

MATH 466/566
SPRING 2024

CHELSEA WALTON
RICE U.

LAST TIME

- FUSION CATEGORIES
- FUSION RULES & RANK
- FROBENIUS-PERRON DIMENSION

LECTURE #17

TOPICS:

- I. TENSOR CATEGORIES (§3.10)
- II. ENRICHED CATEGORIES (§§3.11.1, 3.11.2)
- III. CLOSED MONOIDAL CATEGORIES (§3.11.3)
- IV. INTERNAL HOMs (§3.11.4)
- V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

≡ RECALL ≡

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY

$\mathcal{C} := (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

IS FUSION IF:

- (a) \mathcal{C} IS ABELIAN
- (b) \mathcal{C} IS $(\mathbb{R}-)$ LINEAR
- (c) \mathcal{C} IS LOC. FINITE
- (d) $\mathbb{1}$ IS ABS. SIMPLE
- (e) \mathcal{C} IS RIGID
- (f) \mathcal{C} IS SEMISIMPLE
- (g) \mathcal{C} IS FINITE

SUPER NICE
MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

≡ RECALL ≡

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY

$\mathcal{C} := (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$ STRUCTURE

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SUPER NICE MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

EXAMPLES

FdVec

~~Vec~~

~~Ab~~

~~Set~~

G-FdMod

FdVec_G

G FINITE GROUP

~~G-FdMod~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

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SUPER NICE MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

EXAMPLES

FdVec

~~Vec_(e)~~

~~Ab_(f)~~

~~Set_(e)~~

G-FdMod

FdVec_G

G FINITE GROUP

SOME REASONS

~~G-FdMod_{(f)(g)}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

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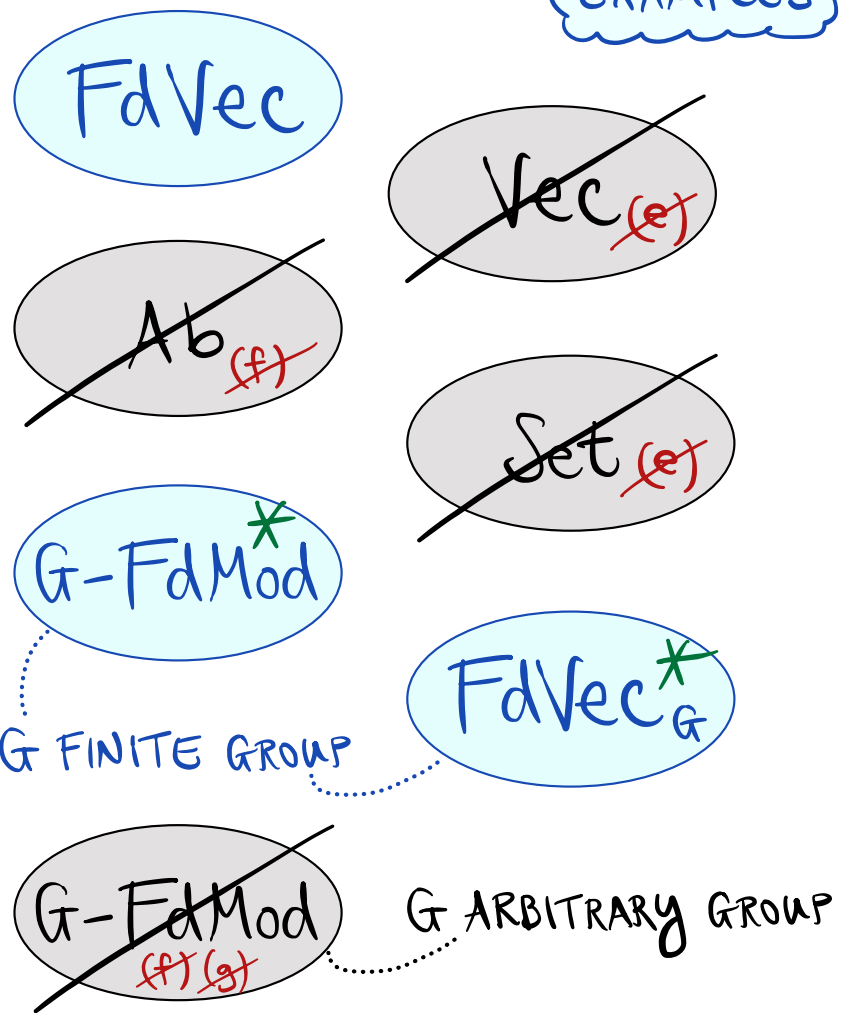
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*: GET (f) ✓
SINCE $ch(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

SOME REASONS

SUPER NICE MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

EXAMPLES



I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

WEAKENING TO GET MORE EXAMPLES

SUPER NICE MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

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FdVec

~~Vec_(e)~~

~~Ab_(f)~~

~~Set_(e)~~

G-FdMod*

FdVec*_G

G FINITE GROUP

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STRUCTURE

PROPERTY

STRUCTURE

PROPERTY

PROPERTY

PROPERTY

PROPERTY

PROPERTY

$FdVec$

~~$Vec_{(\mathbb{R})}$~~

~~$Ab_{(\mathbb{F})}$~~

~~$Set_{(\mathbb{R})}$~~

$G-FdMod^*$

$FdVec_G^*$

G FINITE GROUP

~~$G-FdMod_{(\mathbb{F})(\mathbb{G})}$~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (\mathbb{F}) ✓
SINCE $ch(\mathbb{R}) = 0$

SOME REASONS

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PROPERTY

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PROPERTY

PROPERTY

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PROPERTY

FdVec

~~Vec_(\mathbb{R})~~

~~Ab_(\mathbb{F})~~

~~Set_(\mathbb{R})~~

G-FdMod^{*}

FdVec^{*}_G

G FINITE GROUP

~~G-FdMod_{(\mathbb{F})(\mathbb{G})}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (\mathbb{F}) ✓
SINCE $ch(\mathbb{R}) = 0$

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PROPERTY

STRUCTURE

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PROPERTY

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PROPERTY

$FdVec$

~~$Vec_{\mathbb{K}}$~~

~~$Ab_{\mathbb{K}}$~~

~~$Set_{\mathbb{K}}$~~

$G-FdMod^*$

$FdVec_G^*$

G FINITE GROUP

~~$G-FdMod_{\mathbb{K}(G)}$~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (\mathbb{K}) ✓
SINCE $ch(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

SOME REASONS

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WEAKENING TO GET MORE EXAMPLES

RATHER NICE MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

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FdVec

~~Vec_(\mathbb{K})~~

~~Ab_(\mathbb{F})~~

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G-FdMod^{*}

FdVec^{*}_G

G FINITE GROUP

~~G-FdMod_{(\mathbb{F})(\mathbb{K})}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (\mathbb{F}) ✓
SINCE $\text{ch}(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

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FdVec

~~Ab~~

G -FdMod*

G FINITE GROUP

~~G -FdMod (f)(g)~~

~~Vec~~

~~Set~~

FdVec*_G

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (f) ✓ SINCE $ch(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

SOME REASONS

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FdVec

~~Vec~~

~~Ab~~

~~Set~~

G -FdMod*

FdVec*_G

G FINITE GROUP

~~G-FdMod_{(f)(g)}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (f) ✓
SINCE $ch(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

THINK ABOUT WHY

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

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FdVec

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G FINITE GROUP

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FdVec_G*

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FdVec

~~Vec~~

~~Ab~~

~~Set~~

G -FdMod^{*}
OVER \mathbb{K}

G FINITE GROUP

FdVec^{*}_G
OVER \mathbb{K}

~~G -FdMod_{(f)(g)}~~

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FdVec

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G -FdMod^{*}
OVER \mathbb{K}

G FINITE GROUP

FdVec^{*}_G
OVER \mathbb{K}

~~G -FdMod_{(f)(g)}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (f) ✓ ← NOT NEEDED SINCE $ch(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

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FdVec

~~Vec~~

~~Ab~~

~~Set~~

G -FdMod^{*} OVER \mathbb{F}

G FINITE GROUP

FdVec^{*}_G OVER \mathbb{F}

~~G -FdMod_{(f)(g)}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: GET (f) ✓ ← NOT NEEDED SINCE $ch(\mathbb{K}) = 0$

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G -FdMod^{*}
OVER \mathbb{F}

G FINITE GROUP

FdVec^{*}_G
OVER \mathbb{F}

~~G -FdMod_{(f)(g)}~~

G ARBITRARY GROUP

*: \mathbb{F} FIELD OF ARBITRARY CHAR.
(STILL ALG. CLOSED)

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OVER \mathbb{F}

G FINITE GROUP

FdVec^{*}_G
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G ARBITRARY GROUP

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G -FdMod^{*}
OVER \mathbb{F}

G FINITE GROUP

FdVec^{*}_G
OVER \mathbb{F}

G -FdMod

G ARBITRARY GROUP

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(STILL ALG. CLOSED)

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RATHER NICE
MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

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WHEN ARE
TWO TENSOR CATEGORIES
CONSIDERED THE SAME?

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

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STRUCTURE

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WHEN ARE
TWO TENSOR CATEGORIES
CONSIDERED THE SAME?
⋮

IF \exists LINEAR FUNCTOR
BETWEEN THE TWO
THAT'S AN ISOM./EQUIV.
OF MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

RATHER NICE
MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY

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IS TENSOR IF:

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CLASSIFICATION??

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CLASSIFICATION??

RECALL FOR
FUSION CATEGORIES,
THIS WAS APPROACHED
VIA
FUSION RULES/
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WHEN ARE
TWO TENSOR CATEGORIES
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CLASSIFICATION??

RECALL FOR
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THIS WAS APPROACHED
VIA

← NEED FUSION RULES /
← NEED RANK

WHEN ARE
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CLASSIFICATION??

RECALL FOR
FUSION CATEGORIES,
THIS WAS APPROACHED
VIA

$\xleftarrow{\text{NEED}}$ FUSION RULES /
 $\xleftarrow{\text{NEED}}$ RANK

OFTEN (f) OR (g) IS IMPOSED TO GET RESULTS
(TOWARDS CLASSIFICATION OR OTHERWISE)

I. TENSOR CATEGORIES

RATHER NICE
MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY

$\mathcal{C} := (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

IS TENSOR IF:

- (a) \mathcal{C} IS ABELIAN
- (b) \mathcal{C} IS $(\mathbb{K}-)$ LINEAR
- (c) \mathcal{C} IS LOC. FINITE
- (d) $\mathbb{1}$ IS ABS. SIMPLE
- (e) \mathcal{C} IS RIGID
- ~~(f) \mathcal{C} IS SEMISIMPLE~~
- ~~(g) \mathcal{C} IS FINITE~~

CLASSIFICATION??

RECALL FOR
FUSION CATEGORIES,
THIS WAS APPROACHED
VIA

← NEED FUSION RULES /
← NEED RANK

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ESP. ↑

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LOCALLY
FINITE

\exists ENOUGH PROJECTIVES IN \mathcal{C} :
 $\forall z \in \mathcal{C} \exists$ PROJ. OBJ $P(z) \in \mathcal{C}$
 WITH EPI $P(z) \rightarrow z$ IN \mathcal{C} .

\exists ONLY FINITELY MANY
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HAVE FROBENIUS-PERRON DIMENSION
IN THIS SETTING:

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FOR $\text{Irr}(\mathcal{C}) = \{[X_i]\}_i$

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$\text{FPdim}(\mathcal{C}) = \sum_{i \in \text{Irr}(\mathcal{C})} \text{FPdim}_{\mathcal{C}}(X_i) \cdot \text{FPdim}_{\mathcal{C}}(\underbrace{P(X_i)}_{\text{PROJECTIVE COVER OF } X_i})$

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INDEED $P(X_i) = X_i$ WHEN (f) IS IMPOSED
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WANT MORE?

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IMPORTANT REFERENCES
FOR THE THEORY OF
(FINITE) TENSOR CATEGORIES
& FUSION CATEGORIES:

"TENSOR CATEGORIES"
BOOK BY ETINGOF - GELAKI - NIKSHYCH - OSTRIK

"FUSION CATEGORIES"
ARTICLE BY ETINGOF - NIKSHYCH - OSTRIK

II. ENRICHED CATEGORIES

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≡ RECALL ≡

$$\forall X, Y \in \mathcal{C}$$

\mathcal{C} LOCALLY SMALL $\leadsto \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y) \in \text{Set}$

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... ENRICHMENT \leadsto FRAMEWORK FOR THE
CATEGORIES ABOVE

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(a) A COLLECTION OF OBJECTS $\text{Ob}(\mathcal{A})$.
(WRITE $X \in \mathcal{A}$)

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 [\mathcal{A}(Y, Z) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(X, Y)] \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(W, X) & & \\
 \begin{array}{c} \gamma \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \text{id} \downarrow \\ \mathcal{A}(X, Z) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(W, X) \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\gamma} & \mathcal{A}(Y, Z) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} [\mathcal{A}(X, Y) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(W, X)] \\
 \begin{array}{c} \gamma \downarrow \\ \mathcal{A}(W, Z) \end{array} & \xleftarrow{\gamma} & \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{A}(Y, Z) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(W, Y) \\ \text{id} \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \gamma \downarrow \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

(ASSOCIATIVITY)

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(ASSOCIATIVITY)

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathbb{1}^{\mathcal{V}} \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(X, Y) & \xrightarrow{\nu_Y \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \text{id}} & \mathcal{A}(Y, Y) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(X, Y) \\
 \downarrow l^{\mathcal{V}} & & \downarrow \gamma \\
 \mathcal{A}(X, Y) & & \mathcal{A}(X, Y)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \mathcal{A}(X, Y) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathbb{1}^{\mathcal{V}} & \xrightarrow{\text{id} \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \nu_X} & \mathcal{A}(X, Y) \otimes^{\mathcal{V}} \mathcal{A}(X, X) \\
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WHAT CAN BE SAID ABOUT
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III. CLOSED MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

← WILL STUDY

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A MONOIDAL CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} = (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

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THAT IS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X \otimes Z, Y) &\cong \\ \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(Z, \underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)) & \\ \forall Y, Z \in \mathcal{C} & \end{aligned}$$

WHAT CAN BE SAID ABOUT
CATEGORIES ENRICHED
OVER THEMSELVES?

III. CLOSED MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} = (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

IS LEFT CLOSED MONOIDAL

IF $X \otimes - : \mathcal{C} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$

HAS A RIGHT ADJOINT

$\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, -) : \mathcal{C} \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \quad \forall X \in \mathcal{C}.$

THAT IS

$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(X \otimes Z, Y) \cong$

$\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(Z, \underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y))$

$\forall Y, Z \in \mathcal{C}$

$\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y) \equiv$ LEFT INTERNAL HOM
OF X AND Y

WHAT CAN BE SAID ABOUT
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$\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(Y, Z) \equiv$ RIGHT INTERNAL HOM
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III. CLOSED MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

EXER 3.41 THESE ARE SELF-ENRICHED
 $\mathcal{C}(X, Y) := \underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(X, Y)$

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} = (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, \alpha, \ell, \gamma)$

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$\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(Y, Z) \equiv$ RIGHT INTERNAL HOM
OF Y AND Z

III. CLOSED MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

EXER 3.40
LEFT RIGID \Rightarrow RIGHT CLOSED
 $\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(y, z) := z \otimes y^*$

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} = (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

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$\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{C}}(y, z) \equiv$ RIGHT INTERNAL HOM
OF Y AND Z

IV. INTERNAL HOMS

IMPORTANT FOR
UNDERSTANDING
NICE \otimes CATEGORIES
& THEIR MODULE CATS.

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A MONOIDAL CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} = (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

$(\mathcal{M}, \triangleright) \in \mathcal{C}\text{-Mod}$ IS CLOSED

IF $\exists \underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{M}}(M, -) : \mathcal{M} \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \xrightarrow{- \triangleright M} & \\ \mathcal{C} & \begin{array}{c} \curvearrowright \\ \perp \\ \curvearrowleft \end{array} & \mathcal{M} \\ & \xleftarrow{\underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{M}}(M, -)} & \end{array} \quad \forall M \in \mathcal{M}$$

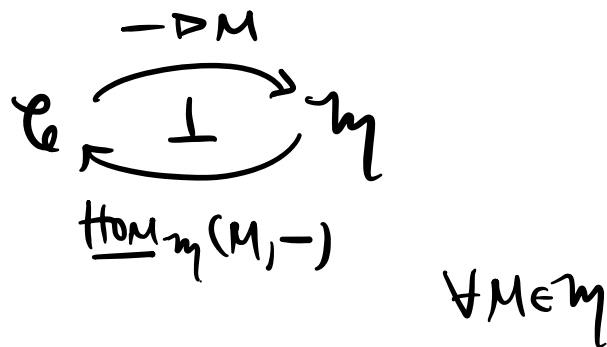
IV. INTERNAL HOMS

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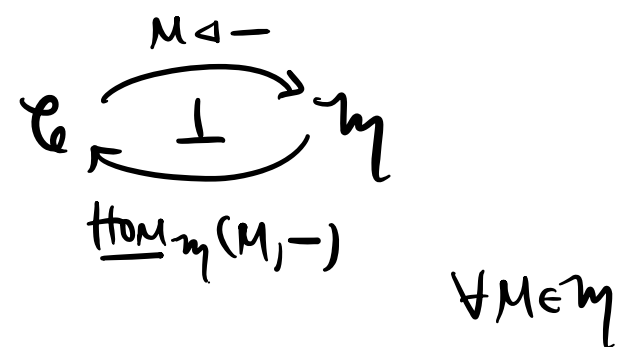
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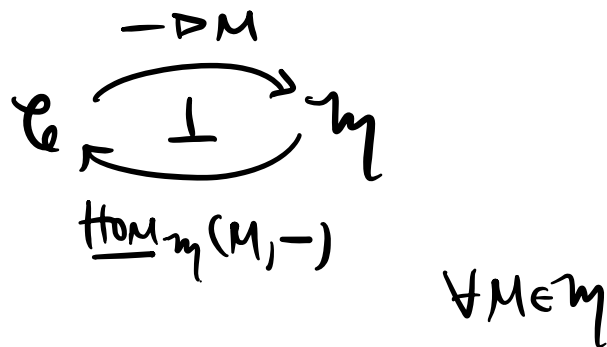
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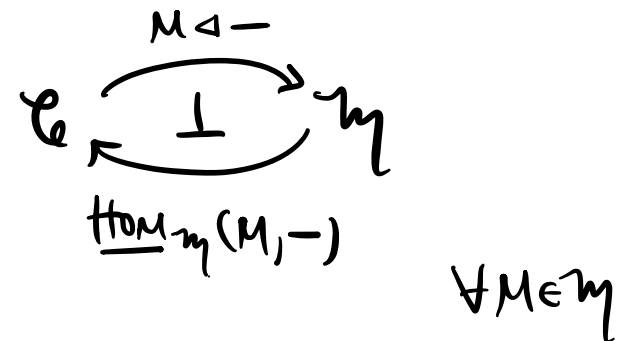
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COOL FACT:
 ∞ IF \mathcal{C} IS FINITE TENSOR,
THEN ALL EVERY $\mathcal{C}\text{-MOD. CAT.}$ IS CLOSED

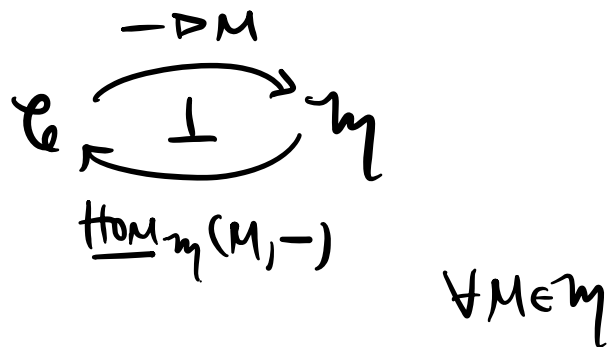
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IMPORTANT FOR UNDERSTANDING NICE \otimes CATEGORIES & THEIR MODULE CATS.

A MONOIDAL CATEGORY $\mathcal{C} = (\mathcal{C}, \otimes, \mathbb{1}, a, l, r)$

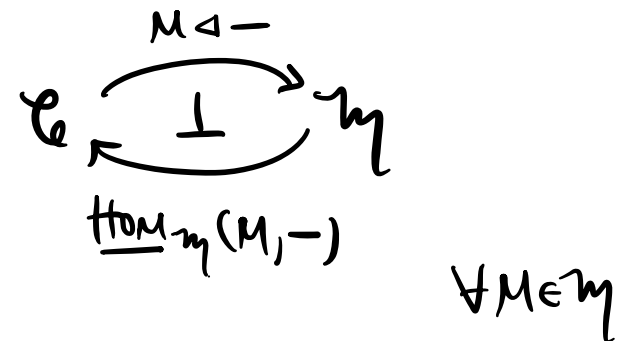
$(\mathcal{M}, \triangleright) \in \mathcal{C}\text{-Mod}$ IS CLOSED

IF $\exists \underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{M}}(M, -) : \mathcal{M} \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow$



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IF $\exists \underline{\text{Hom}}_{\mathcal{M}}(M, -) : \mathcal{M} \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow$



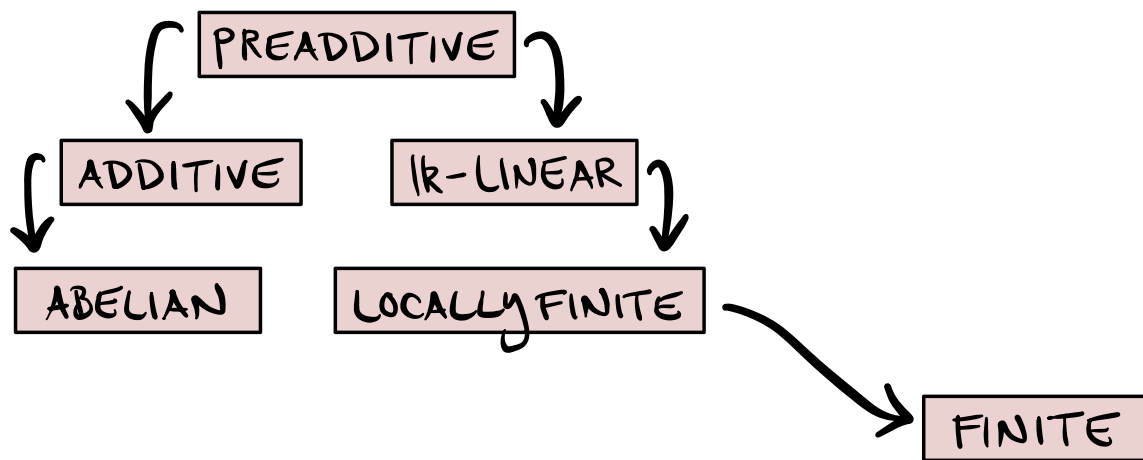
COOL FACT: IF \mathcal{C} IS FINITE TENSOR, THEN ALL EVERY \mathcal{C} -MOD. CAT. IS CLOSED

INTERNAL HOMS WILL BE USED LATER TO DO ALGEBRA "IN" MONOIDAL CATEGORIES

V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3


PART OF DEFINITION FOR

V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

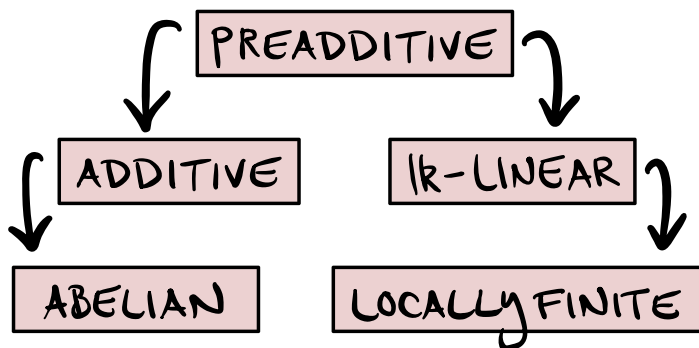


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V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

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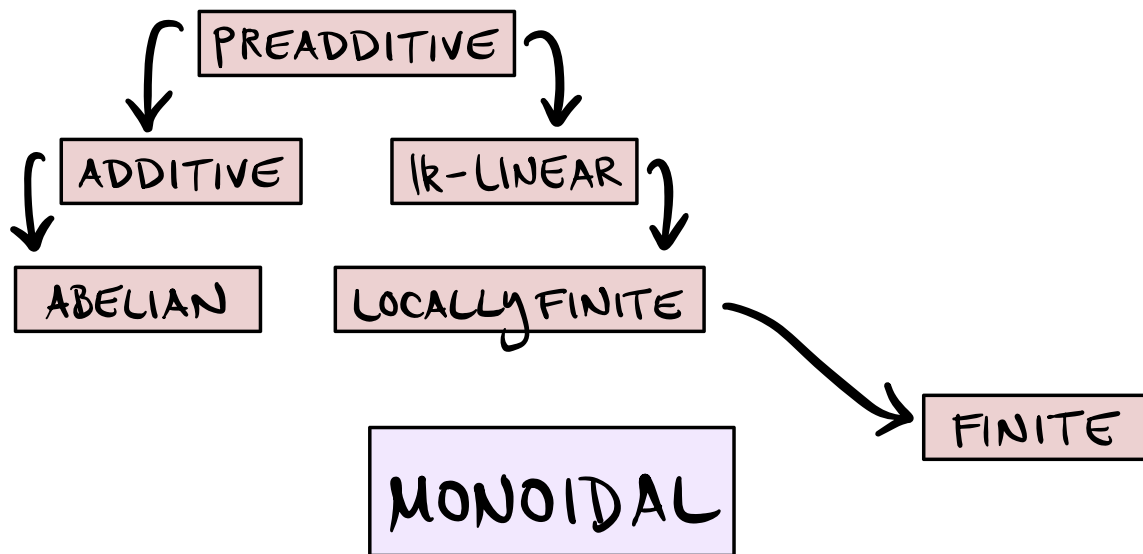


CHAPTER 2 MATERIAL



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V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

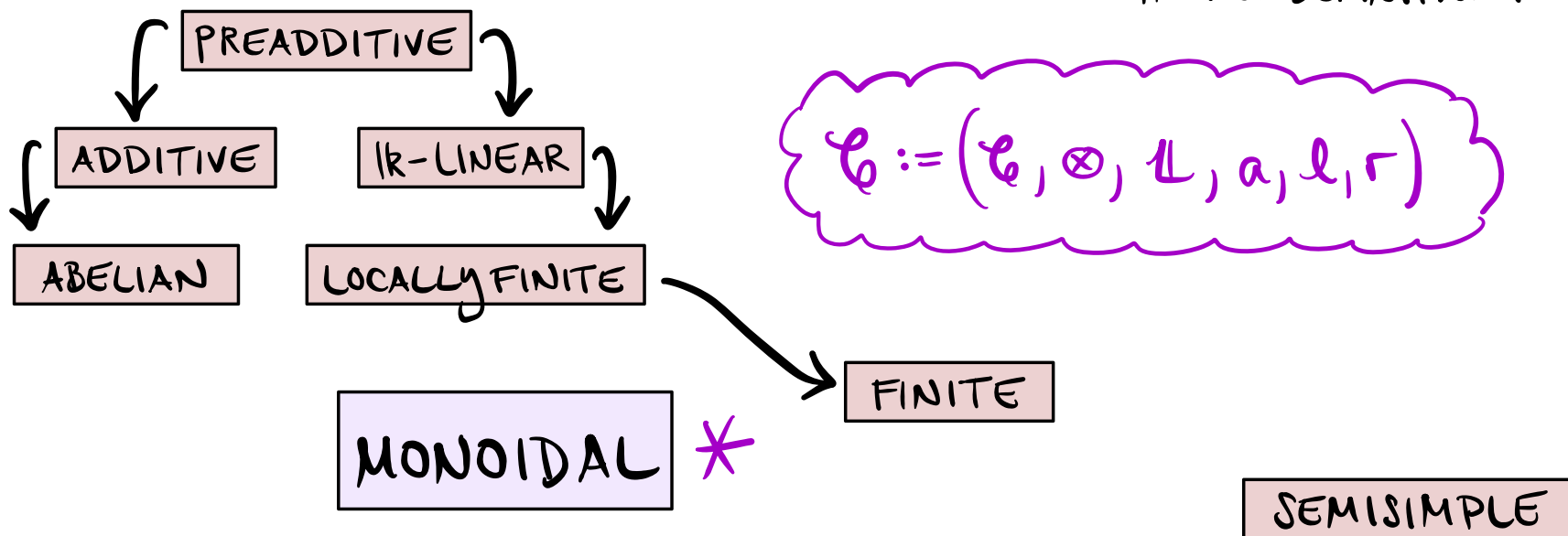


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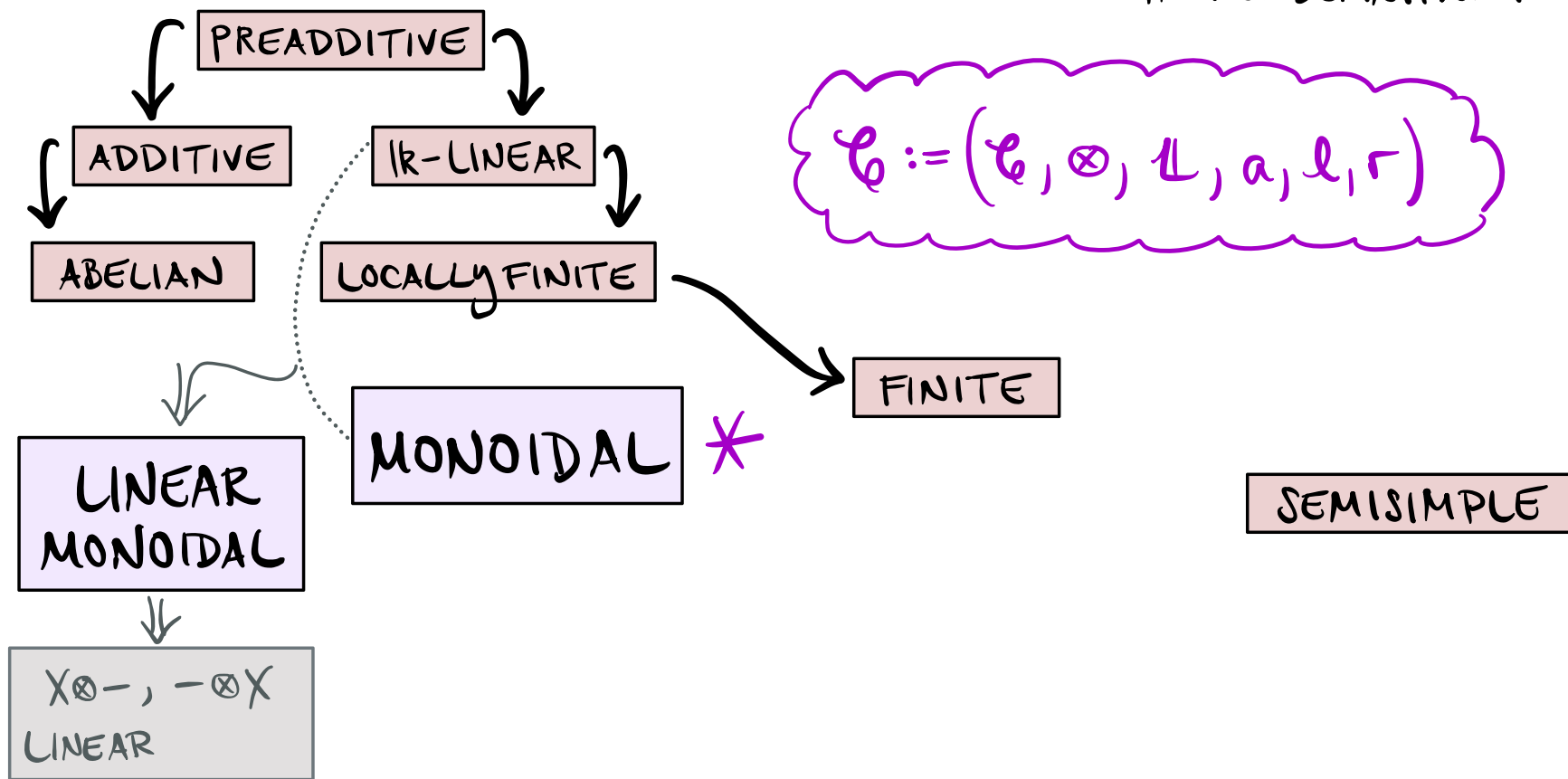
V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

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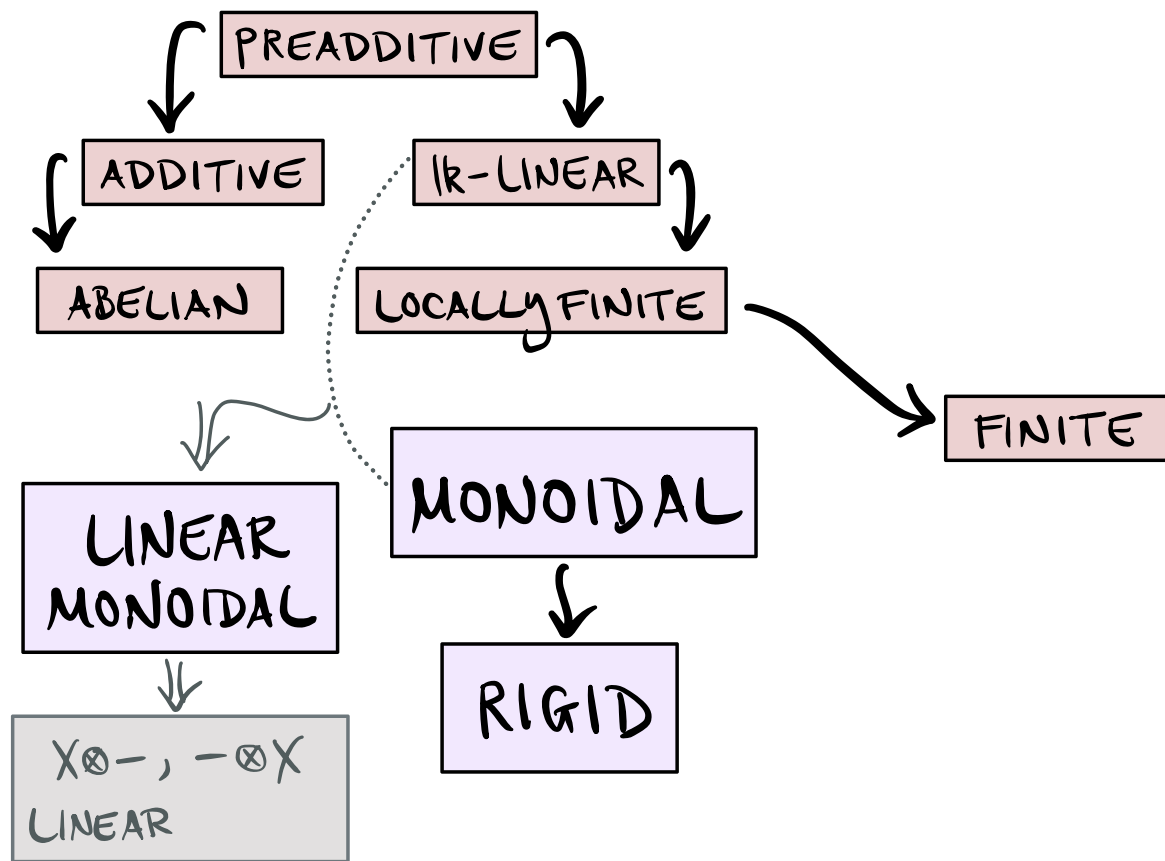


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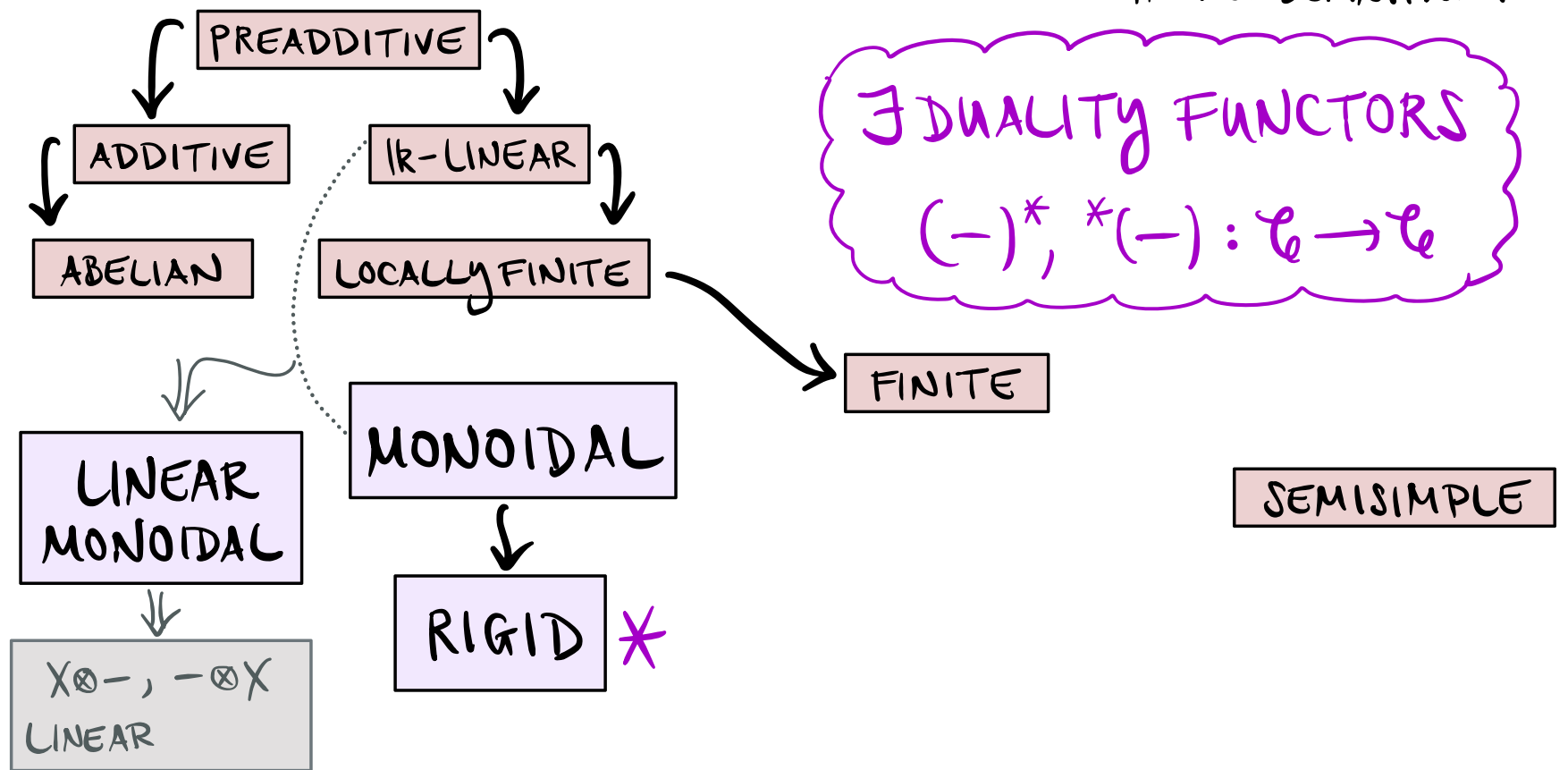
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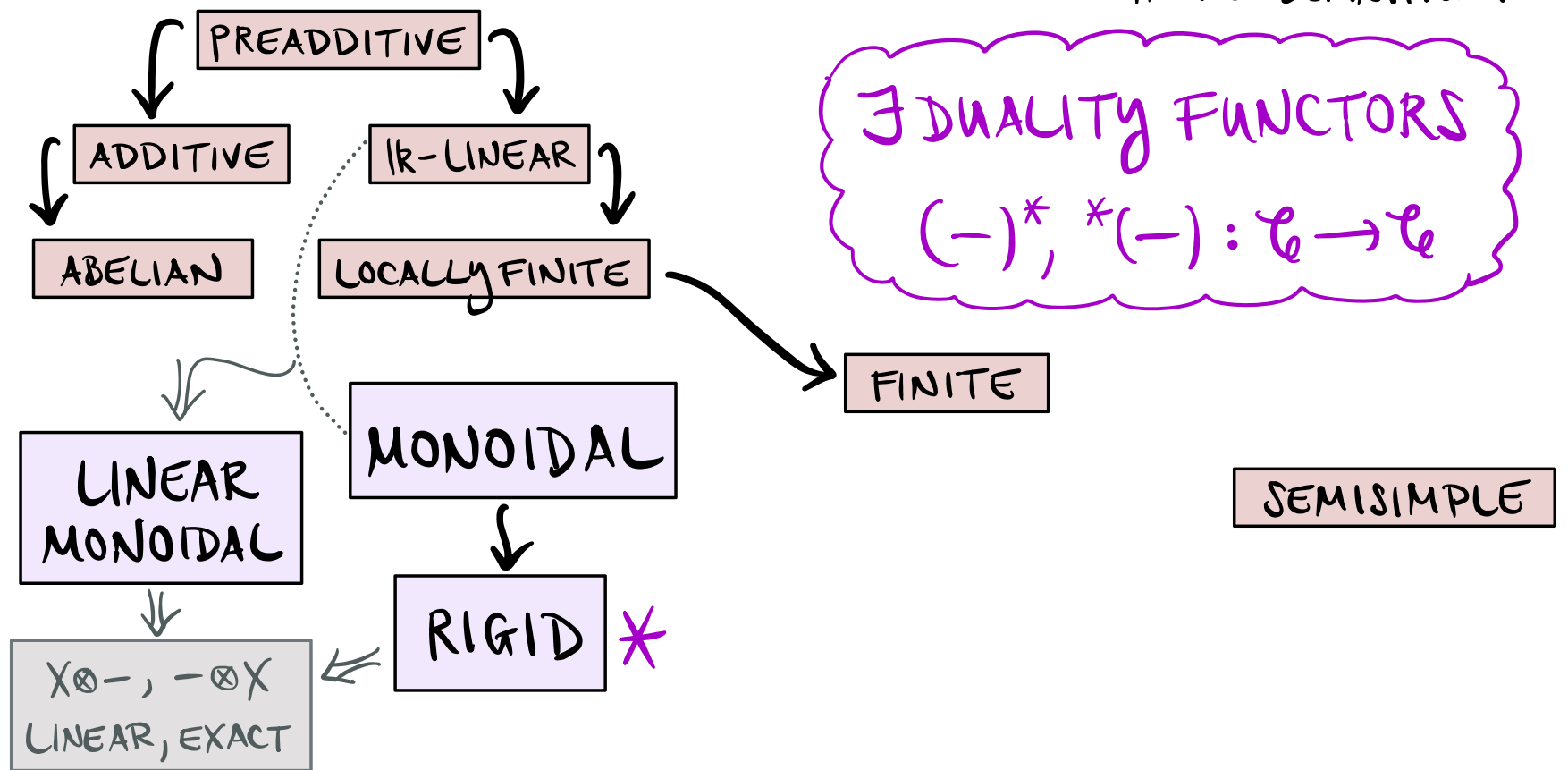
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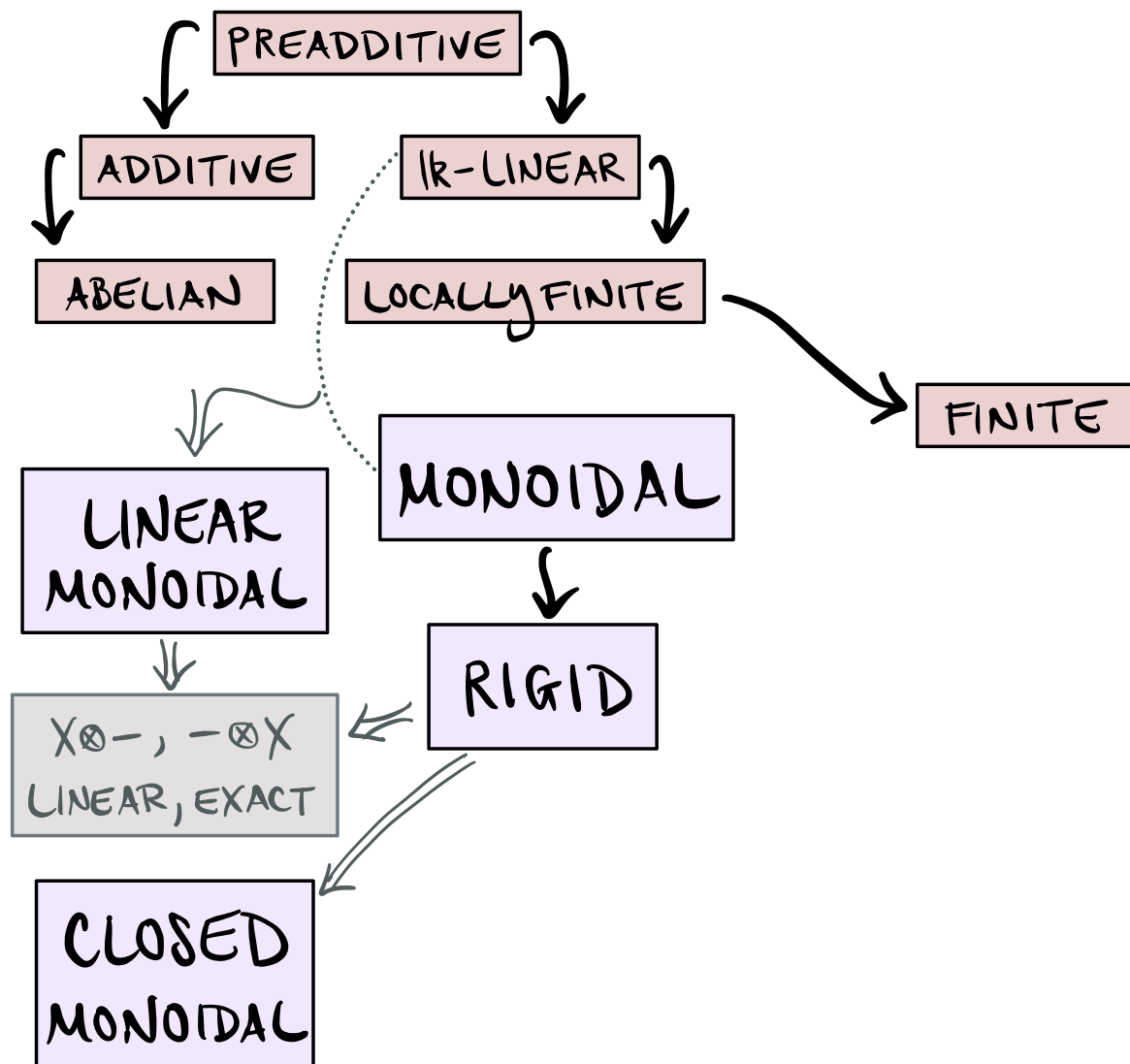
V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3



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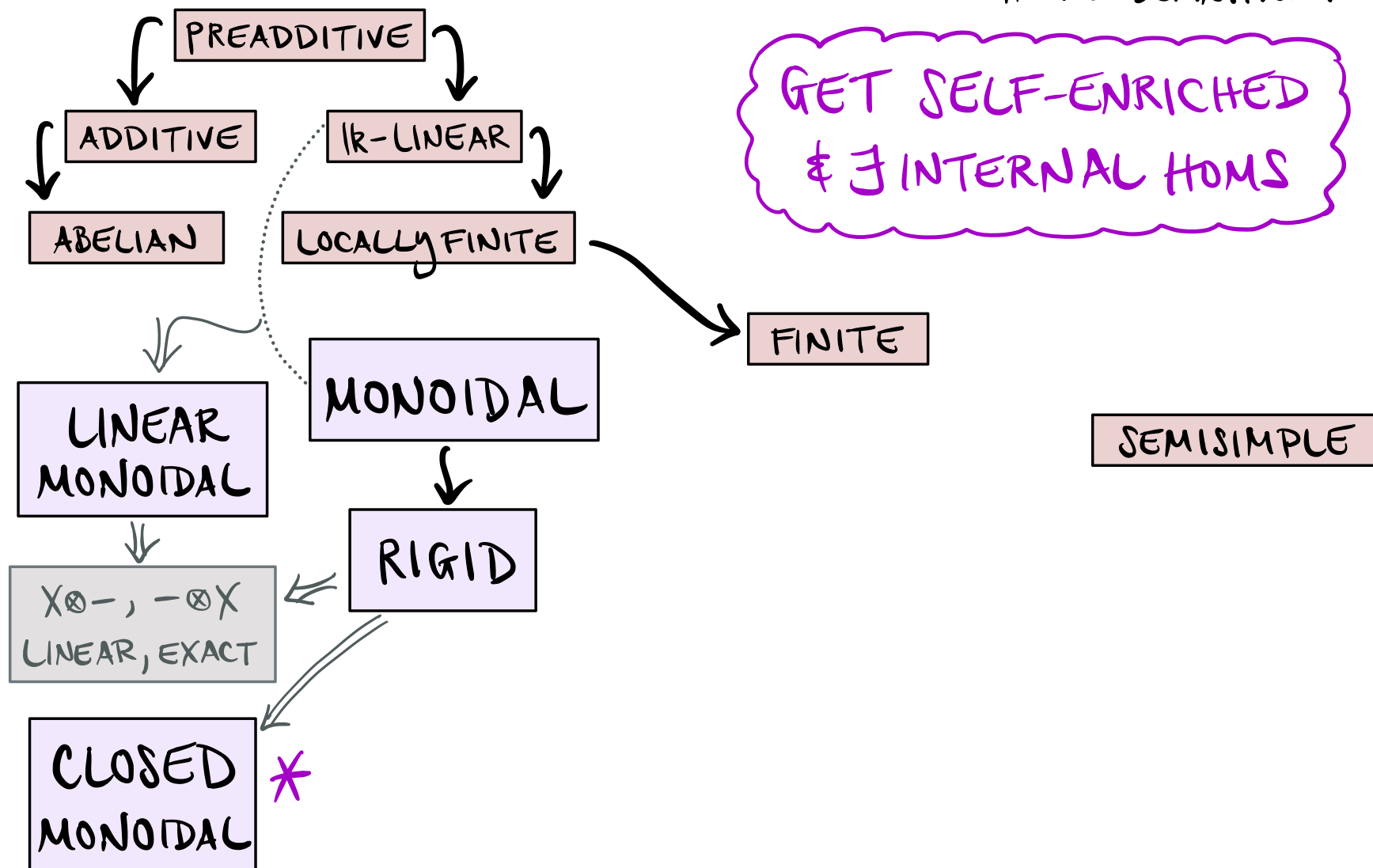


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V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

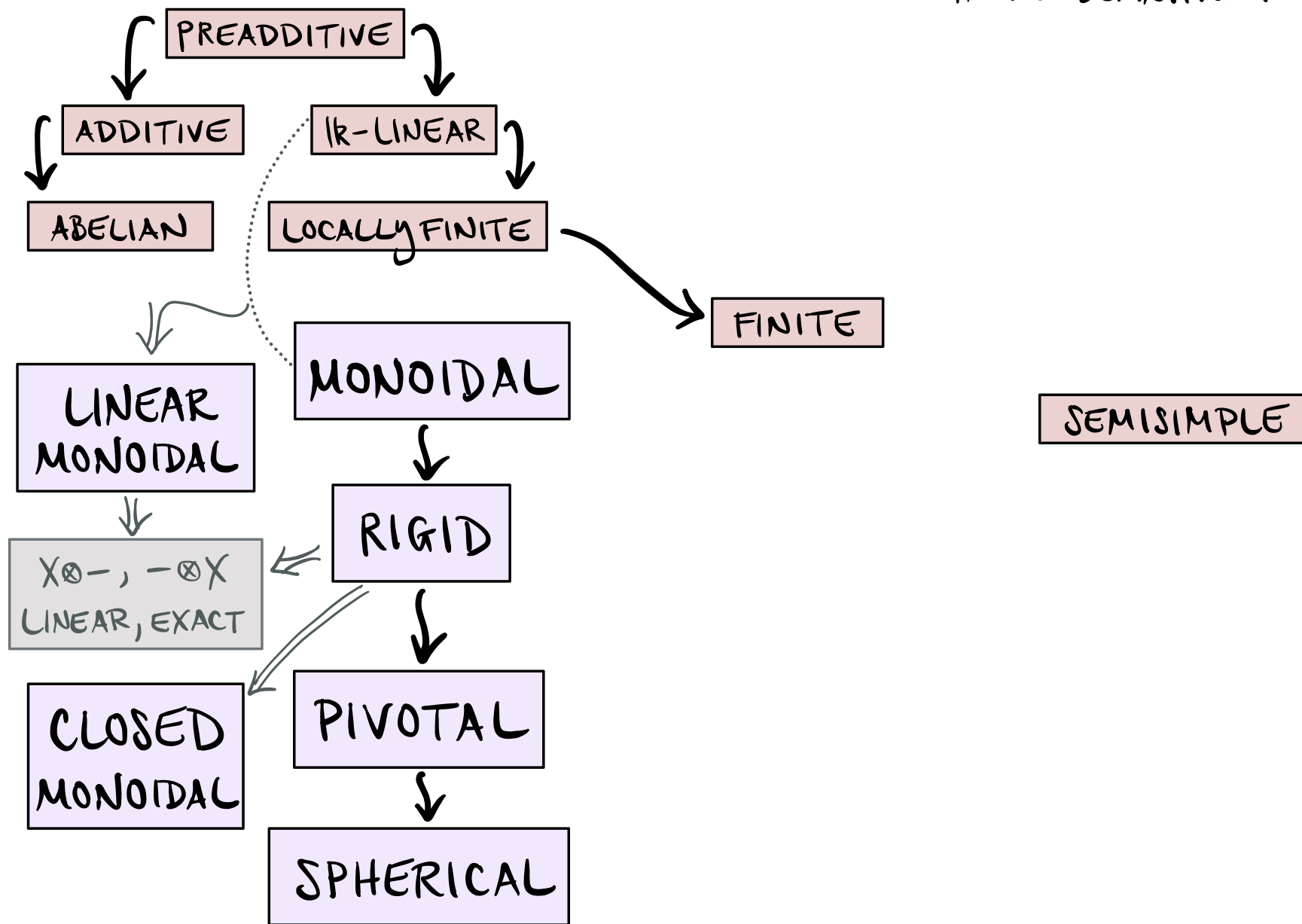
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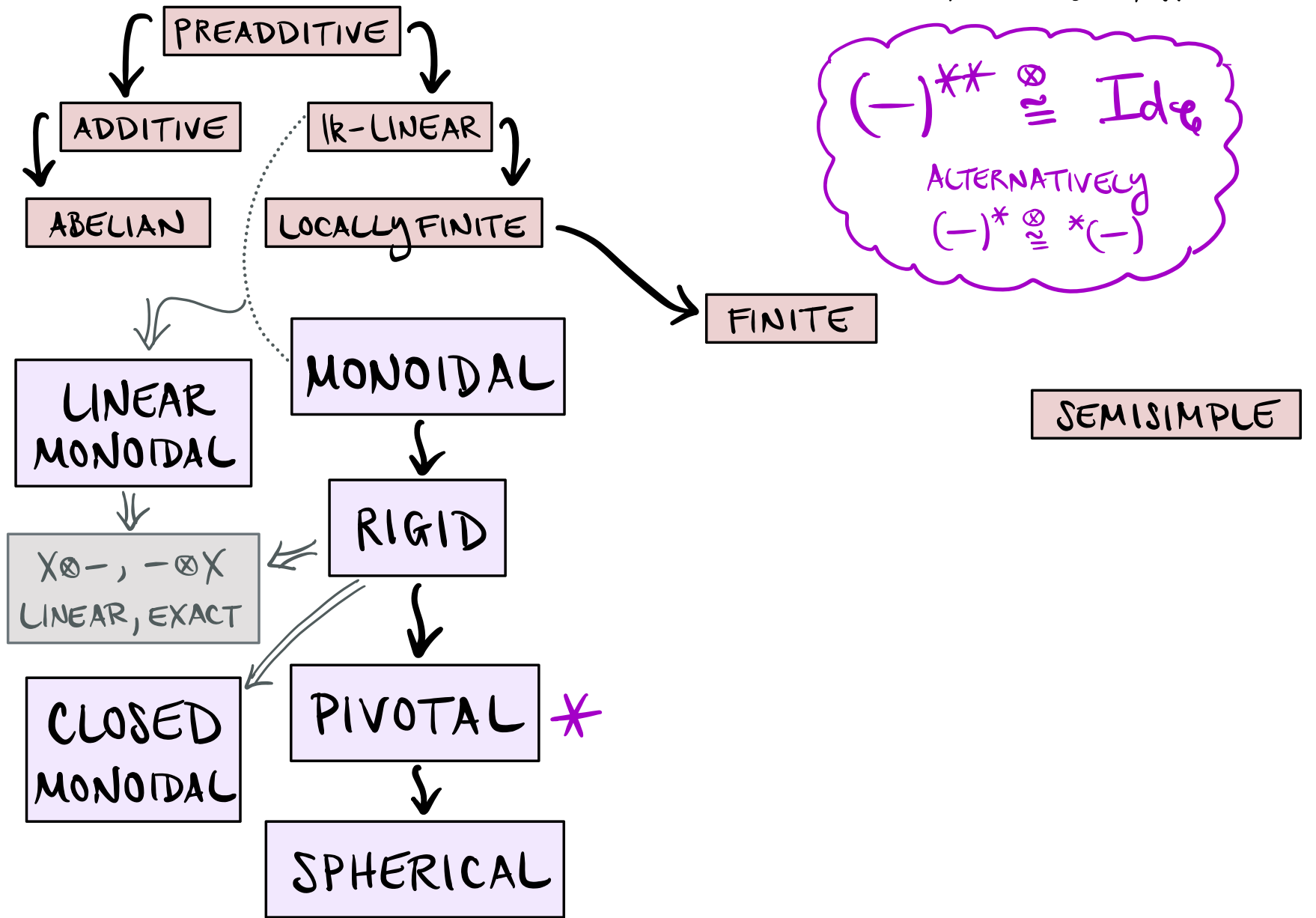
GET SELF-ENRICHED
& ∃ INTERNAL HOMS

V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

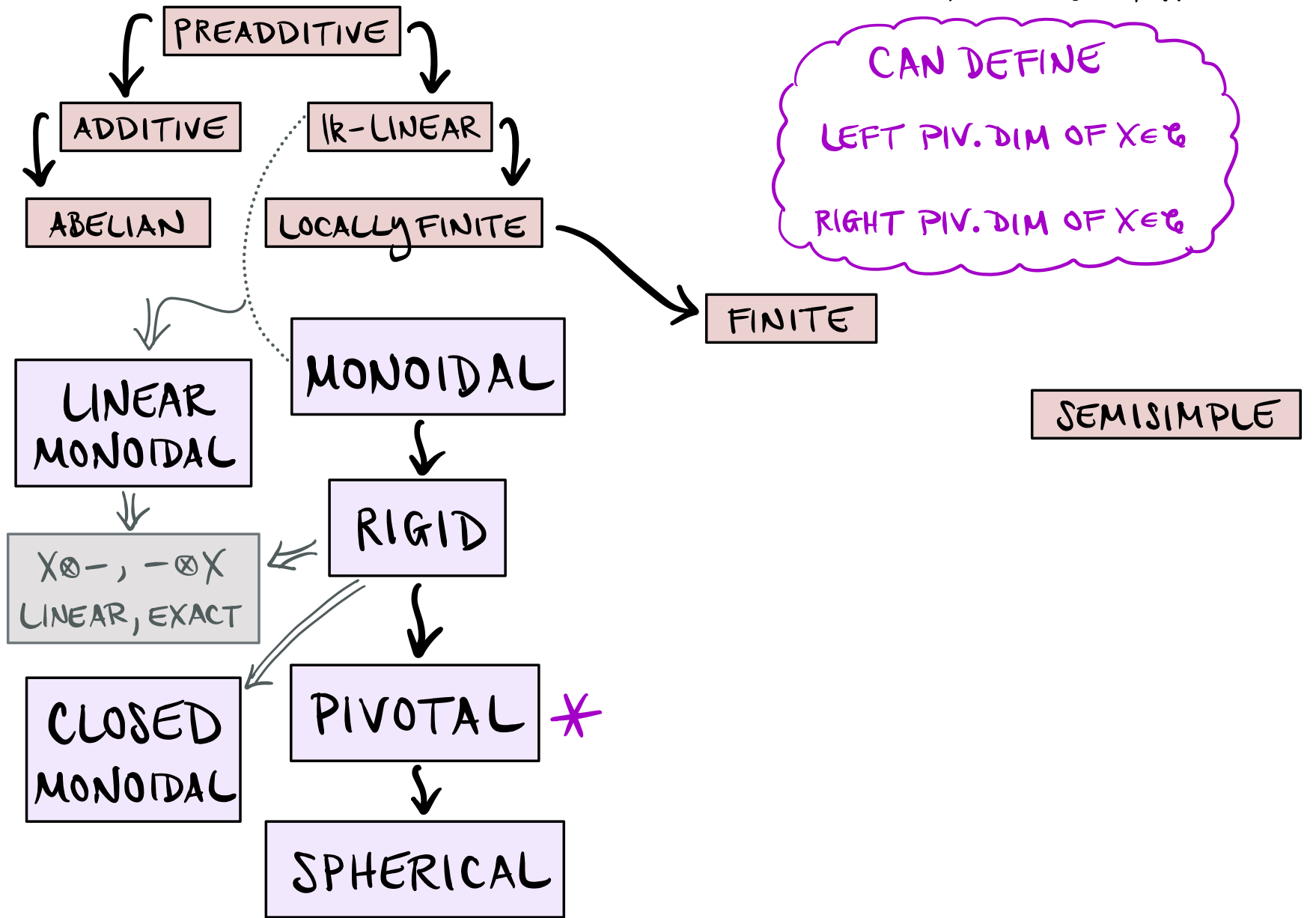
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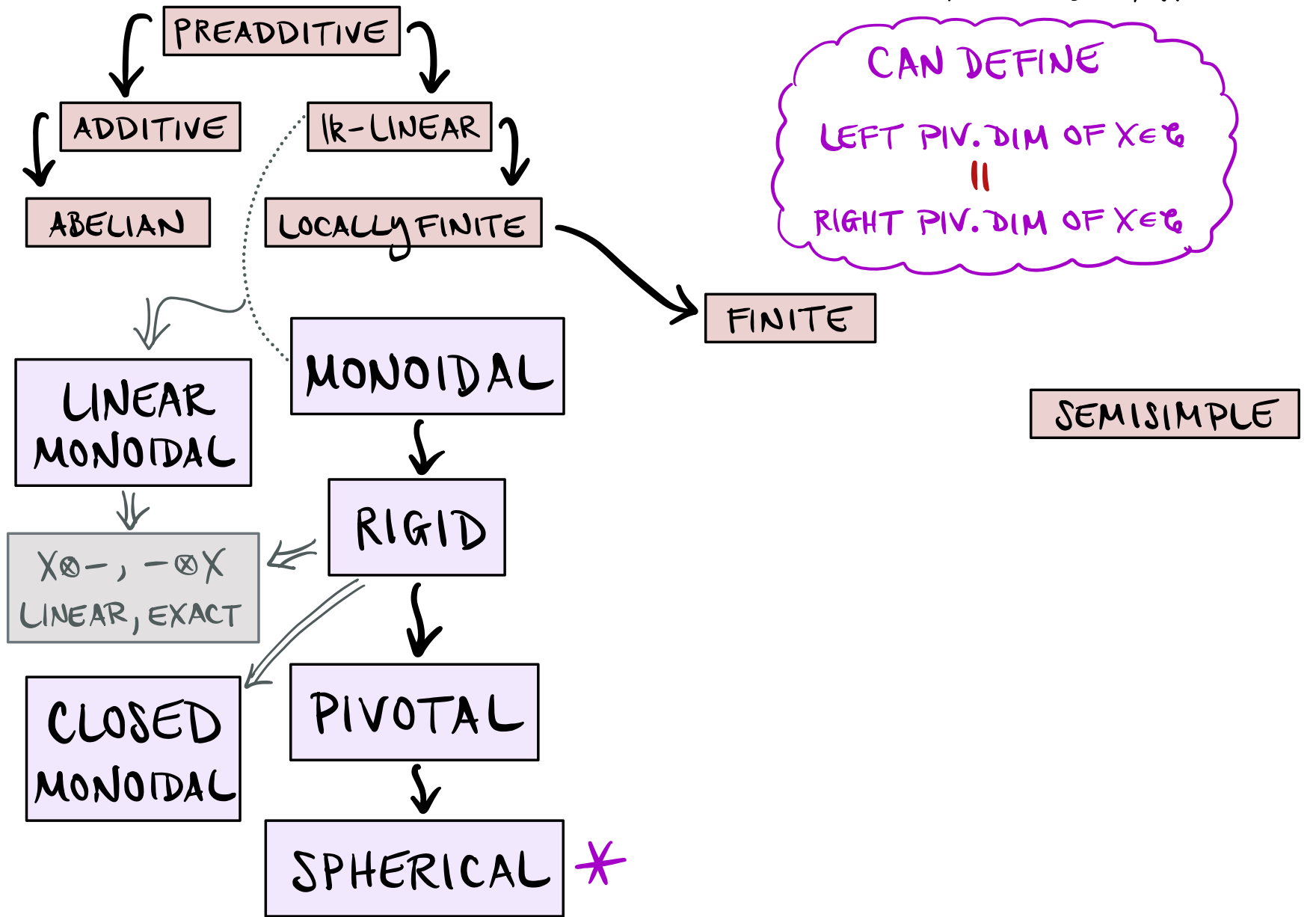
V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3



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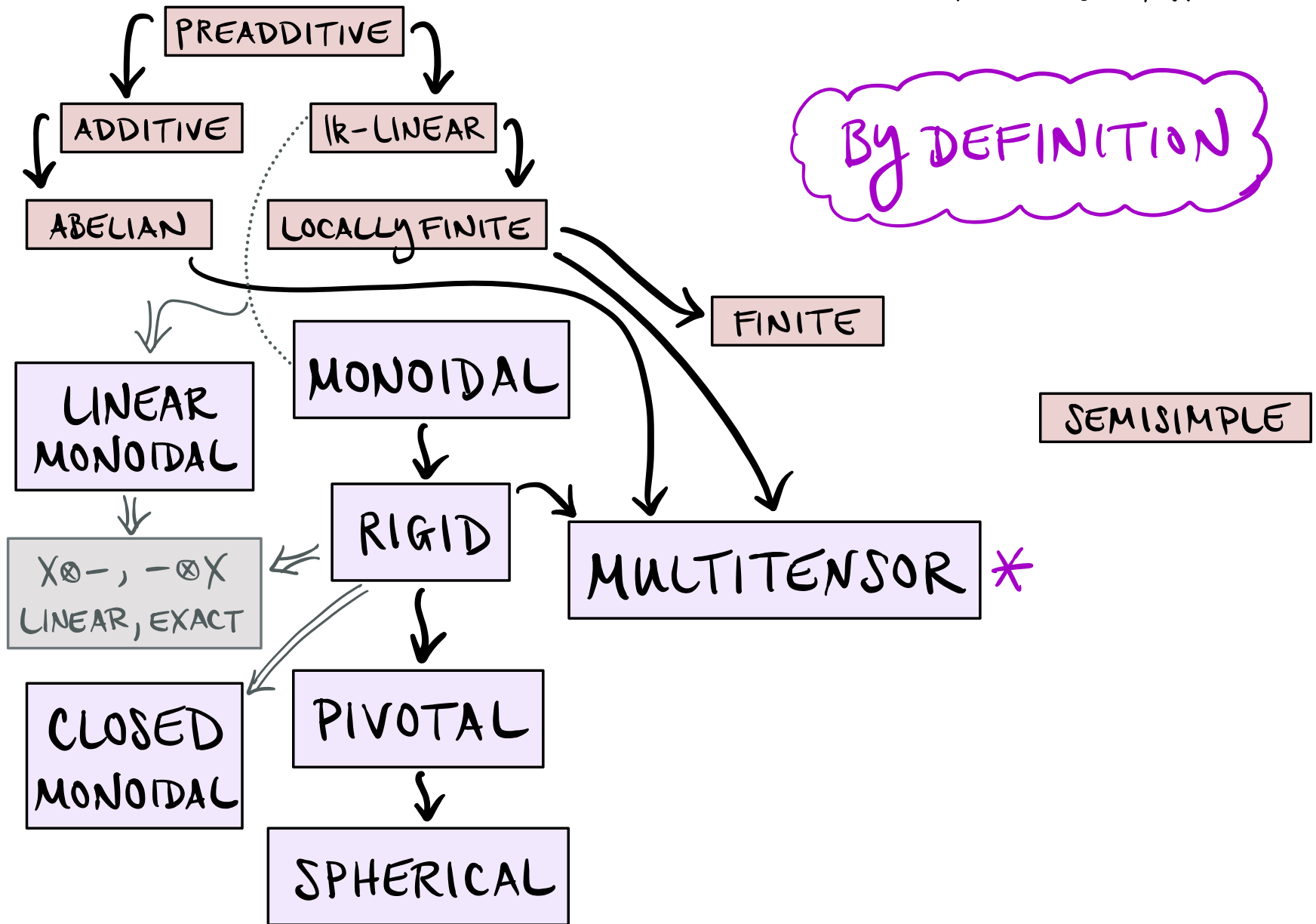


V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3



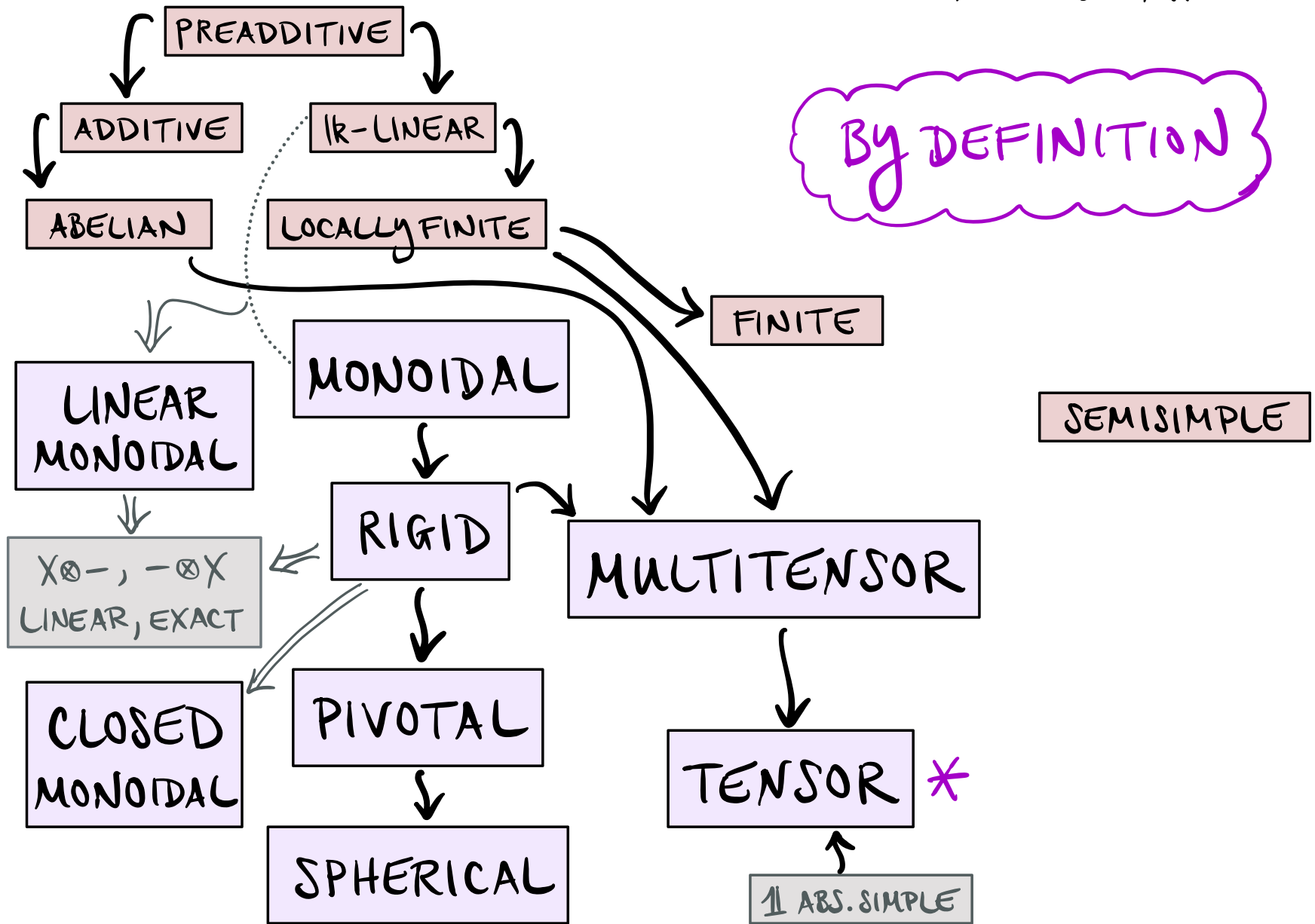
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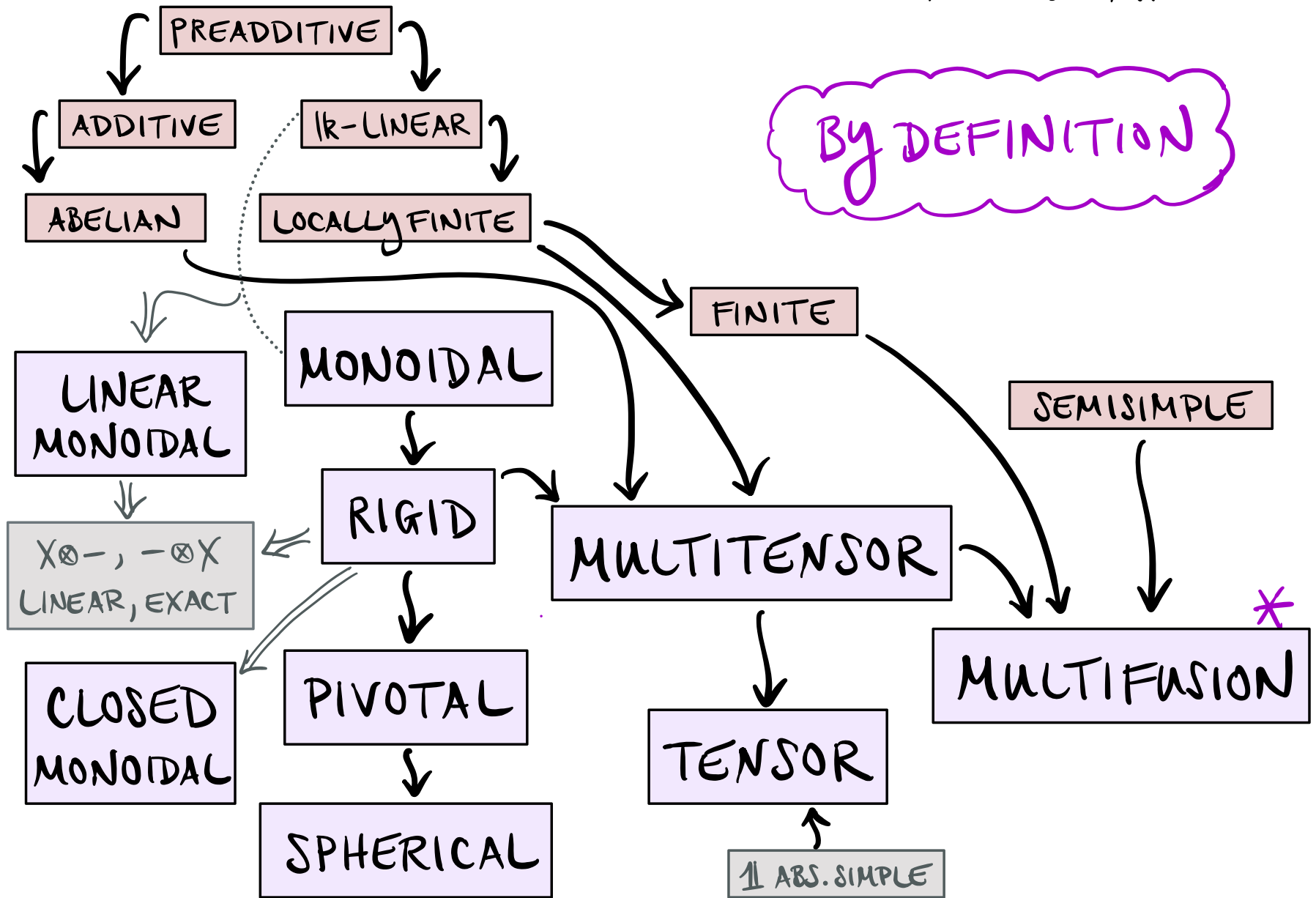
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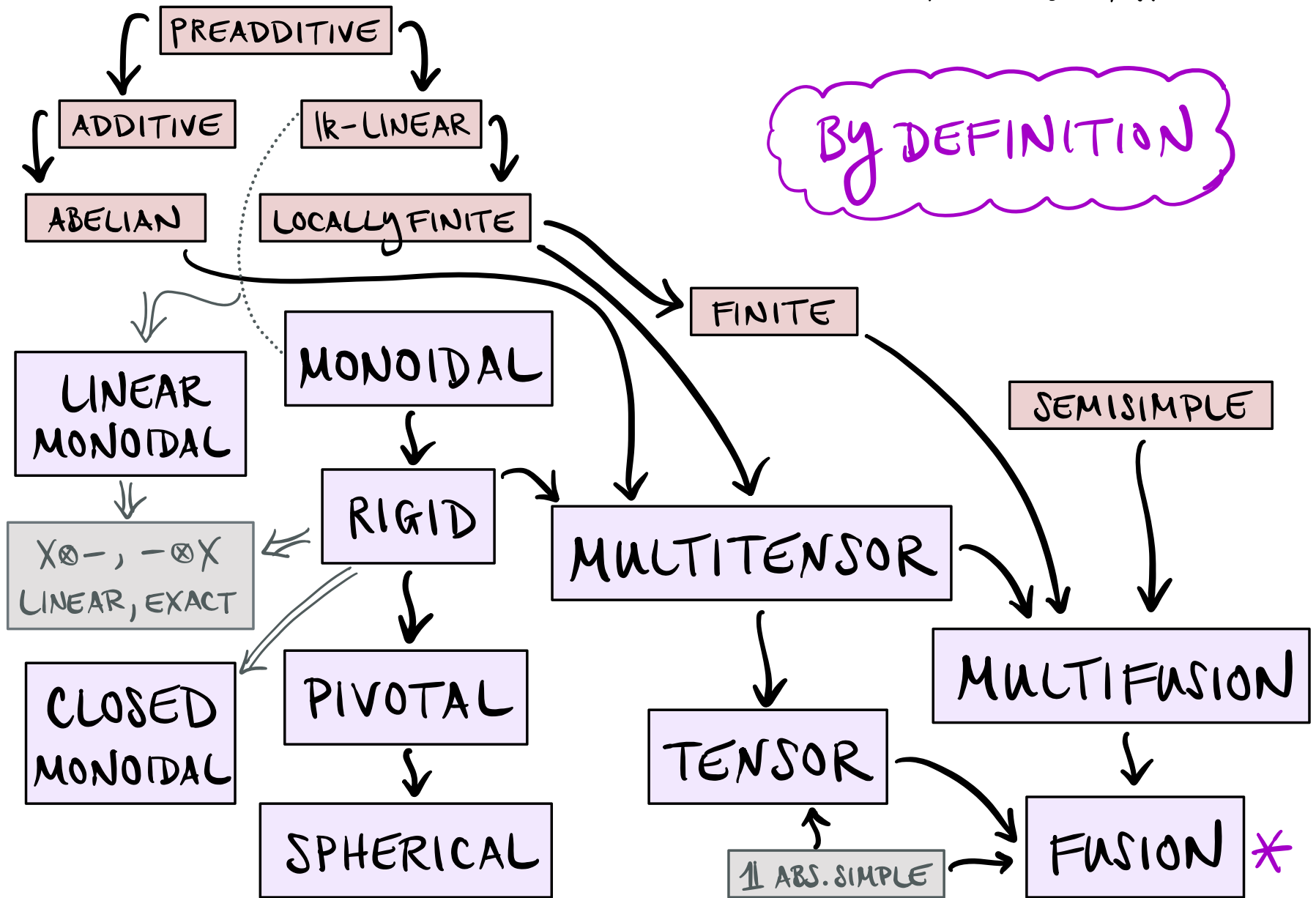
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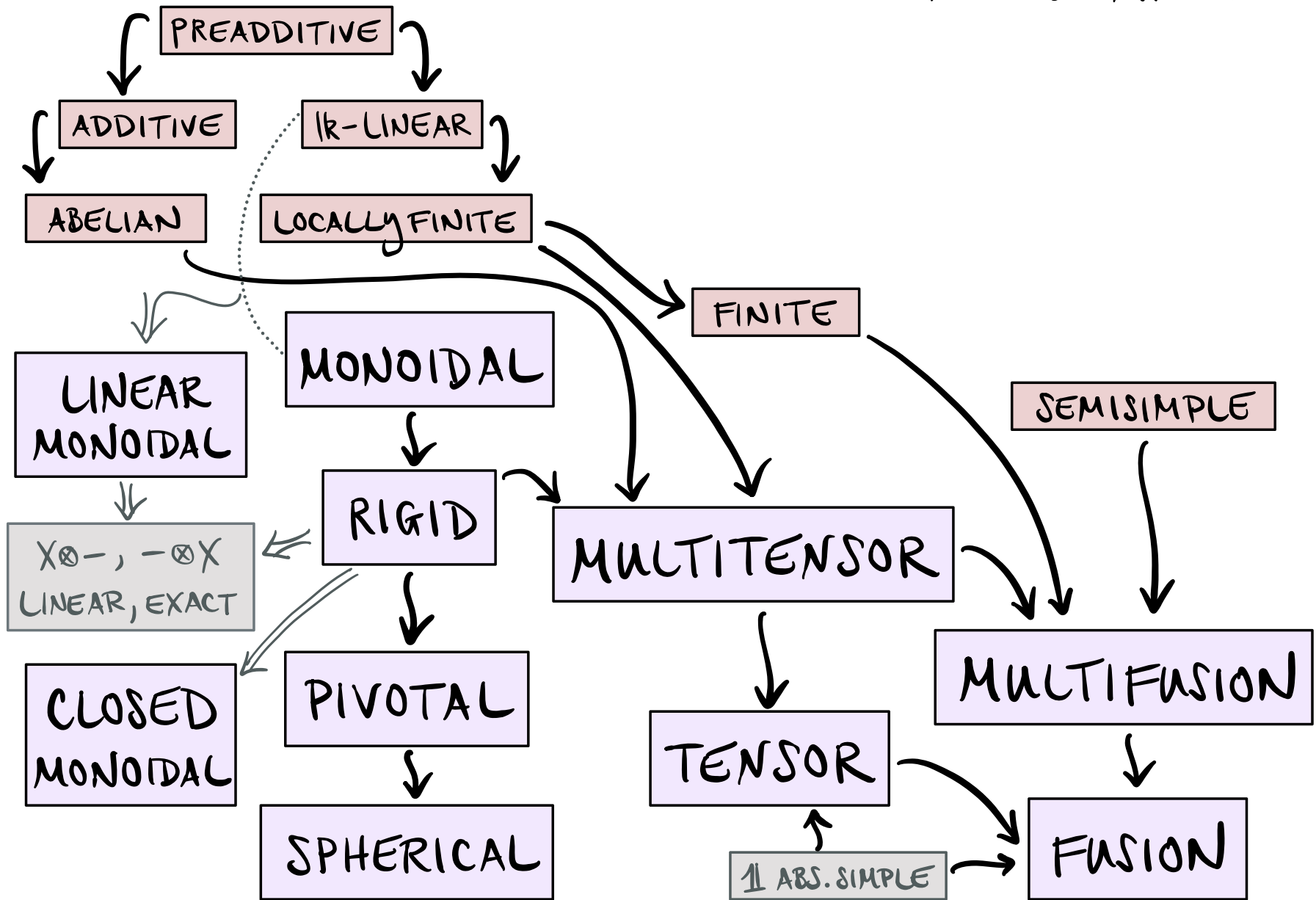
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MATH 466/566
SPRING 2024

CHELSEA WALTON
RICE U.

LECTURE #17

NEXT TIME:

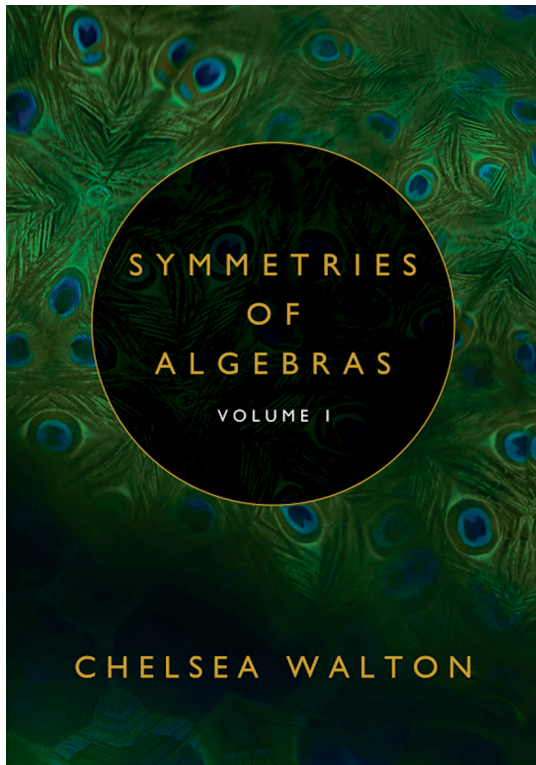
ALGEBRAS IN
⊗ CATS

TOPICS:

- I. TENSOR CATEGORIES (§3.10)
- II. ENRICHED CATEGORIES (§§3.11.1, 3.11.2)
- III. CLOSED MONOIDAL CATEGORIES (§3.11.3)
- IV. INTERNAL HOMs (§3.11.4)
- V. SUMMARY OF CHAPTER 3

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Lecture #17 keywords: closed module category, closed monoidal category, enriched category, Frobenius-Perron dimension, internal Hom, tensor category