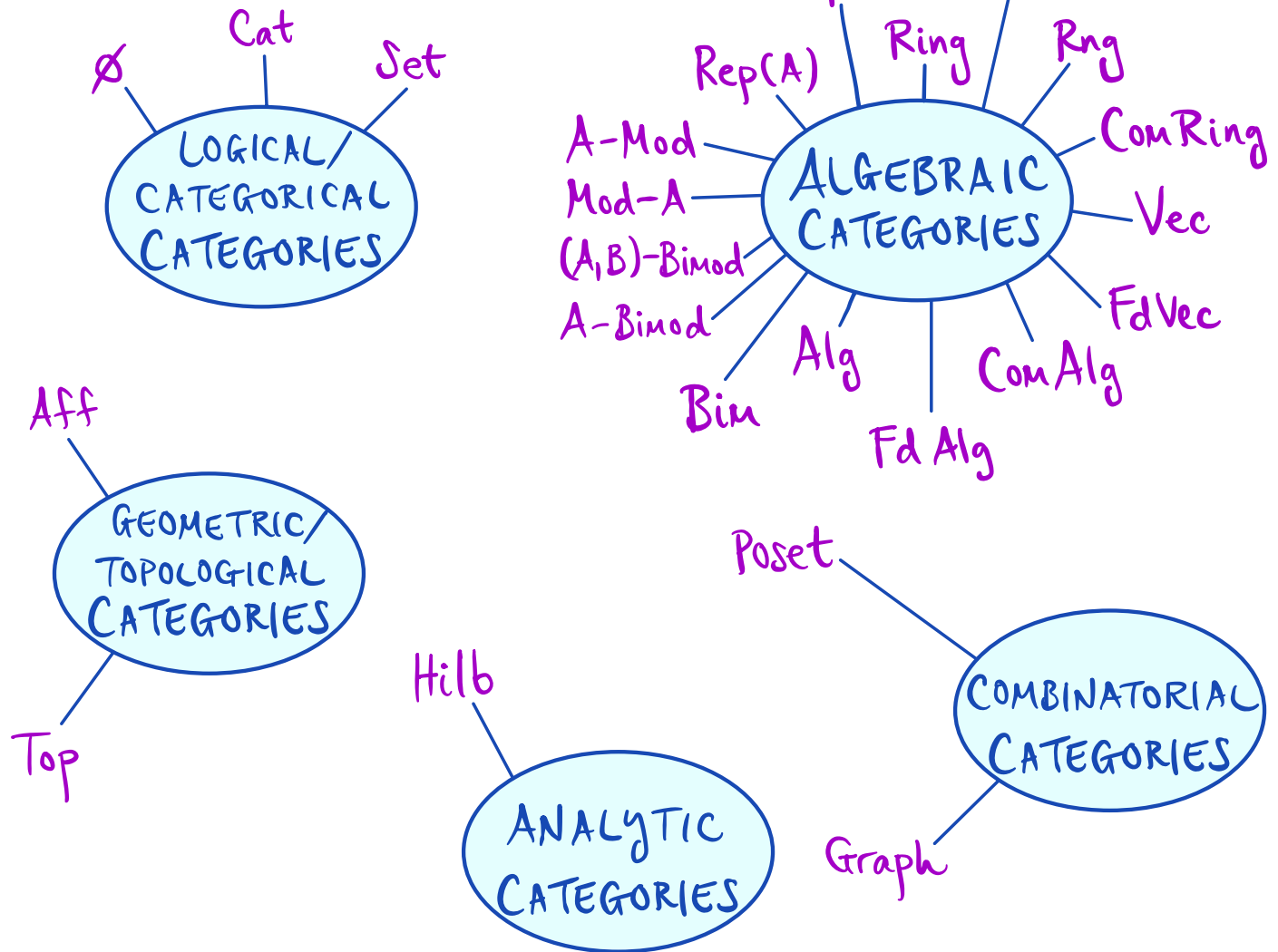
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EXERCISE 2.6 IS THE FOLLOWING A CATEGORY?

80s Music :

• OBJECTS $\equiv$ PERSONS

• $\exists f \in \text{Hom}_{80s \text{ Music}}(\text{Person A}, \text{Person B})$

$\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Person A \& Person B BOTH LIKE} \\ \text{A CERTAIN TRACK FROM THE 1980s.} \end{array} \right.$

I. CATEGORIES

....MORE EXAMPLES ??

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MAKE UP A WEIRD EXAMPLE



I. CATEGORIES

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SOME OPERATIONS ON CATEGORIES —

I. CATEGORIES

A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$

CONSISTS OF:

(a) OBJECTS.

(b) MORPHISMS
 $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$
 $\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}.$

(c) $\text{id}_X: X \rightarrow X$
 $\forall X \in \mathcal{C}.$

(d) $gf: W \rightarrow Y$
 $\forall f: W \rightarrow X$
 $g: X \rightarrow Y.$

SATISFYING

ASSOCIATIVITY

$$(hg)f = h(gf)$$

UNITALITY

$$\text{id}_X f = f, g \text{id}_X = g$$

SOME OPERATIONS ON CATEGORIES —

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$,

ITS OPPOSITE CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}^{\text{op}}$ IS A CATEGORY DEFINED BY

- $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C}^{\text{op}}) = \text{Ob}(\mathcal{C})$
- $\exists f \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}^{\text{op}}}(X, Y) \Leftrightarrow \exists f \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(Y, X)$

$\equiv$ REVERSE DIRECTION OF MORPHISMS $\equiv$

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GIVEN CATEGORIES $\mathcal{C}$ AND $\mathcal{C}'$,

ITS PRODUCT CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}'$ IS A CATEGORY DEFINED BY

- $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}') = \{(X, X') \mid X \in \mathcal{C}, X' \in \mathcal{C}'\}$
- $\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C} \times \mathcal{C}'}((X, X'), (Y, Y'))$
 $= \{(g, g') \mid g \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y), g' \in \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}'}(X', Y')\}$

$\equiv$ THINK ABOUT COMPOSITION OF MORPHISMS $\equiv$

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS

RECALL UNIVERSAL PROPERTY ...

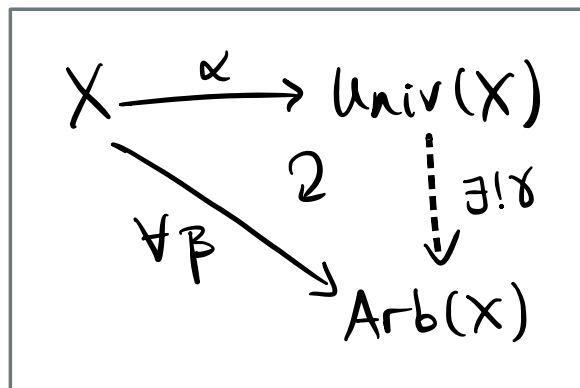
GIVEN A GADGET X ,

A UNIVERSAL STRUCTURE ATTACHED TO X VIA α (OR α')

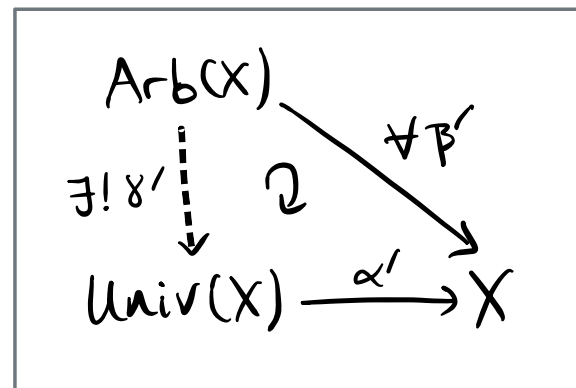
IS A STRUCTURE $Univ(X)$

3. $\forall$ ARBITRARY STRUCTURES $Arb(X)$ ATTACHED TO X VIA β (OR β')

$\exists!$ STRUCTURE MAP γ (OR γ') MAKING THE DIAGRAM COMMUTE:



FORM I



FORM II

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS

RECALL UNIVERSAL PROPERTY ...

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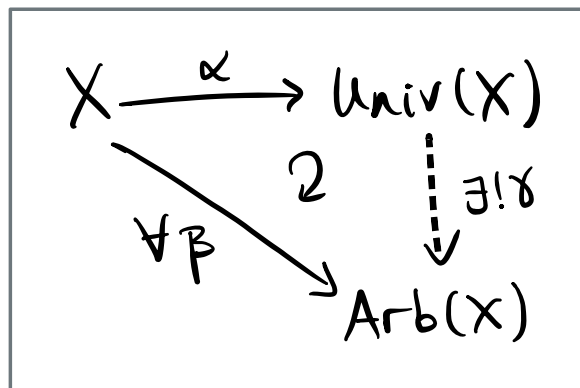
A UNIVERSAL STRUCTURE ATTACHED TO X VIA α (OR α')

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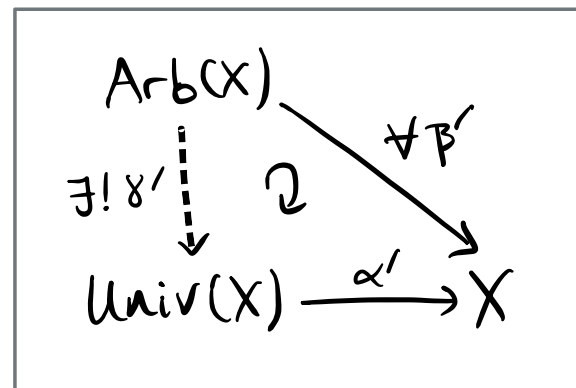
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FORM I



FORM II

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS

RECALL UNIVERSAL PROPERTY ...

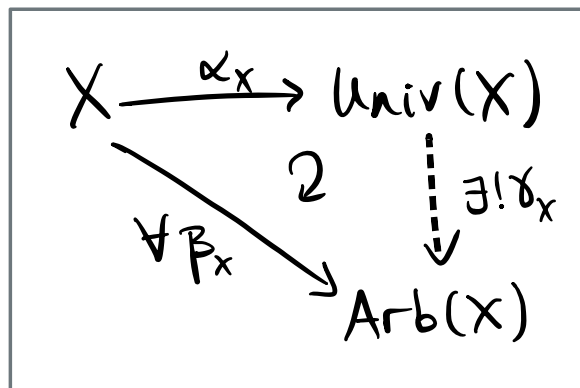
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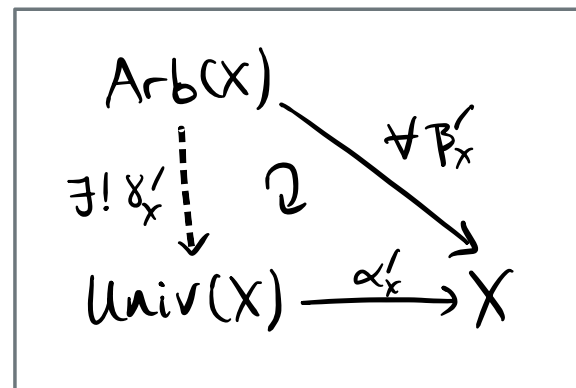
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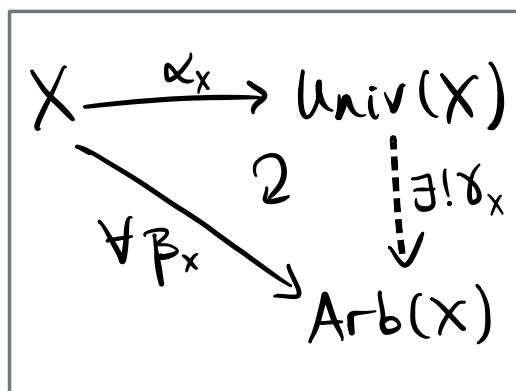


FORM II

WE DON'T HAVE "ELEMENTS"
TO WORK WITH IN GENERAL
THIS IS THE MAIN WAY
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II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY



FORM I

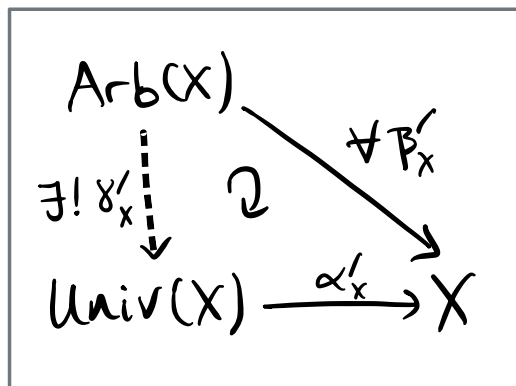
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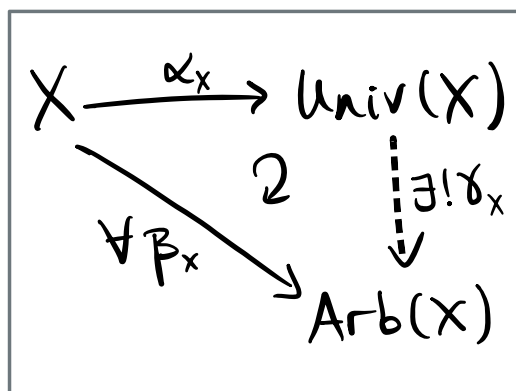
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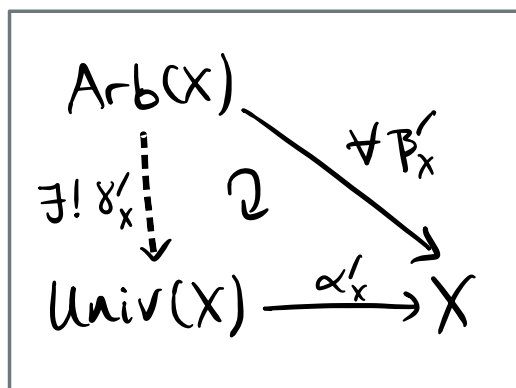
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SOMETIMES WE ONLY NAME THIS

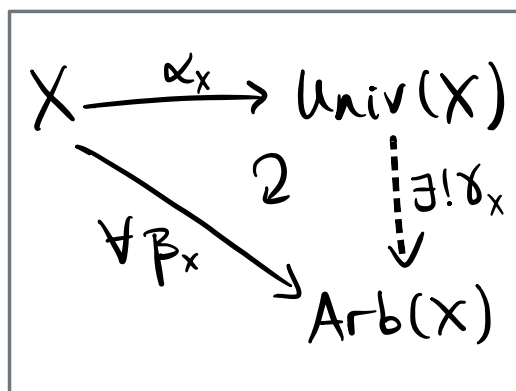
WHEN BUILDING UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS



FORM II

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY



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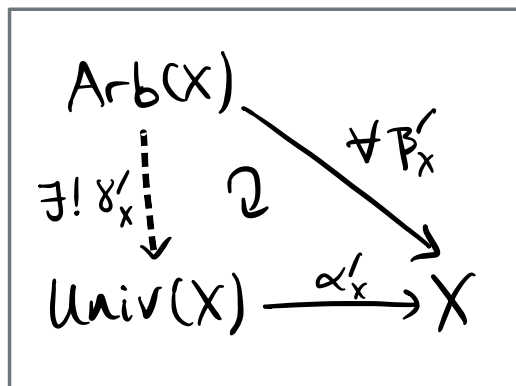
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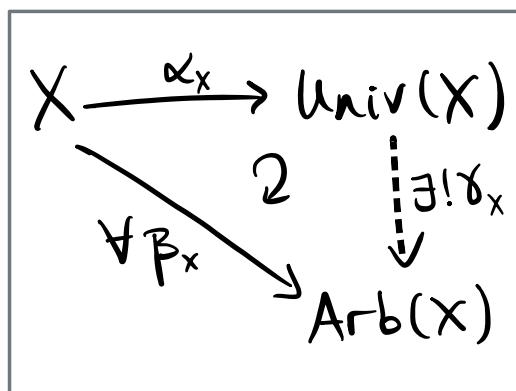
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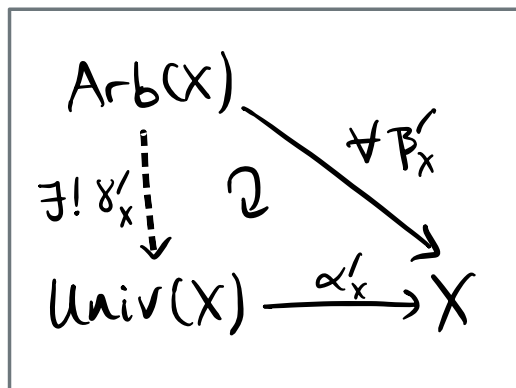
FORM II

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UNIVERSAL PROPERTY



FORM I



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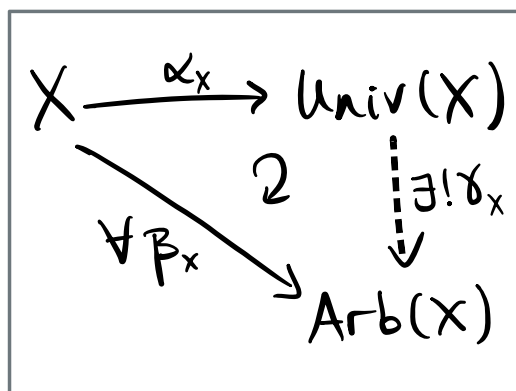
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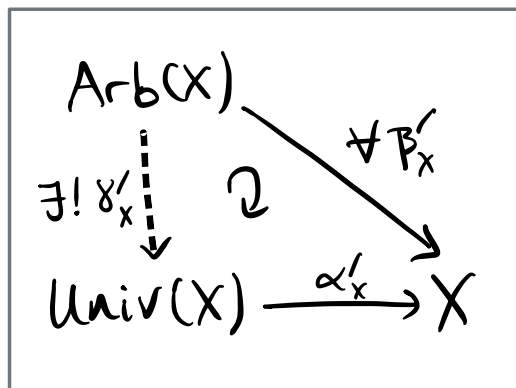
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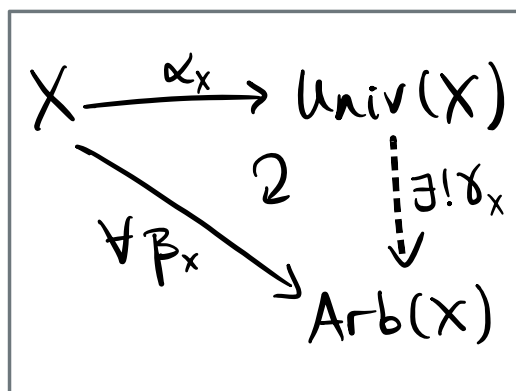
Ex.

WILL BUILD "KERNEL" OF A MORPHISM $f: X \rightarrow Y$

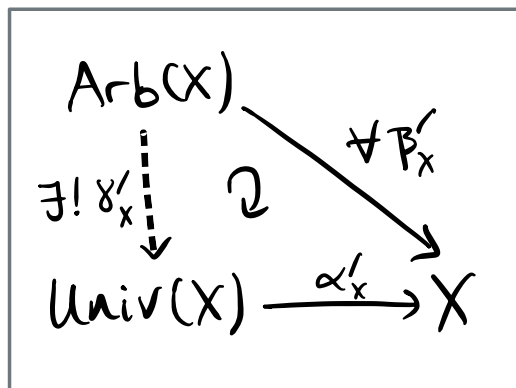
$\equiv$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{OBJECT "ker(f)"} \\ \text{EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISM} \\ \text{ker(f)} \xrightarrow{\alpha'_f} X \end{array} \right.$

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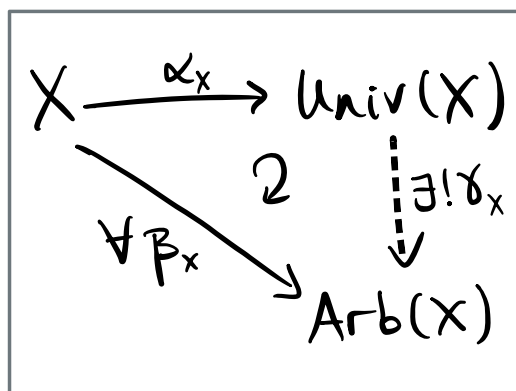
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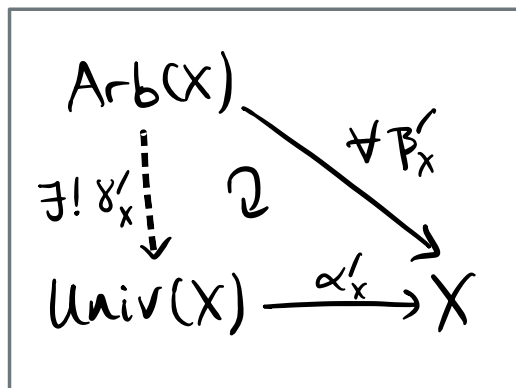
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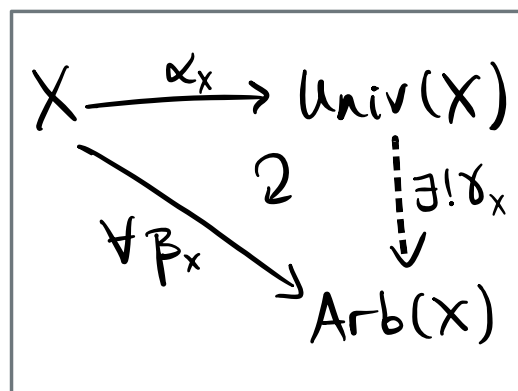
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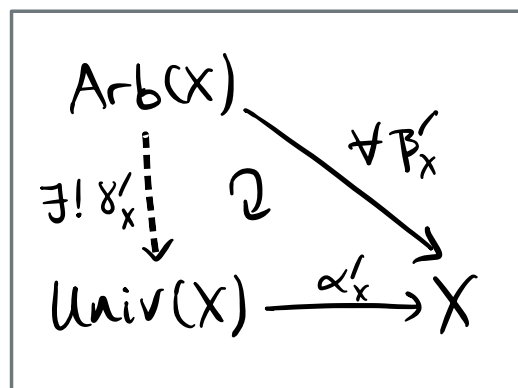
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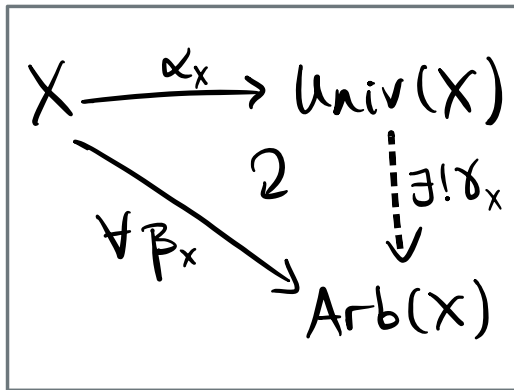
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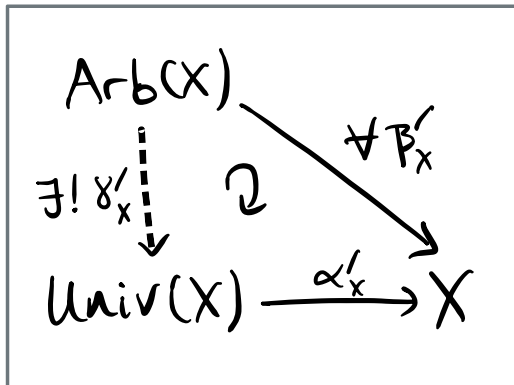
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II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY



FORM I

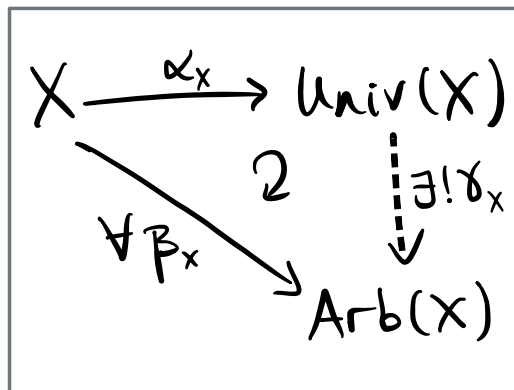


FORM II

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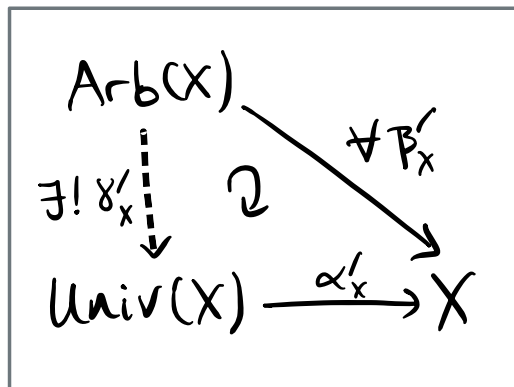
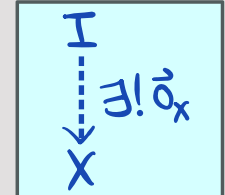
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:



FORM I

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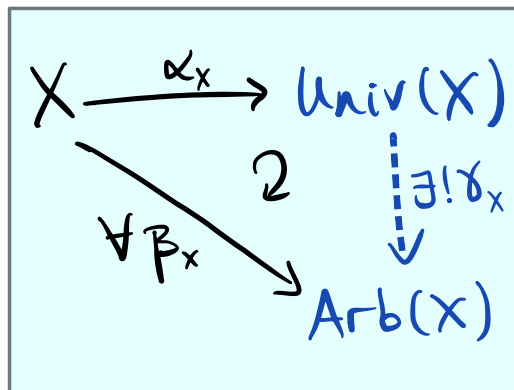


FORM II

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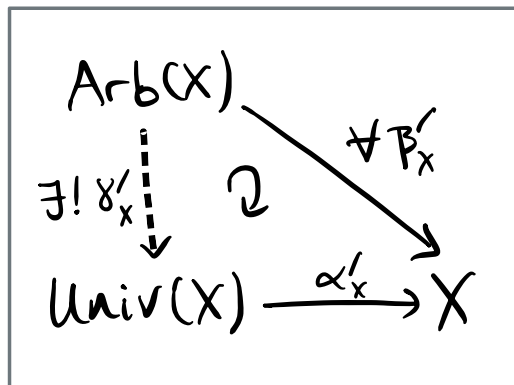
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

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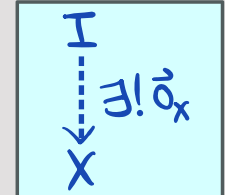
FORM I

$\equiv$ THINK ABOUT THE LINK $\equiv$



FORM II

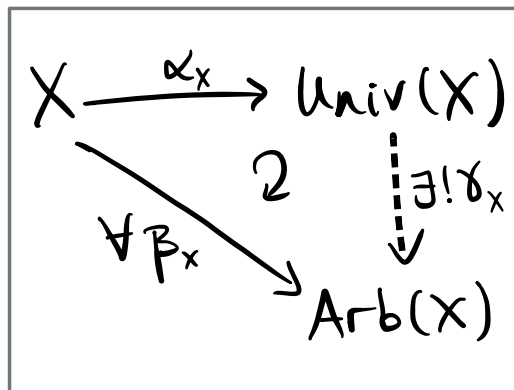
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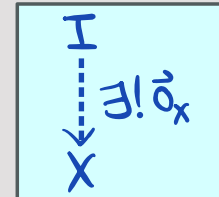
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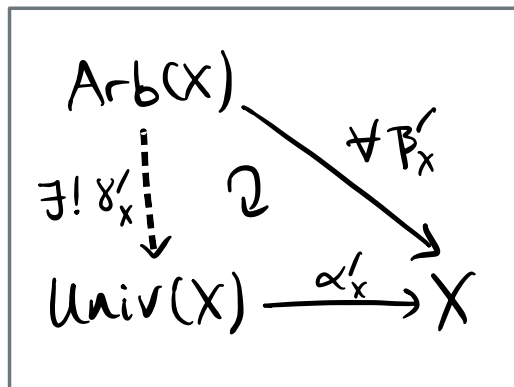
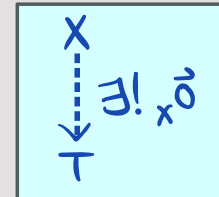


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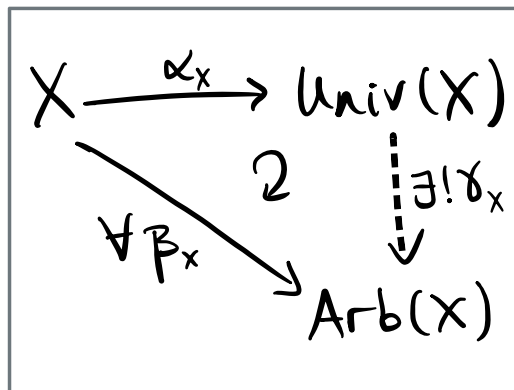


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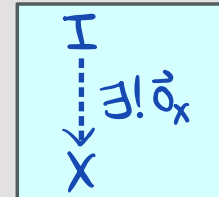
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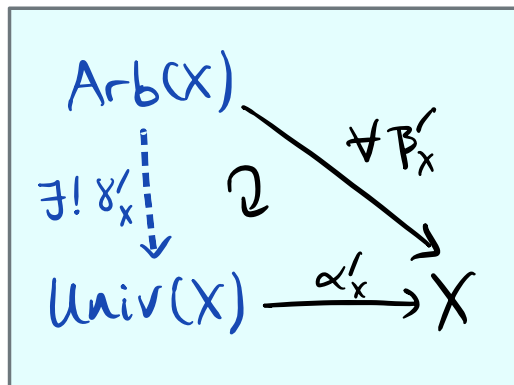
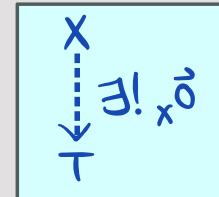


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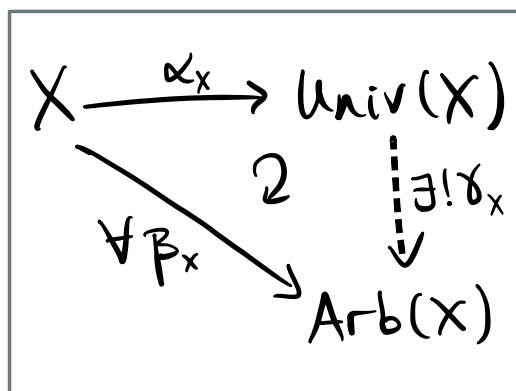
FORM II

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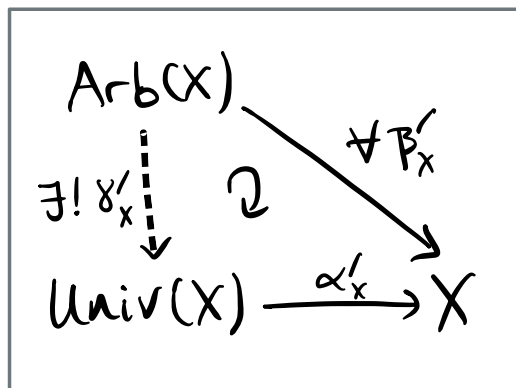
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

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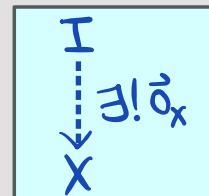


FORM I

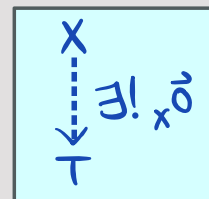


FORM II

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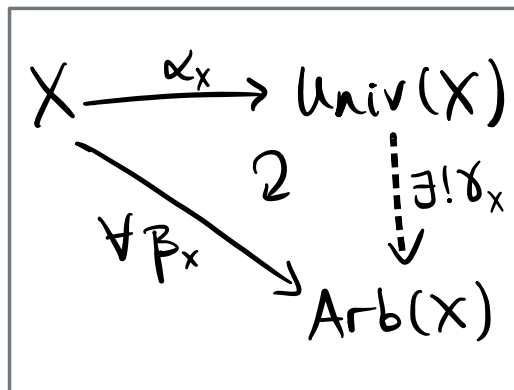


A ZERO OBJECT 0 IS AN INITIAL & TERMINAL OBJ.

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

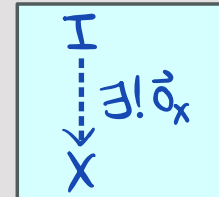
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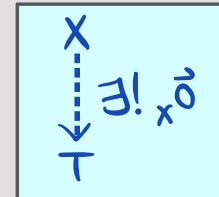


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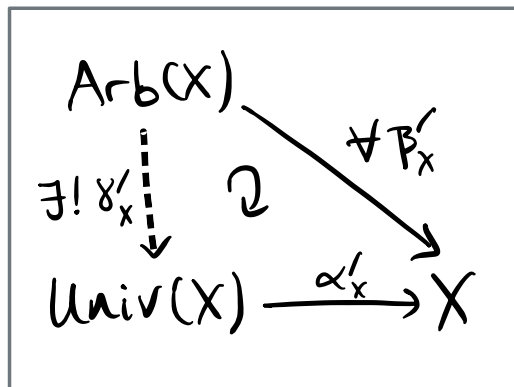
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A ZERO OBJECT 0 IS AN INITIAL & TERMINAL OBJ.



FORM II

EXAMPLES

Set

Group

Ring

Vec

I

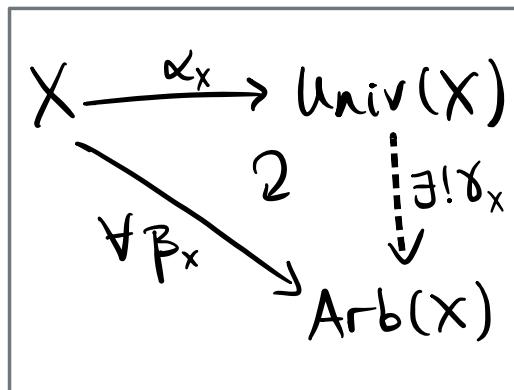
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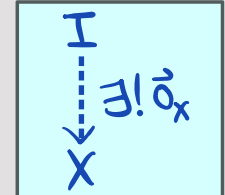
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

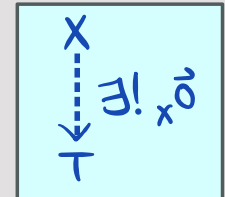


FORM I

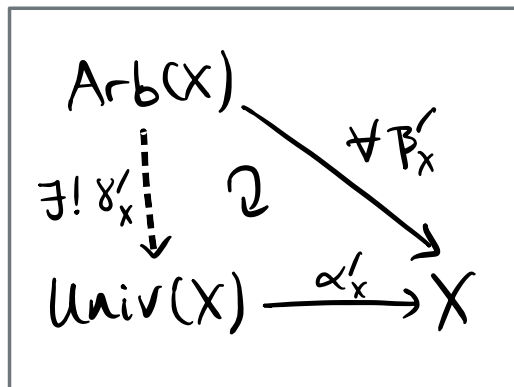
AN OBJECT $I \in \mathcal{C}$ IS INITIAL IF
 $\forall X \in \mathcal{C} \exists ! \text{MORPHISM } \vec{0}_X : I \rightarrow X.$



AN OBJECT $T \in \mathcal{C}$ IS TERMINAL IF
 $\forall X \in \mathcal{C} \exists ! \text{MORPHISM } \vec{0}_X : X \rightarrow T.$



A ZERO OBJECT 0 IS AN INITIAL & TERMINAL OBJ.



FORM II

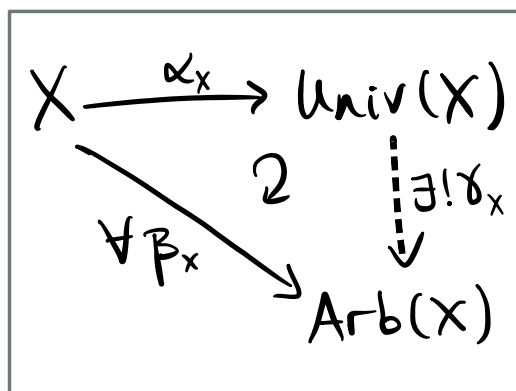
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$			
T	$\{ \cdot \}$			
0	N/A			

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

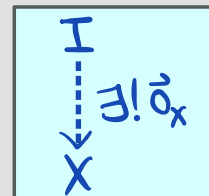
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

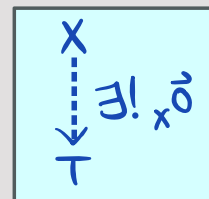


FORM I

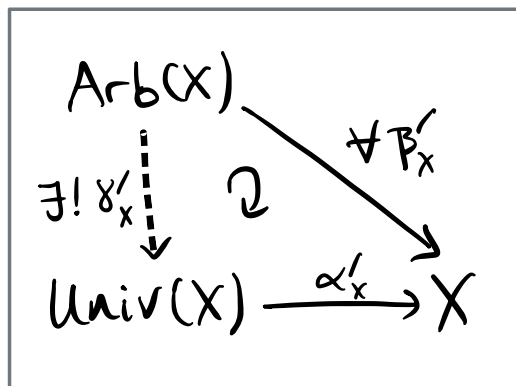
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FORM II

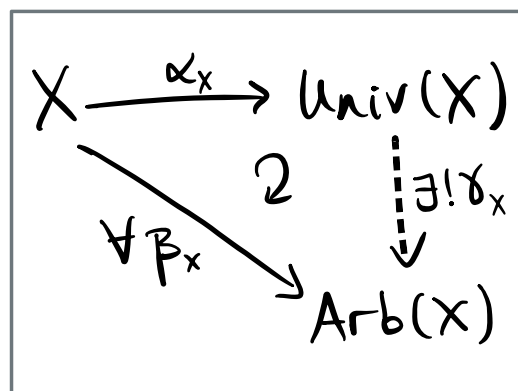
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	IS A SUBSET OF ANY SET INCLUDING $\emptyset$		
T	$\{ \cdot \}$			
0	N/A			

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

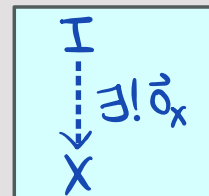
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

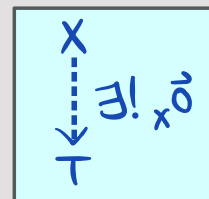


FORM I

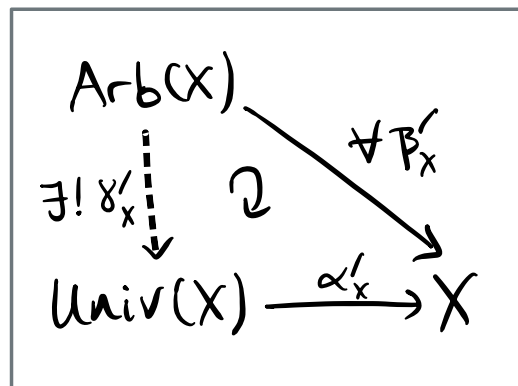
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A ZERO OBJECT 0 IS AN INITIAL & TERMINAL OBJ.



FORM II

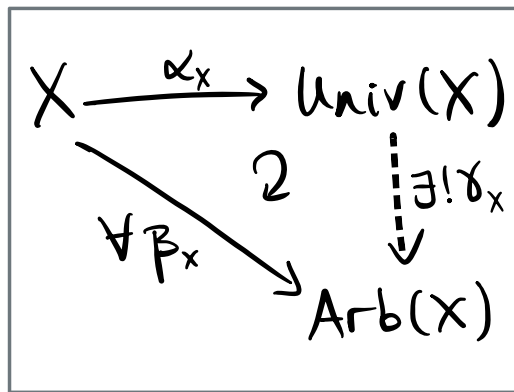
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	IS A SUBSET OF ANY SET INCLUDING $\emptyset$		
T	$\{ \bullet \}$	ANY FUNCTION MUST SEND ELEMENTS TO ELEMENTS		
0	N/A			

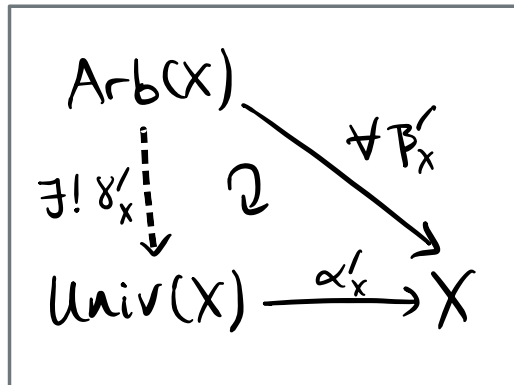
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

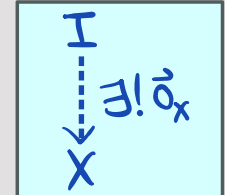


FORM I

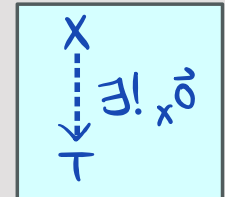


FORM II

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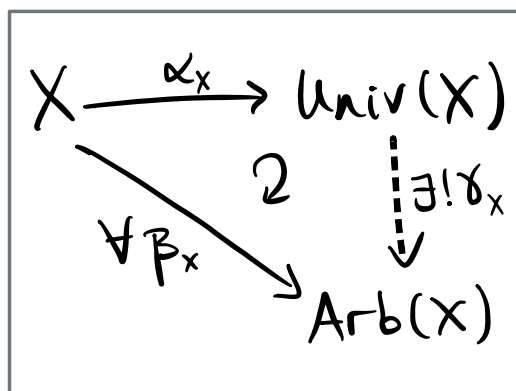
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\}$		
T	$\{ \cdot \}$	$\{e\}$		
0	N/A	$\{e\}$		

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

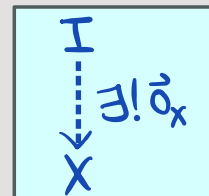
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

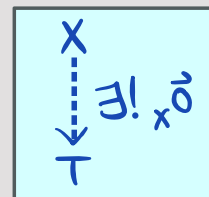


FORM I

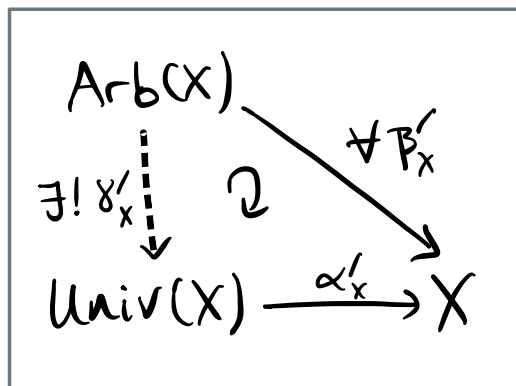
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FORM II

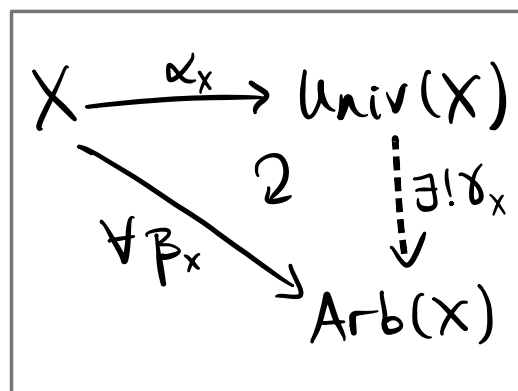
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\} \leftarrow \exists! \{e\} \rightarrow G$ <u>inclusion</u>		
T	$\{\bullet\}$	$\{e\} \leftarrow \exists! G \rightarrow G/G = \{e\}$		
0	N/A	$\{e\}$		

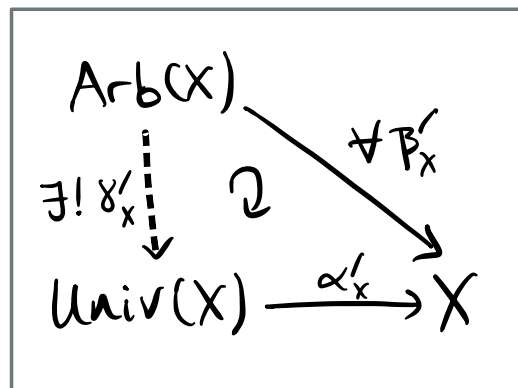
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

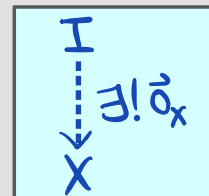


FORM I

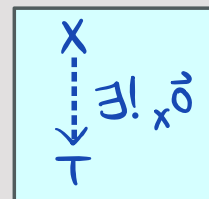


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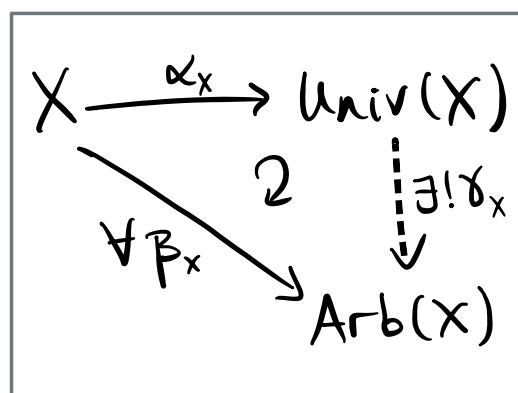
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\}$	$\mathbb{Z}$	
T	$\{ \cdot \}$	$\{e\}$	0_{RING}	
0	N/A	$\{e\}$	N/A	

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

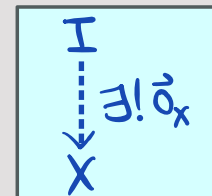
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

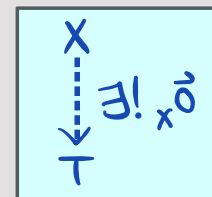


FORM I

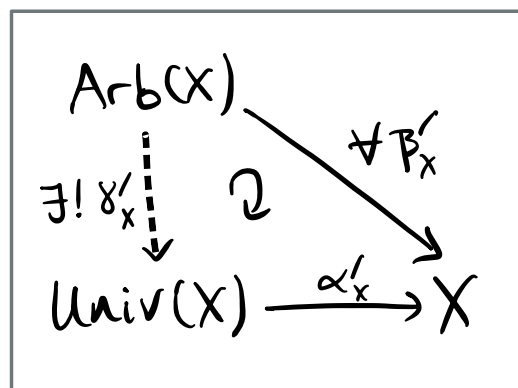
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FORM II

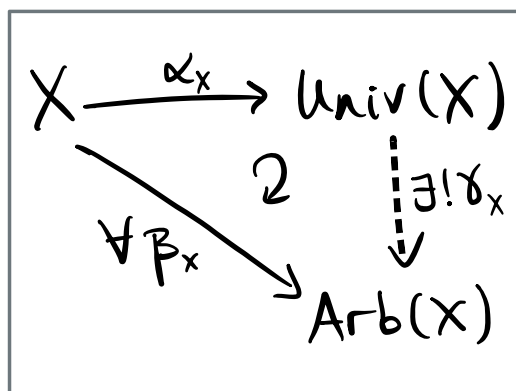
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\}$	$\mathbb{Z}$	$\exists! \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow R$ $1_{\mathbb{Z}} \mapsto 1_R$
T	$\{ \cdot \}$	$\{e\}$	0_{RING}	$\exists! R \rightarrow R/R$ $\parallel$ 0_{RING}
0	N/A	$\{e\}$	N/A	

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

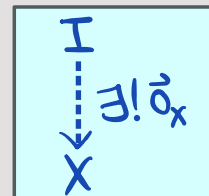
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

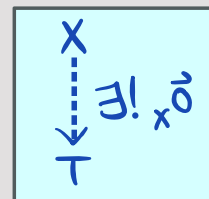


FORM I

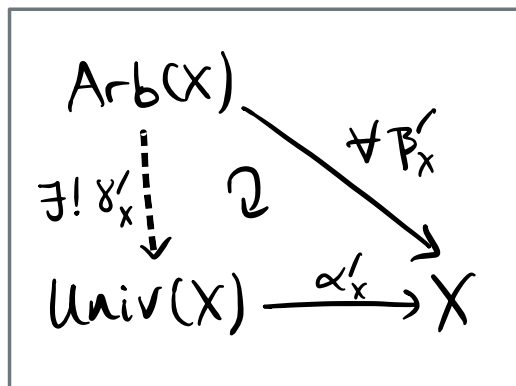
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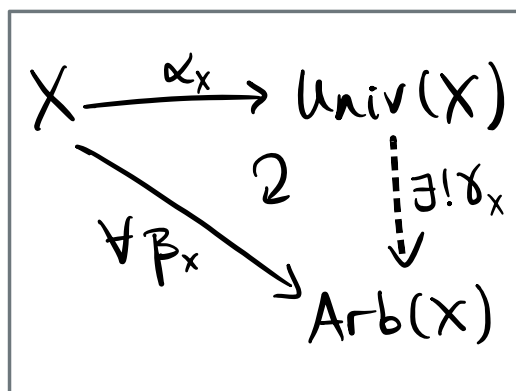
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\}$	$\mathbb{Z}$	0_{vs}
T	$\{\cdot\}$	$\{e\}$	0_{RING}	0_{vs}
0	N/A	$\{e\}$	N/A	0_{vs}

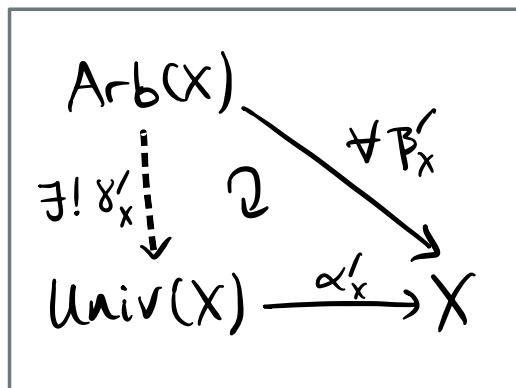
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: INITIAL, TERMINAL, AND ZERO OBJECTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$:

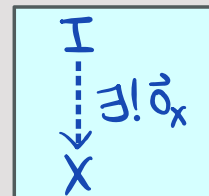


FORM I

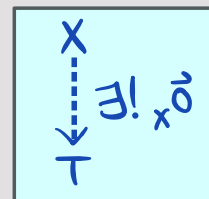


FORM II

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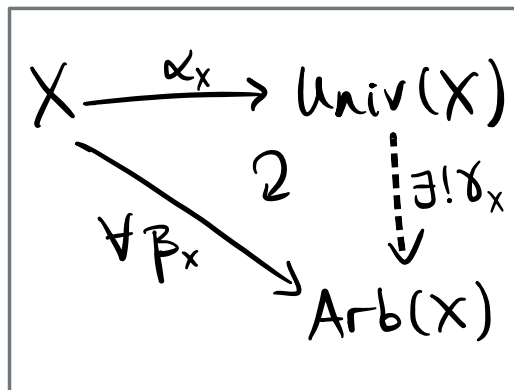
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\}$	$\mathbb{Z}$	0_{vs}
T	$\{ \cdot \}$	$\{e\}$	0_{RING}	0_{vs}
0	N/A	$\{e\}$	N/A	0_{vs}

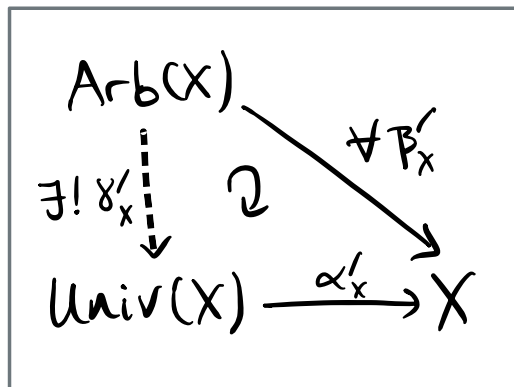
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: COPRODUCTS AND PRODUCTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:



FORM I



FORM II

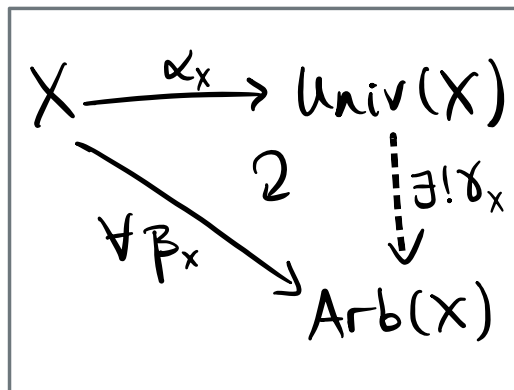
COPRODUCT OF X AND Y

PRODUCT OF X AND Y

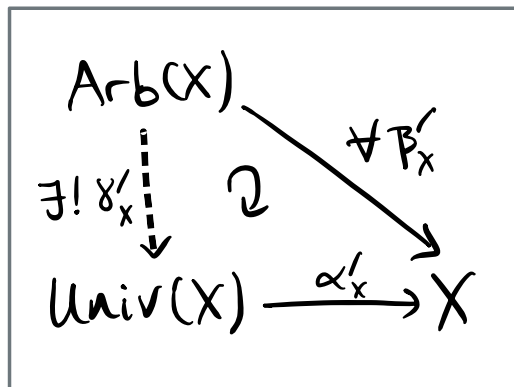
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: COPRODUCTS AND PRODUCTS

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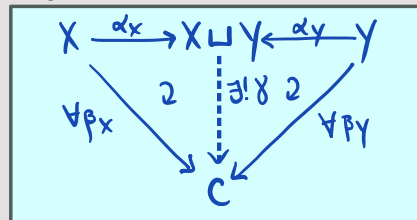


FORM I



FORM II

COPRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcup Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha_x: X \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$ AND $\alpha_y: Y \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$
SATISFYING:

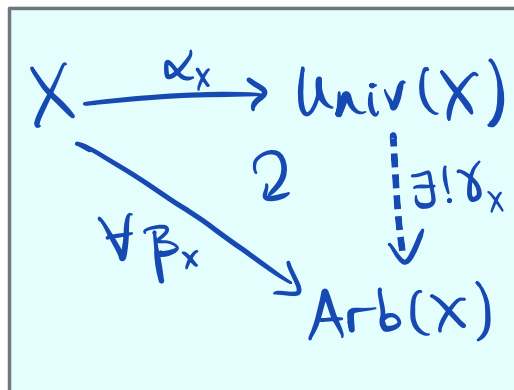


PRODUCT OF X AND Y

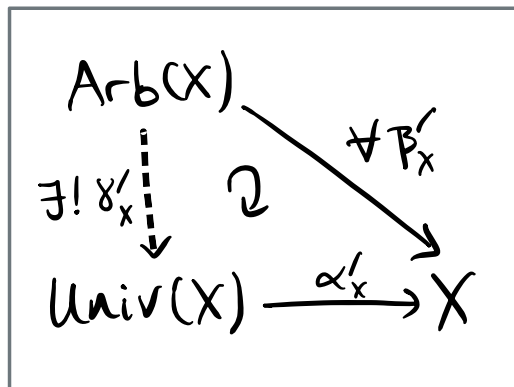
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: COPRODUCTS AND PRODUCTS

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GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:

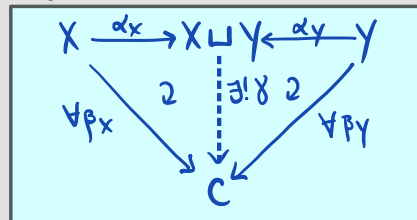


FORM I



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SATISFYING:

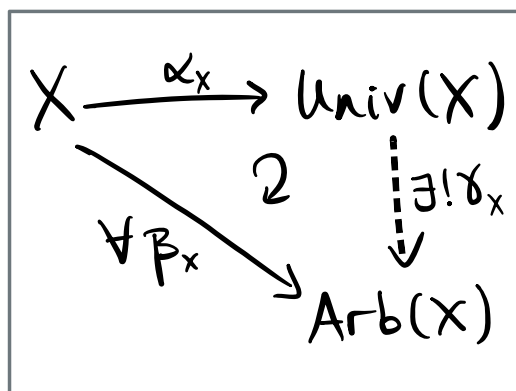


PRODUCT OF X AND Y

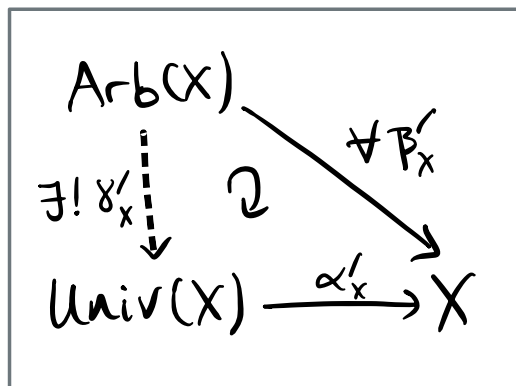
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GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:

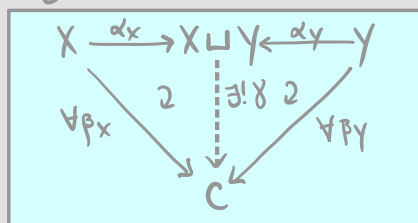


FORM I

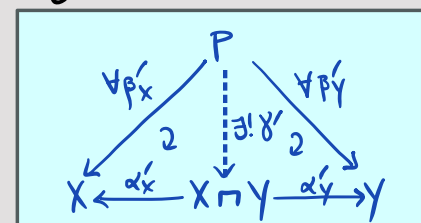


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 $\alpha_X: X \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$ AND $\alpha_Y: Y \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$
SATISFYING:



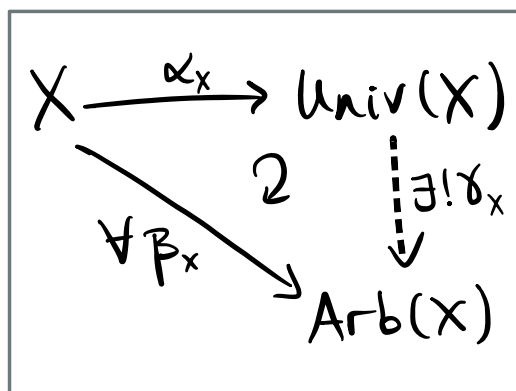
PRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcap Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha'_X: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow X$ AND $\alpha'_Y: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow Y$
SATISFYING:



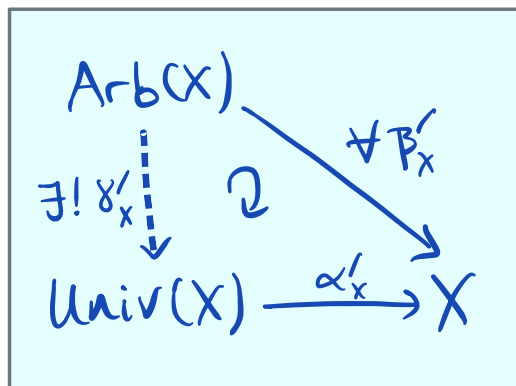
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UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

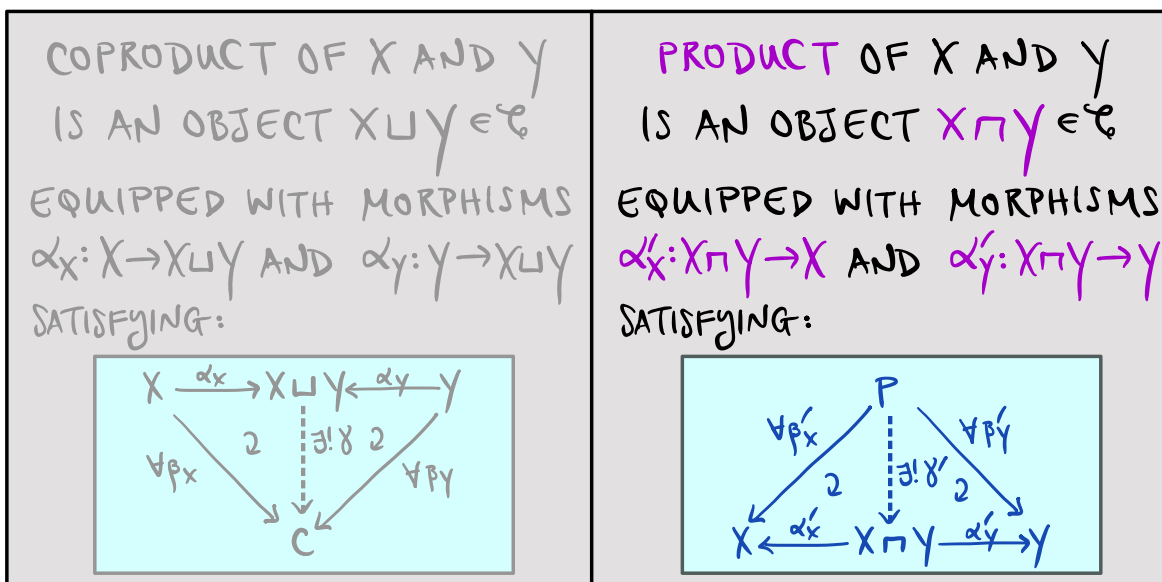
GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:



FORM I



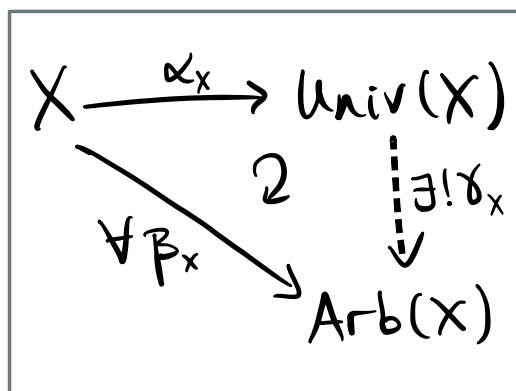
FORM II



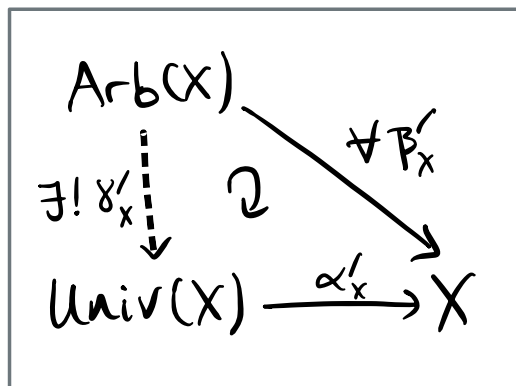
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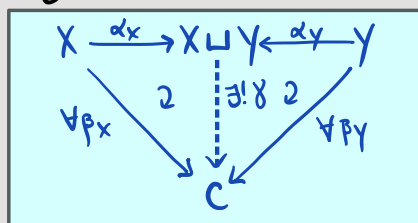


FORM I

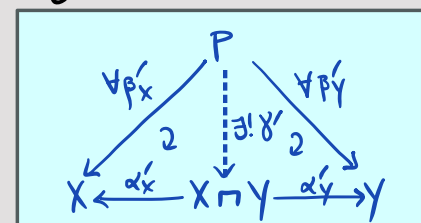


FORM II

COPRODUCT OF X AND Y
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EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha_X: X \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$ AND $\alpha_Y: Y \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$
SATISFYING:



PRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcap Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha'_X: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow X$ AND $\alpha'_Y: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow Y$
SATISFYING:



EXAMPLES

Set

Group

Ring

Vec

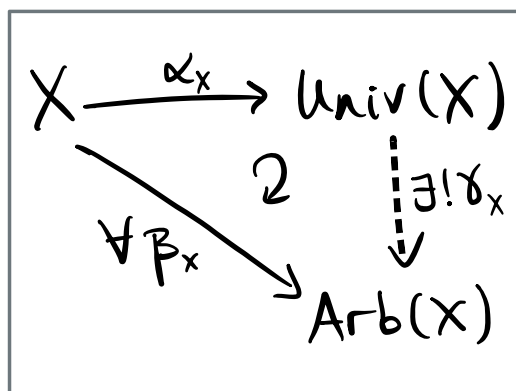
$\sqcup$

$\sqcap$

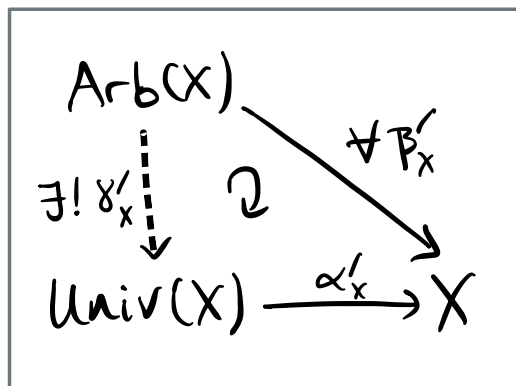
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GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:

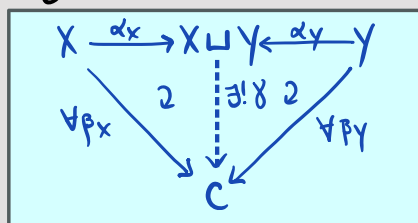


FORM I

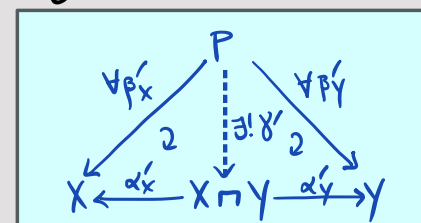


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SATISFYING:



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IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcap Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha'_X: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow X$ AND $\alpha'_Y: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow Y$
SATISFYING:



EXAMPLES

Set

Group

Ring

Vec

$\sqcup$

$(+)$
DISJOINT
UNION

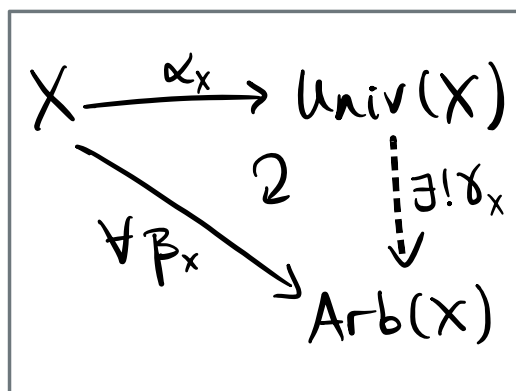
$\sqcap$

$\times$
CARTESIAN
PRODUCT

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: COPRODUCTS AND PRODUCTS

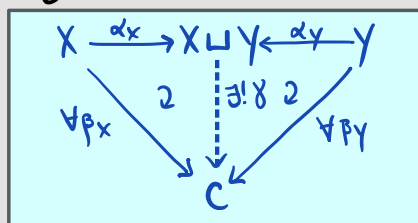
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:

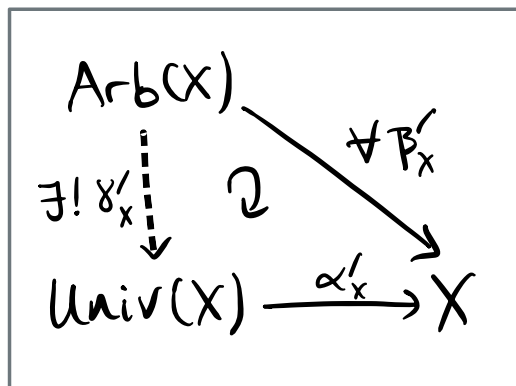
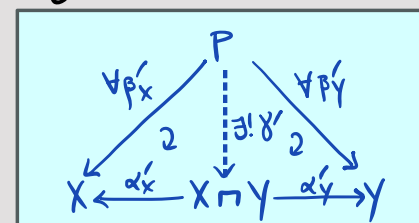


FORM I

COPRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcup Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha_X: X \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$ AND $\alpha_Y: Y \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$
SATISFYING:



PRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcap Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha'_X: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow X$ AND $\alpha'_Y: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow Y$
SATISFYING:



FORM II

EXAMPLES

$\sqcup$

Set

$(+)$
DISJOINT
UNION

Group

$\otimes$
FREE
PRODUCT

Ring

Vec

$\sqcap$

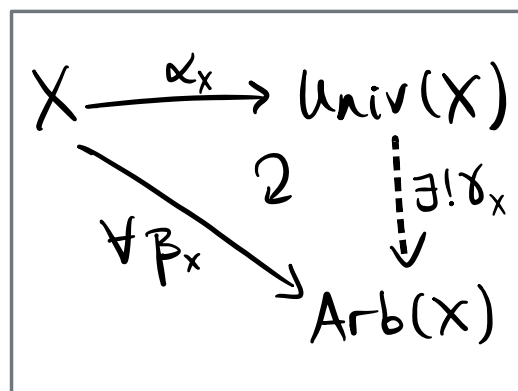
$\times$
CARTESIAN
PRODUCT

$\times$
DIRECT
PRODUCT

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: COPRODUCTS AND PRODUCTS

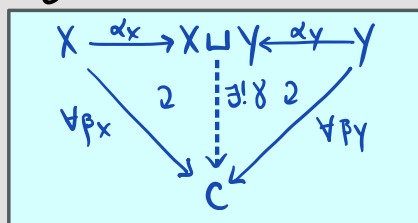
UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:

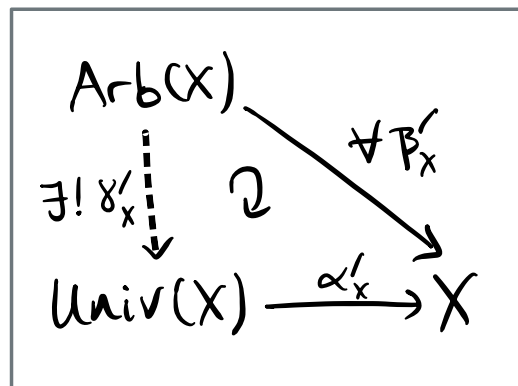
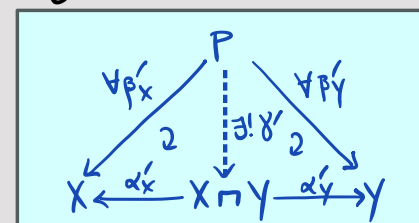


FORM I

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 $\alpha_X: X \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$ AND $\alpha_Y: Y \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$
SATISFYING:



PRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcap Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha'_X: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow X$ AND $\alpha'_Y: X \sqcap Y \rightarrow Y$
SATISFYING:



FORM II

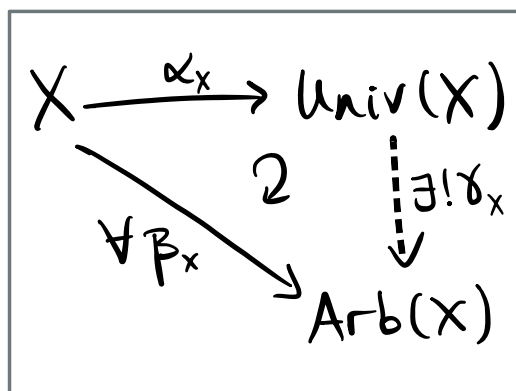
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
$\sqcup$	$(+)$ DISJOINT UNION	$\otimes$ FREE PRODUCT	$\otimes$ FREE PRODUCT	
$\sqcap$	$\times$ CARTESIAN PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT	

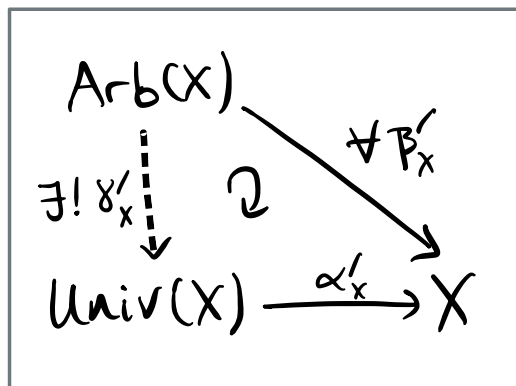
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: COPRODUCTS AND PRODUCTS

UNIVERSAL PROPERTY

GIVEN A CATEGORY $\mathcal{C}$ & OBJECTS $X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$:

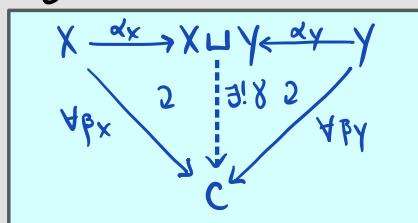


FORM I

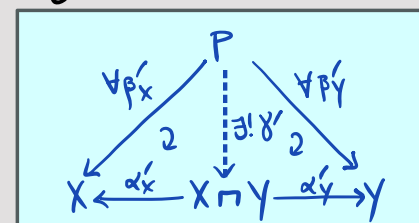


FORM II

COPRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcup Y \in \mathcal{C}$
EQUIPPED WITH MORPHISMS
 $\alpha_X: X \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$ AND $\alpha_Y: Y \rightarrow X \sqcup Y$
SATISFYING:



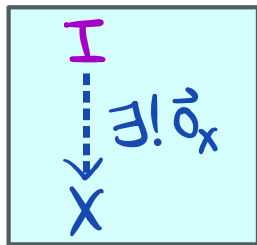
PRODUCT OF X AND Y
IS AN OBJECT $X \sqcap Y \in \mathcal{C}$
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SATISFYING:



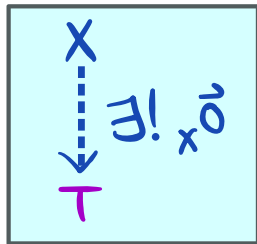
EXAMPLES

	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
$\sqcup$	$(+)$ DISJOINT UNION	$\otimes$ FREE PRODUCT	$\otimes$ FREE PRODUCT	$\oplus$ DIRECT SUM
$\sqcap$	$\times$ CARTESIAN PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT

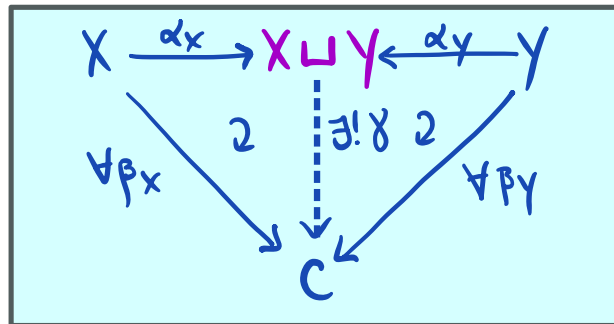
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



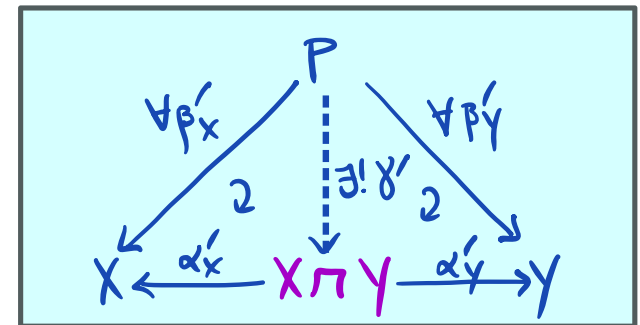
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

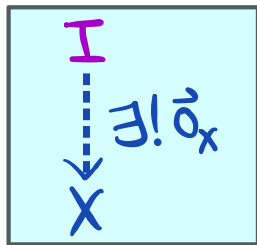


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

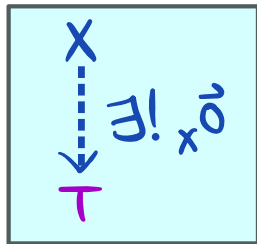


PRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

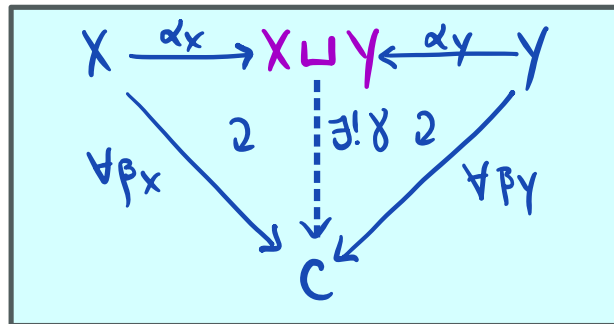
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



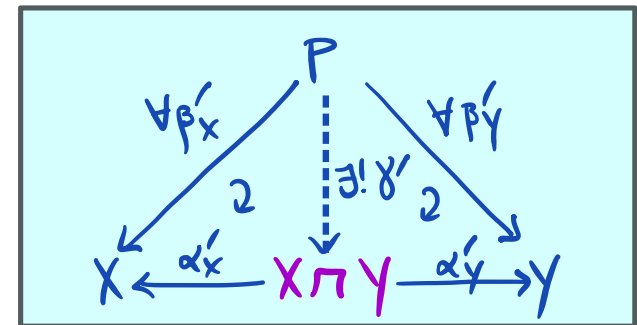
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT



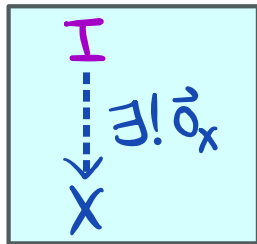
COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



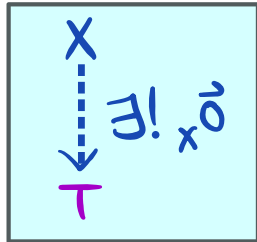
PRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

EXAMPLE: $X \sqcup I \cong X$ FOR ANY $X \in \mathcal{C}$.

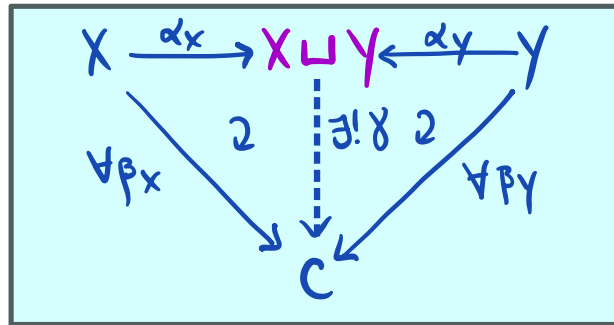
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



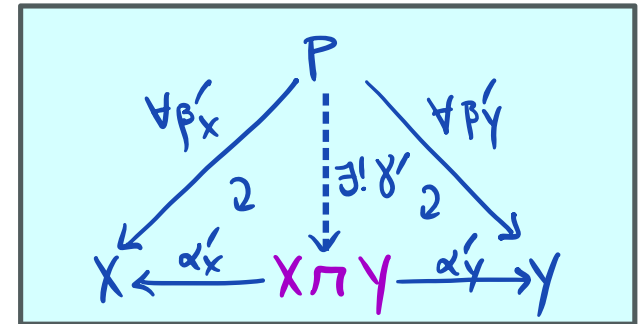
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

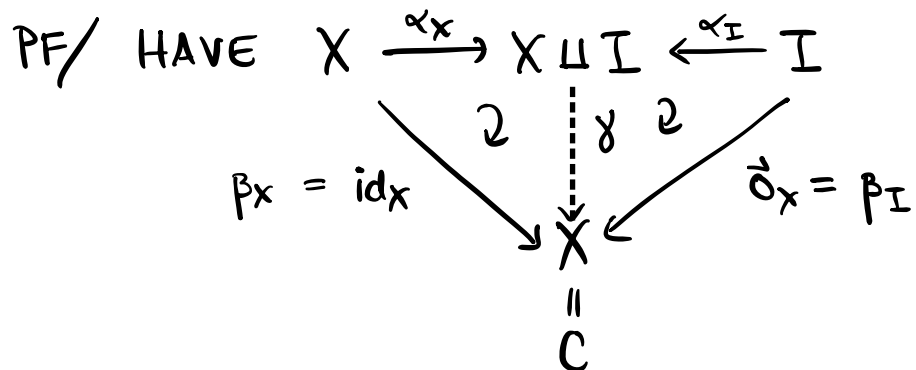


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



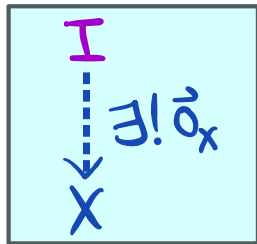
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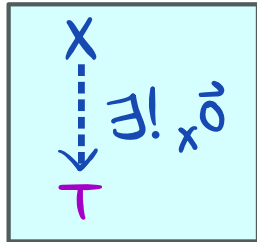


$\therefore \gamma \alpha_x = id_x$ STS: $\alpha_x \gamma = id_{X \sqcup I}$

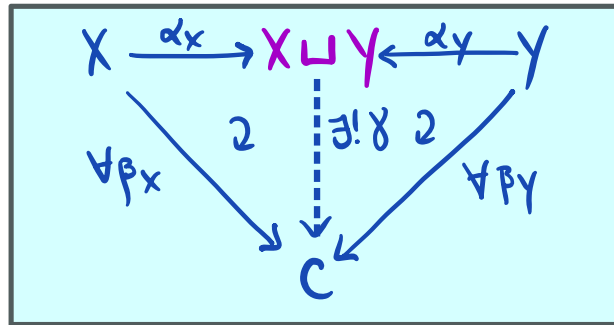
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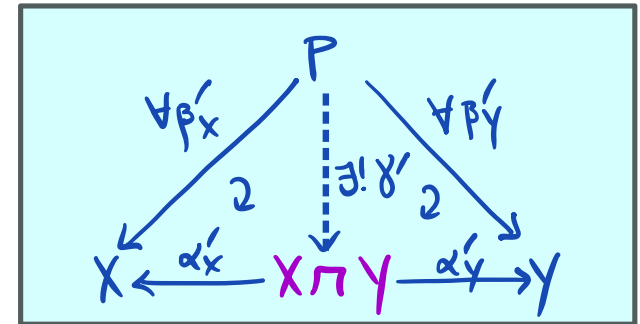
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

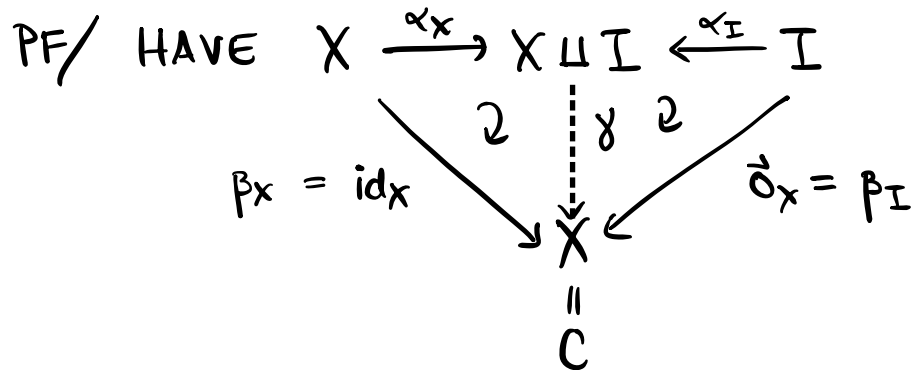


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



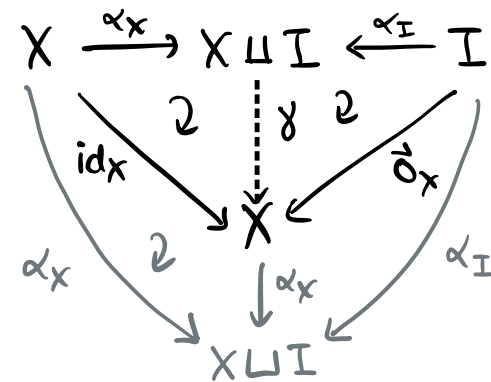
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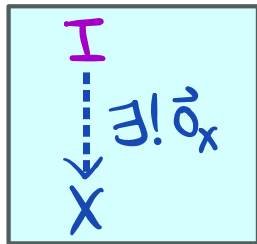


$$\therefore \gamma \alpha_x = id_x$$

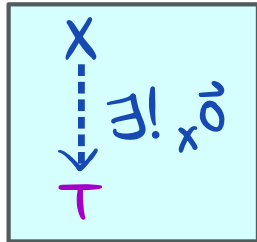
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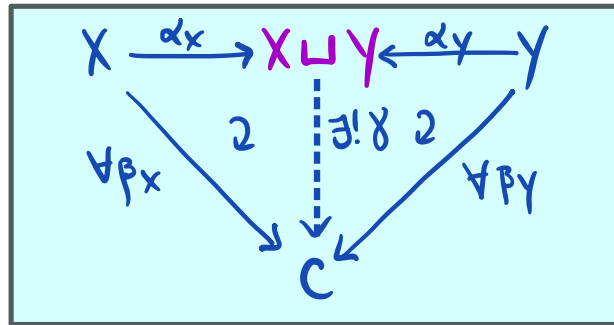
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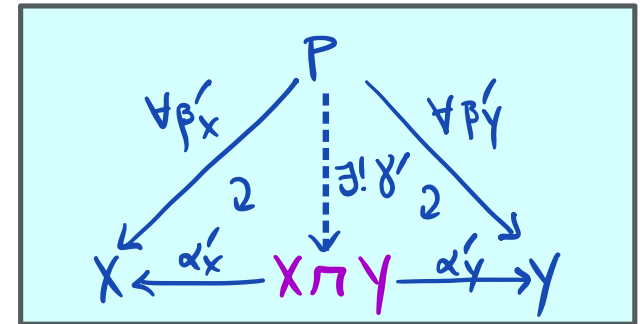
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

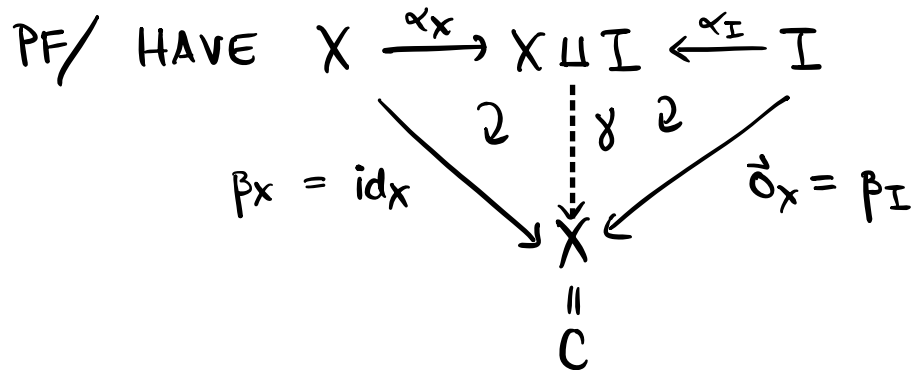


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



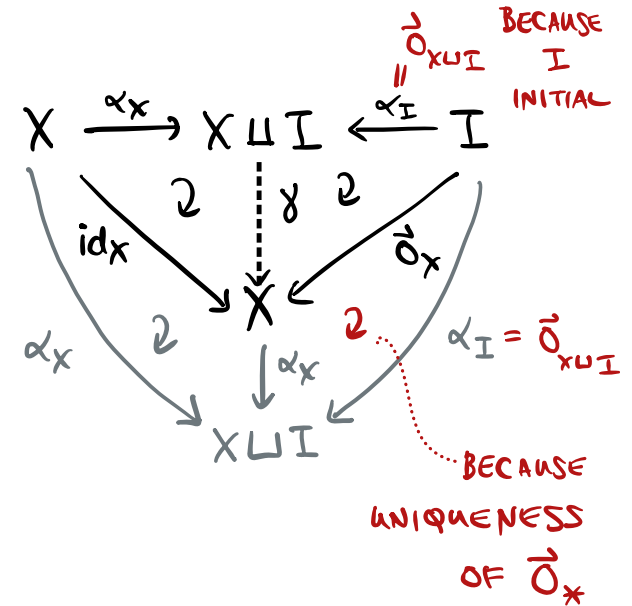
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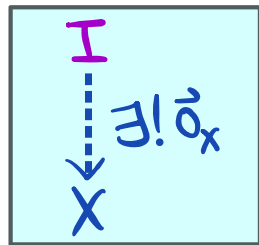


$$\therefore \gamma \alpha_x = id_X$$

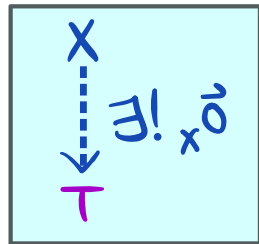
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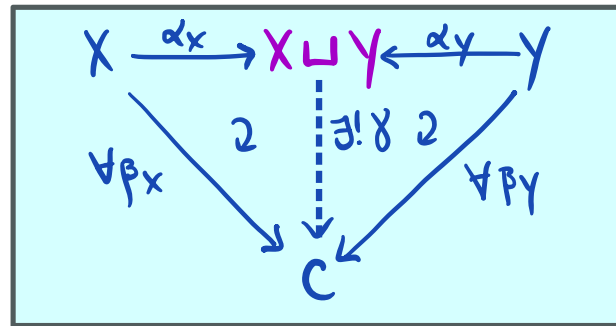
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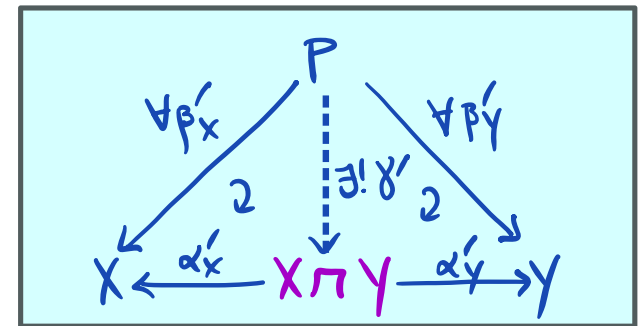
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

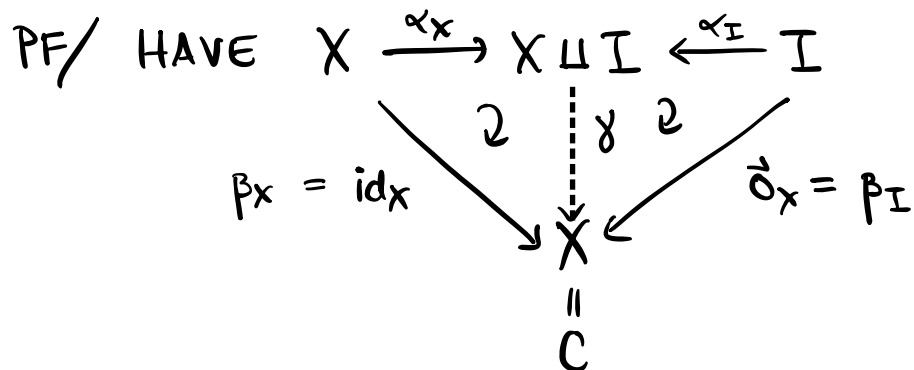


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



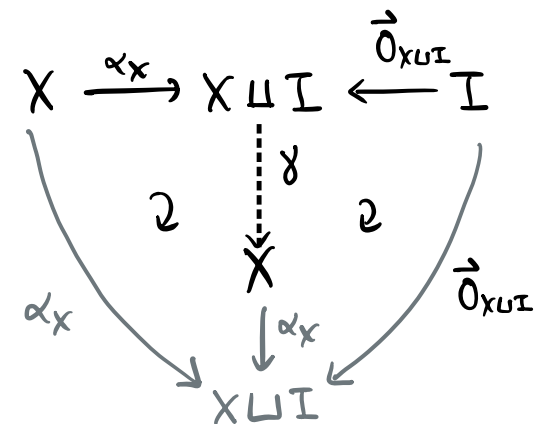
PRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

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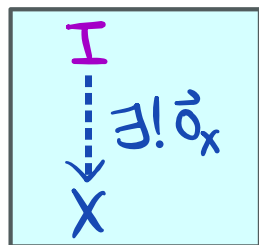


$$\therefore \gamma \alpha_X = id_X$$

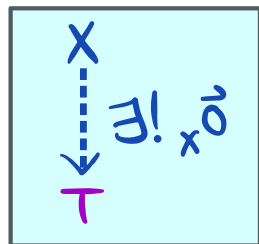
STS: $\alpha_X \gamma = id_{X \sqcup I}$



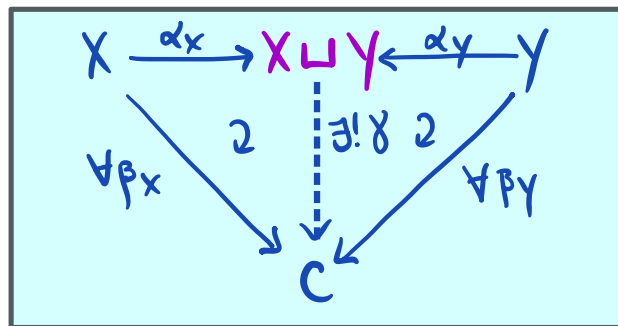
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



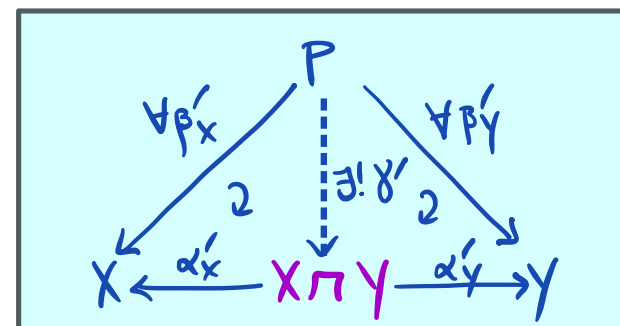
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

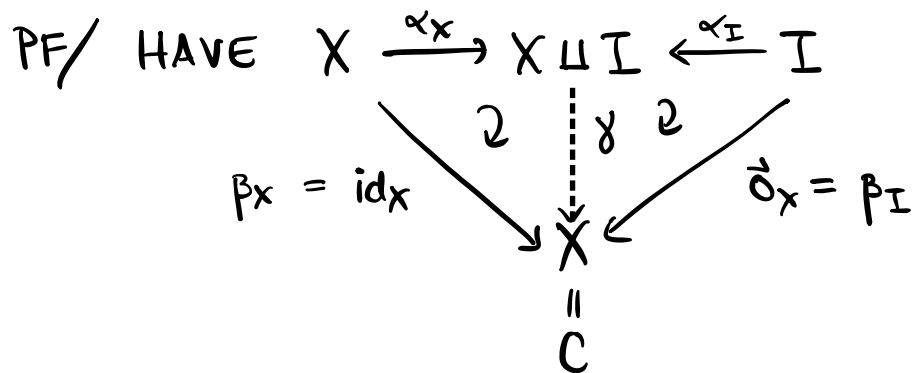


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



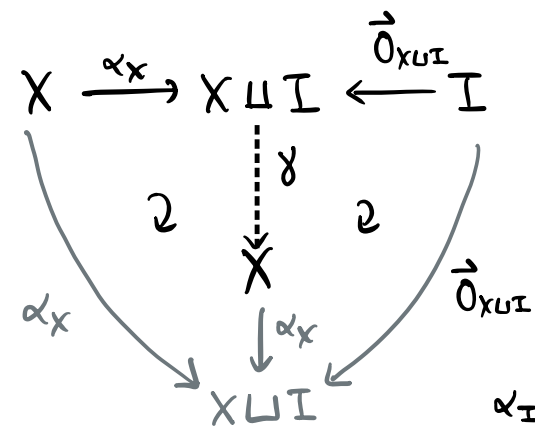
PRODUCT
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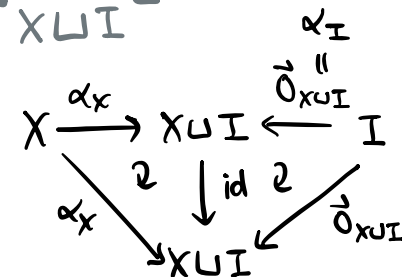


$$\therefore \gamma \alpha_x = id_x$$

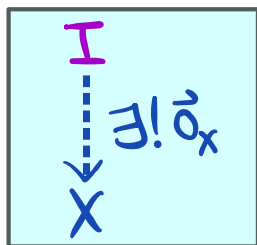
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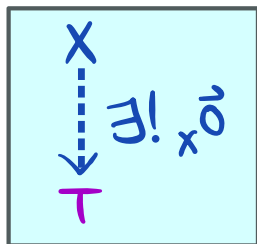
ALSO HAVE



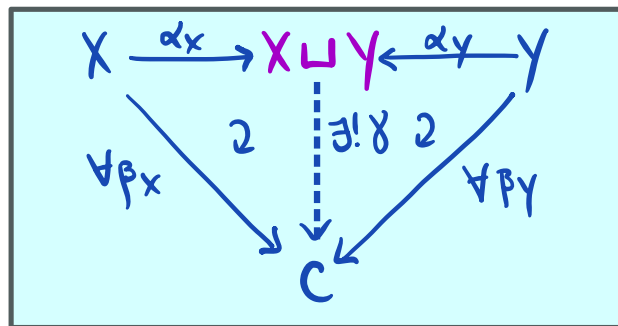
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



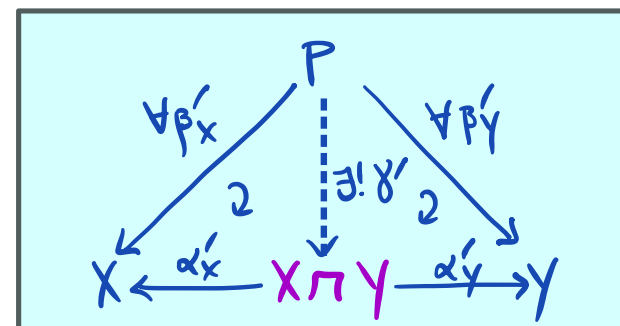
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT

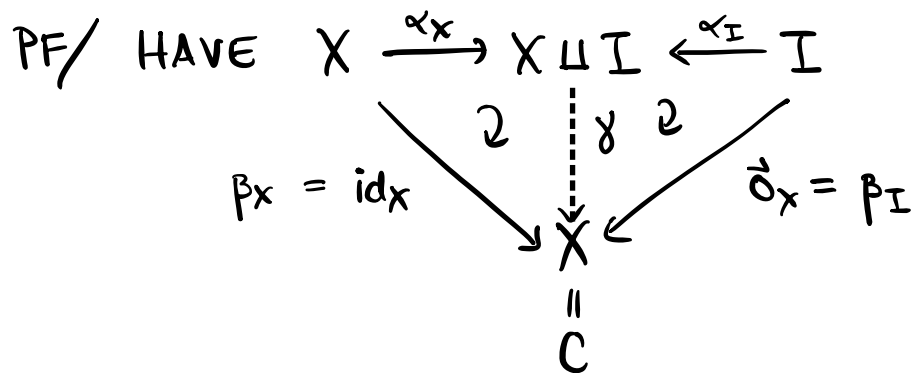


COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



PRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

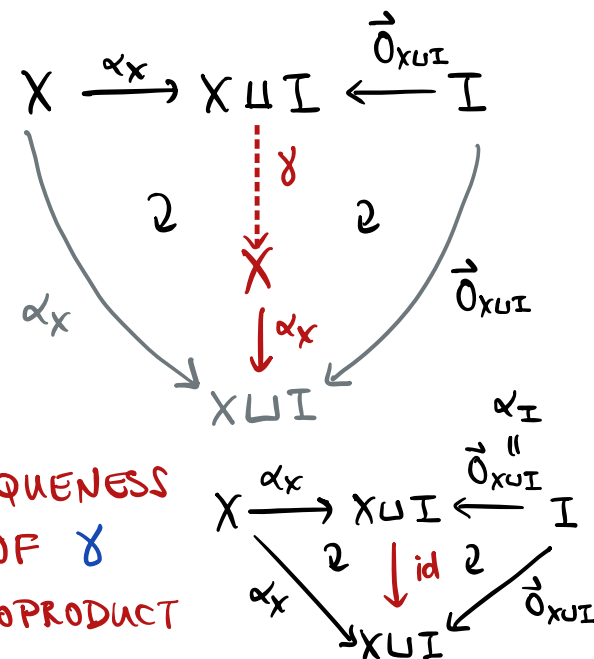
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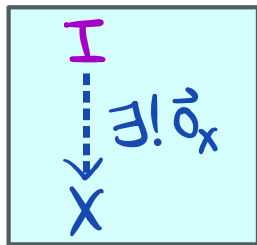
$$\therefore \gamma \alpha_x = id_x$$

STS. $\alpha_x \gamma = id_{X \sqcup I}$

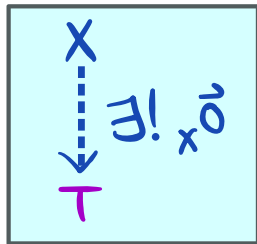
UNIQUENESS
OF γ
IN COPRODUCT
CONSTRUCTION



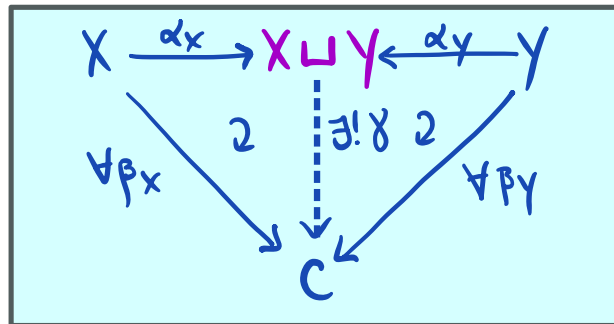
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



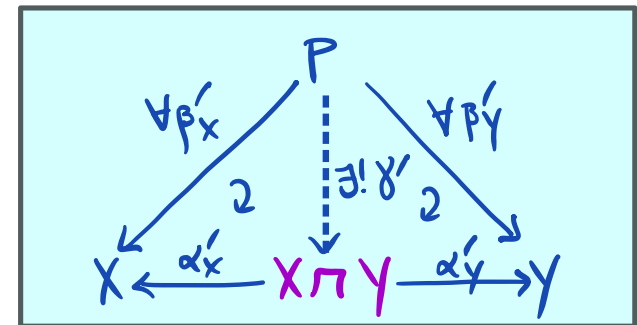
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT



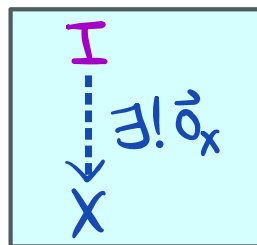
COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



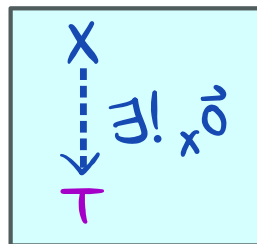
PRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

LIKEWISE $X \cup I \cong X \cong I \cup X$ AND $X \cap T \cong X \cong T \cap X$
FOR ANY $X \in \mathcal{C}$.

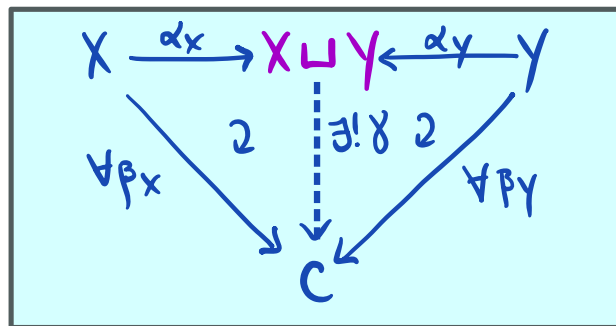
II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS: A COMPUTATION



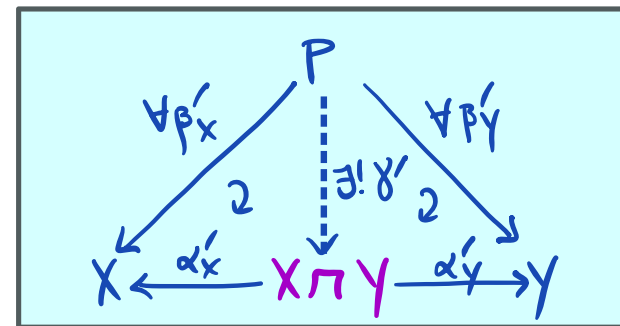
INITIAL
OBJECT



TERMINAL
OBJECT



COPRODUCT
OF OBJECTS



PRODUCT
OF OBJECTS

LIKEWISE $X \sqcup I \cong X \cong I \sqcup X$ AND $X \sqcap T \cong X \cong T \sqcap X$
FOR ANY $X \in \mathcal{C}$.

THINK ABOUT THIS IN THE CONTEXT OF:

EXAMPLES	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
I	$\emptyset$	$\{e\}$	$\mathbb{Z}$	0_{vs}
T	$\{ \bullet \}$	$\{e\}$	0_{RING}	0_{vs}
0	N/A	$\{e\}$	N/A	0_{vs}

EXAMPLES	Set	Group	Ring	Vec
$\sqcup$	$(+)$ DISJOINT UNION	$\otimes$ FREE PRODUCT	$\otimes$ FREE PRODUCT	$\oplus$ DIRECT SUM
$\sqcap$	$\times$ CARTESIAN PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT	$\times$ DIRECT PRODUCT

MATH 466/566
SPRING 2024

CHELSEA WALTON
RICE U.

LECTURE #6

TOPICS:

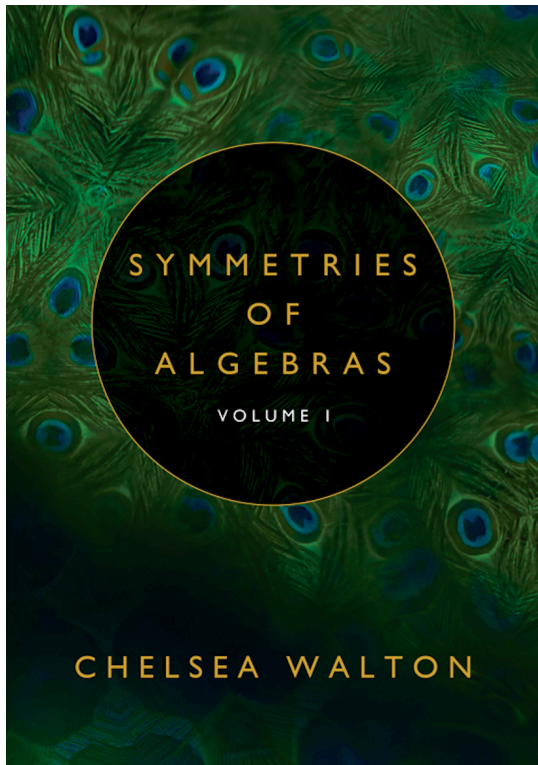
✓ I. CATEGORIES (§2.1)

II. UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTIONS (§2.2.1) $\rightarrow$ $\begin{matrix} \nearrow I, T, 0 \checkmark \\ \searrow \sqcup, \sqcap \checkmark \end{matrix}$

NEXT TIME: MORE $\uparrow$ & ABELIAN CATEGORIES

Enjoy this lecture?
You'll enjoy the textbook!

C. Walton's "Symmetries of Algebras, Volume 1" (2024)



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619 Wreath (at a discount)

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Also on Amazon
&
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Lecture #6 keywords: category, coproduct of objects, initial object, morphism, product of objects, object, terminal object, universal construction, zero object